1914

Ursinus College Catalogue, 1914-1915

Office of the Registrar

Ursinus College

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Ursinus College
1914-15

"An Institution where the youth of the land can be liberally educated under the benign influence of Christianity."—The Founders

Published by Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa.
### 1915

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CALENDAR

1915
Mar. 30, Tuesday, EASTER RECESS begins, 4 p. m.
April 7, Wednesday, RECESS ends, 8 a. m.
May 24, Monday, Senior Final Examinations begin.
May 31, Monday, Semi-Annual Examinations begin.
June 6, Sunday, Baccalaureate Sermon, 8 p. m.
June 7, Monday, Examinations for Admission begin.
June 7, Monday, Class Day Exercises, 2 p. m.
June 7, Monday, Junior Oratorical Contest, 8 p. m.
June 8, Tuesday, Annual Meeting of the Directors, 10 a. m.
June 8, Tuesday, Alumni Meeting, 1 p. m.
June 8, Tuesday, Alumni Oration, 8 p. m.
June 9, Wednesday, Commencement, 10 a. m.
June 21, Monday, Summer Session begins.
July 30, Friday, Summer Session ends.
Sept. 14, Tuesday, Examinations for Admission.
Sept. 14, Tuesday, Registration and Matriculation of Students.
Sept. 15, Wednesday, Registration and Matriculation of Students.
Sept. 15, Wednesday, Opening Address, 8 p. m.
Sept. 16, Thursday, Instruction begins, 8.45 a. m.
Oct. 14, Thursday, Examinations for College standing.
Nov. 24, Wednesday, THANKSGIVING RECESS begins, 4 p. m.
Nov. 27, Saturday, RECESS ends, 8 a. m.
Dec. 21, Tuesday, CHRISTMAS RECESS begins, 4 p. m.

1916
Jan. 4, Tuesday, RECESS ends, 8 a. m.
Jan. 20, Thursday, Semi-Annual Examinations begin.
Jan. 27, Thursday, Day of Prayer for Colleges.
Jan. 28, Thursday, SECOND TERM begins, 8 a. m.
Feb. 17, Thursday, Founders' Day.*
Feb. 22, Tuesday, Washington's Birthday, a holiday.
April 18, Tuesday, EASTER RECESS begins, 4 p. m.
April 26, Wednesday, RECESS ends, 8 a. m.
June 4, Sunday, Commencement Exercises begin.
June 7, Wednesday, Commencement Exercises end.
June 19, Monday, Summer Session begins.
July 28, Friday, Summer Session ends.
Sept. 13, Wednesday, ACADEMIC YEAR begins.

*Date subject to change.
In the year 1848, a School for the higher education of young men was established at Perkiomen Bridge, twenty-four miles from the State House in Philadelphia, on the main thoroughfare from Philadelphia to Reading, Pennsylvania. In keeping with the convictions, both religious and political, of its founder, the School was named "Freeland Seminary." Within a period of twenty years, more than four thousand young men from Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland and Delaware received their education at this School.

In 1868, a body of men, actuated by a desire to serve the interests of higher education and evangelical Christian religion, met in the city of Philadelphia and resolved to found "an institution where the youth of the land can be liberally educated under the benign influence of Christianity." Ruled by this desire, they chose as the name of their institution that of one of the most distinguished reformers and scholars of the sixteenth century, Ursinus, of the University of Heidelberg.

The Act of Incorporation under which Ursinus College is conducted was granted by the Legislature of Pennsylvania, February 5, 1869, and is as follows:

AN ACT
TO INCORPORATE URSINUS COLLEGE

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, that there shall be and hereby is erected, established and incorporated in Upper Providence Township, in the County of Montgomery, in this Commonwealth, an institution of learning, for the purpose of imparting instruction in Science, Literature, the Liberal Arts and Learned Professions by the name, style and title of URSINUS COLLEGE.
Ursinus College

Section 2. Said College shall be under the care and management of a Board of Directors not exceeding twenty-one in number, who, with their successors in office, shall be and are hereby declared to be one body politic and corporate in deed and in law, to be known by the name, style and title of Ursinus College, and by the same shall have perpetual succession, and shall be able to sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded in all courts of law and equity, and shall be capable in law and equity to take, hold and purchase for the use and benefit of said College any estate in any messuages, lands, tenements, goods, chattels, moneys and other effects of any kind whatever, by gift, grant, bargain, sale, conveyance, assurance, will, devise or bequest from any person or persons, body politic or corporate, either municipal or otherwise whatsoever capable of lawfully making the same, and the same from time to time to grant, bargain, sell, convey, mortgage, farm, let, place out at interest, or otherwise dispose of for the use and benefit of said College; Provided, however, That no bequest or donation made to and accepted by said Board for specific educational objects shall ever be diverted from the purposes designated in the conditions of such gift and acceptance.

Section 3. That the Board of Directors shall have power to establish, from time to time, in said College, such departments of study and instruction as they may deem expedient, and to provide libraries, apparatus, cabinets, endowments and all other needful aids for imparting full and thorough courses of instruction therein. They may appoint a faculty or faculties, professors, lecturers and teachers, prescribe their respective duties, fix their compensation, and remove them, or any of them, as, from time to time, the interests of the College may require; they shall have power to purchase or erect buildings for the accommodation of students, professors and officers, and for other needful purposes; to establish rules and regulations for the government of students and officers, and to do all and singular such other things and matters as may be requisite for the well ordering and proper management of the affairs of said College.

Section 4. That the said Board of Directors shall at first consist of the persons herein named, to wit: James Koons, Sr., J. Knipe, W. D. Gross, H. W. Kratz, A. Kline, H. K. Harnish, Abraham Hunsicker, Sr., J. W. Sunderland, John Wiest, A. W. Myers, H. H. W. Hibshman, A. Van Haagen, J. H. A. Bomberger, J. G. Wiehle, J. Dahlman, Jr., Emanuel Longacre, George Schall, W. L. Graver, William Sorber, Nathan Pennypacker, N. Gehr, who, or any nine of them, on the passage of this act, or at any time within three months thereafter, may meet and organize
Historical Statement

by electing a President and Secretary, and accepting this act, the evidence of which shall be the duly authenticated record of such meeting and action.

SECTION 5. That the Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies in their own body, to expel any member thereof who shall be guilty of infamous conduct and to declare vacant the seat of any member who shall have, for three consecutive years, failed to attend the stated meetings of the Board; to appoint, from time to time, such additional officers and agents of their own body as may be deemed requisite, including a Treasurer, who shall always give ample security for the funds entrusted to his keeping; to adopt a common and corporate seal, by and with which all deeds, certificates, appointments and acts of said Board, signed by their President and attested by their Secretary, shall pass and be authenticated, and the same seal at their pleasure to break, alter or renew.

SECTION 6. That the said Board of Directors, at any meeting subsequent to their organization called for the purpose, and of which due notice shall have been given to each member, may adopt and establish a Constitution and By-Laws for the government of their own body, not inconsistent with this act, the laws of the State or the laws of the United States, which Constitution and By-Laws shall not thereafter be altered, amended or repealed except in the manner therein provided.

SECTION 7. That the faculty of any organized department in the College may, with the advice and consent of the Board of Directors, and under such regulations as they may prescribe, confer the degrees, honors, and dignities usually conferred by similar departments in the Colleges and Universities of this Commonwealth.

SECTION 8. That no misnomer of this corporation shall defeat or annul any gift, grant, devise or bequest to or from the said corporation. Provided, The intent of the parties shall sufficiently appear upon the part of the gift, grant, will, or other writing whereby such state or interest was intended to pass to or from said corporation.

The corporation was organized at a meeting of the Directors held in the city of Philadelphia, February 10, 1869. A permanent seat for the College was sought near Philadelphia. Attracted by the beauty of the region of Perkiomen Bridge, where Freeland Seminary had flourished for twenty years, and impressed by the reputation of the community for its interest in education, the Board of Directors purchased the property
of Freeland Seminary, and incorporated the latter into Ursinus College as its preparatory department. About this time the United States postal authorities named the post office at Perkiomen Bridge, Collegeville. Instruction was begun September 6, 1870. In 1881 the doors of the College and Academy were opened to women. The Academy was discontinued as a department of the institution June 8, 1910.

The Ursinus School of Theology was organized June 1, 1871, and opened for instruction the following September. The School was conducted at Collegeville in connection with the College till 1898, when it was removed to Philadelphia. March 8, 1907, a Compact of Union was ratified by the Board of Directors of Ursinus College, by which the instruction of the Ursinus School of Theology is conducted in the Central Theological Seminary, located at Dayton, Ohio.

Collegeville is easy of access by the Philadelphia and Reading Railway from Philadelphia, Allentown or Reading. Electric cars connecting Collegeville with Pottstown, Norristown and Philadelphia pass the College campus. The College grounds cover fifty-three acres, including a fine lawn and campus of ten acres, tennis courts, an athletic field, and several fields for agriculture.

**NEEDS**

The College presents for the consideration of benefactors the following needs:

1. Additional endowment. The following objects, fitting as memorials and representing varying amounts, are commended to benefactors: Scholarships, $1000 to $3000; Departments in the Library, $3000 to $5000; Scientific Laboratories, $5000 to $10,000; Professorships, $30,000 to $40,000. Undesignated gifts for endowment are added to the general endowment fund of the College.

2. A building containing laboratories and lecture rooms for work in pure and applied science, including physics, biology and chemistry. A fund of $100,000 should be provided for this purpose.
Bequests

3. A residence hall for young women with sufficient capacity for housing fifty students. The cost would be approximately $50,000.

BEQUESTS

All testamentary papers intended to convey funds or property to the College should be signed, witnessed and executed in strict accordance with the statutory laws of the State in which the testator resides. In all cases the name of the corporation should be accurately given, as in the following forms:

I give, devise and bequeath to URSINUS COLLEGE, located at Collegeville, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, their successors and assigns forever, the sum of ............................................ dollars, to be invested by said corporation, and the interest accruing therefrom to be applied to the maintenance of instruction in said institution.

I give, devise and bequeath to URSINUS COLLEGE, located at Collegeville, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, their successors and assigns forever, a certain lot situated, etc., for the uses and purposes of said College according to the provisions of its charter.

Bequests intended for the Theological Department, formerly the Ursinus School of Theology, now conducted in the Central Theological Seminary at Dayton, Ohio, should be so designated but should be made in favor of Ursinus College in which the interests of this department are vested; as in the following form:

I give, devise and bequeath to URSINUS COLLEGE, located at Collegeville, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, their successors and assigns forever, the sum of ............................................ dollars, to be invested by said corporation, and the interest accruing therefrom to be applied to the maintenance of the Theological Department of said institution.
Ursinus College

Officers of the Corporation

Honorary President, Henry W. Kratz, LL.D.
Norristown, Pa.

President, Harry E. Paisley
Philadelphia

Secretary, Rev. S. L. Messinger, D.D.
Trappe, Pa.

Treasurer, J. Truman Ebert
Collegeville, Pa.
**THE DIRECTORS**

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<th>Name</th>
<th>First Elected</th>
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<tr>
<td>Hon. Henry W. Kratz, LL.D., Norristown</td>
<td>1868</td>
<td>1919</td>
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<td>Henry T. Spangler, D.D., Collegeville</td>
<td>1884</td>
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<td>James M. Anders, M.D., LL.D., Philadelphia</td>
<td>1894</td>
<td>1905</td>
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<td>Hervey C. Gresh, Norristown</td>
<td>1901</td>
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<td>Edward A. Krusen, M.D., Norristown</td>
<td>1903</td>
<td>1915</td>
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<td>*John M. Vanderslice, Esq., Philadelphia</td>
<td>1903</td>
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<td>Rev. Philip Vollmer, Ph.D., D.D., Dayton, Ohio</td>
<td>1905</td>
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<td>Elwood S. Snyder, M.D., Lancaster</td>
<td>1905</td>
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<td>Hon. Andrew R. Brodbeck, Hanover</td>
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<td>Hon. James A. Miller, New Tripoli</td>
<td>1906</td>
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<td>A. D. Fetterolf, Collegeville</td>
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<td>Geo. Leslie Omwake, Pd.D., Collegeville</td>
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<td>Mayne R. Longstreth, Esq., A.M., Philadelphia</td>
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<td>J. Truman Ebert, Collegeville</td>
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<td>Charles H. Edmunds, Esq., Philadelphia</td>
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<td>Garrett E. Brownback, Linfield</td>
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<td>Rev. George W. Henson, D.D., Philadelphia</td>
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<td>Whorten A. Kline, Litt.D., Collegeville</td>
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<td>Joseph M. Steele, Philadelphia</td>
<td>1913</td>
<td>1919</td>
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<td>Abraham H. Hendricks, Esq., B.S.</td>
<td>1914</td>
<td>1919</td>
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*Died, March 12, 1915.*
Ursinus College

Committees of the Board of Directors

Executive Committee
A. D. Fetterolf, S. L. Messinger,
H. E. Paisley, G. L. Omwake,
H. T. Spangler, J. T. Ebert,
A. H. Hendricks

Committee on Finance
G. L. Omwake, H. E. Paisley,
J. M. S. Isenberg, J. T. Ebert,

Committee on Buildings and Grounds
A. H. Hendricks, H. C. Gresh,
A. D. Fetterolf, J. T. Ebert,
W. A. Kline, E. A. Krusen,
G. L. Omwake.

Committee on Government and Instruction
H. T. Spangler, S. L. Messinger,
A. D. Fetterolf, W. A. Kline,
G. L. Omwake.
THE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Hon. John Wanamaker, LL.D., Philadelphia
Charles Heber Clark, LL.D., Conshohocken
Alba B. Johnson, LL.D., Philadelphia
Cyrus H. K. Curtis, LL.D., Philadelphia
John Thomson, M.A., Litt.D., Philadelphia
Administrative, Financial and Business Officers

George Leslie Omwake, B.D., Ph.D., President.
Rev. Whorten A. Kline, B.D., Litt.D., Dean.
Sara E. Ermold, Assistant Treasurer and Office Secretary.
Rev. A. D. Wolfinger, D.D., Secretary of Ursinus College and the Central Theological Seminary.
Mrs. E. N. Ermold, Principal of Olevian Hall and Superintendent of Dormitories.
Enola M. Lewis, Principal of Shreiner Hall.
Mrs. Emma G. E. Webb, Superintendent, Domestic Department.
Lillian E. Sheppard, Stenographer.
THE FACULTY

GEORGE LESLIE OMWAKE, B.D., Ph.D.,
President, and Professor of the History and Philosophy of Education.
A.B., Ursinus College, 1898, and A.M., 1901; B.D., Yale University, 1901; Ph.D., Franklin and Marshall College, 1910; Student in Theology, Philosophy and Education, Yale University, 1898-1901; Licensed, 1901; Ursinus College, 1901; Dean, 1903-09; Vice-President, 1909-12; President, 1912; Member of the Society of College Teachers of Education; Member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

REV. WHORTEN A. KLINE, B.D., Litt.D.,
Dean, and Professor of the Latin Language and Literature.
A.B., Ursinus College, 1893; A.M., and B.D., 1896; Litt.D., 1913; Licensed, 1896; Graduate Student in Latin, University of Pennsylvania, 1897-1901, Ursinus College, 1893; Dean, 1909; Member of the Classical Association of the Middle States and Maryland; Member of the Philadelphia Botanical Club.

J. SHELLY WEINBERGER, LL.D.,
Professor of the Greek Language and Literature, Emeritus.
A.B., Yale College, 1859, and A.M., 1867; LL.D., Ursinus College, 1895; Professor of Ancient Languages, Freeland Seminary, 1859-70; Professor of Latin and Greek, Ursinus College, 1870-87; Professor of the Greek Language and Literature, 1887; Dean, 1892-1903.

REV. JAMES I. GOOD, D.D., LL.D.,
Professor of the English Bible and the History of the Christian Church.
A.B., Lafayette College, 1872, and A.M., 1875; D.D., Ursinus College, 1887 and LL.D., 1911; Student, Union Theological Seminary, 1872-75; Licensed, 1875; Pastor, 1875-1905; Professor of Systematic and Pastoral Theology and Reformed Church History, 1890-1907; Dean, School of Theology, 1892-1907; Ursinus College, 1907.

HOMER SMITH, Ph.D.,
Professor of the English Language and Literature.
A.B., Amherst College, 1891; Graduate Student, University of Pennsylvania, 1892-95; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1895; Instructor in English, University of Pennsylvania, 1892-98; Professor of English, Kamehameha School, Honolulu, 1899-1901; Acting Professor of English, Amherst College, 1901-03; Ursinus College, 1903; Member of the Modern Language Association.

MATTHEW BEARDWOOD, A.M., M.D.,
Professor of Chemistry.
A.B., Philadelphia Central High School, 1890, and A.M., 1895; M.D., Medico-Chirurgical College, 1894; Special Student of Chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1890-91; Instructor in Chemistry, Medico-Chirurgical College, 1896-99; Lecturer on Clinical Chemistry, 1899-1900; Adjunct Professor of Chemistry, 1900-14; Ursinus College, 1903; Member of the American Chemical Society; Member of the Franklin Institute.
JOHN WENTWORTH CLAWSON, A.M.,
Professor of Mathematics.
A.B., University of New Brunswick, 1901; A.B., Cambridge University, 1904; A.M., University of New Brunswick, 1905; Lecturer in Astronomy, University of New Brunswick, 1904-05; Assistant in Physics, Ohio State University, 1905-06; Ursinus College, 1907.

REV. GEORGE HANDY WAILES, A.M., D.D.,
Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.
A.B., Princeton University, 1894, and A.M., 1896; D.D., Ursinus College, 1913; Student, Princeton Theological Seminary, 1894-97; Licensed, 1896; Pastor, Scots Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1897-1908; Professor of Hebrew and Old Testament Literature, Temple University, 1906; Professor of Theology and Apologetics, 1908; Ursinus College, 1908.

ISAIAH MARCH RAPP, Ph.D.,
Professor of Physics and Instructor in Chemistry.
A.B., Ursinus College, 1903; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1915; Instructor in Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry, Ursinus College, 1904-05; Graduate Student in Chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1906-07; Graduate Student in Physics, University of Chicago, 1909-13; Fellow in Physics, 1910-11; Ursinus College, 1904. Member of the Society of Sigma Xi; Member of the Franklin Institute; Member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

ARTHUR HENRY HIRSCH, A.M.,
Professor of History and Political Science.
A.B., Cornell College, 1901; Graduate Student, University of Chicago, 1905-07; A.M., University of Chicago, 1907; Assistant Professor of History and Politics, Earlham College, 1908-10; Special Stipend Scholar, University of Chicago, 1910-11; Fellow, University of Chicago, 1911-12; Ursinus College, 1912. Member, American Historical Association; American Sociological Society.

H. ERNEST CROW, A.M.,
Professor of Biology.
A.B., Friends' University, 1909; B.S., Haverford College, 1910; A.M., University of Kansas, 1912; Fellow, Haverford College, 1909-10; Professor of Biology, Penn College, 1910-11; Graduate Student University of Kansas, 1911-12; Ursinus College, 1912.

CARL VERNON TOWER, Ph.D.,
Professor of Philosophy.
A.B., Brown University, 1893; and A.M., 1895; Fellow, Sage School of Philosophy, Cornell University, 1896-97; Ph.D., Cornell University, 1898; Instructor in Philosophy, University of Michigan, 1898-1900; Assistant to the President, Clark University, 1900-01; Professor of Philosophy, Knox College, 1901-02; University of Vermont, 1902-09; Assistant Professor of Philosophy, University of Michigan, 1909-10; Acting Professor of Philosophy, Trinity College, 1912-13; Ursinus College, 1913. Member, American Philosophical Association.
The Faculty

WILLIAM WILSON BADEN, Ph.D.,
Professor of Modern Languages.
Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1892; Research Student, Berlin, Rome and Athens, 1896-98; Professor, University of Idaho, 1899-1907; Ursinus College, 1914.

REV. CALVIN DANIEL YOST, A.M., B.D.,
Librarian, and Instructor in German and English.
A.B., Ursinus College, 1891; A.M., 1895, and B.D., 1907; Student, Ursinus School of Theology, 1891-93; Yale Divinity School, 1893-94; Principal, High School, Mahanoy City, Pa., 1896-1901; Pastor, 1894-96, 1901-07; General Secretary, Reformed Evangelical and Educational Union, 1907-10; Ursinus College, 1910.

JOHN MYRON JOLLS,
Instructor in Voice Culture and Choral Singing.
Student under the direction of the Tonic Soh Fah College, London, 1893-96; Student in Sight Singing and Voice Culture under Frederick W. Root, 1894-95; Student under Perley Dunn Aldrich, 1899-1908; Teacher of Singing, 1894-1915; Ursinus College, 1908.

ENOLA M. LEWIS,
Instructor in Piano and the Theory of Music.
Student, Institute of Musical Art, New York City, 1905-08; Student under Sigismund Stojowski, New York City, 1905-08; Instructor in Piano, Wilson College, Chambersburg, Pa., 1909-12; Student under Wager Swayne, Paris, 1912-13; Joseph Lhévinne, Berlin, 1913-14; Ursinus College, 1914.

W. WILSON McNEARY, Phar.D.,
Assistant in Chemistry.
Ph.G., Medico-Chirurgical College, 1907. Ph.C., 1908; Phar.D., 1909; Demonstrator in Pharmacy and Materia Medica, Medico-Chirurgical College, 1909-10; Instructor in Botany and Pharmacognosy and Lecturer in Micro-analysis, 1910-11; Ursinus College, 1915; Member American Pharmaceutical Association.

WESLEY REIFF GERGES, B.S.,
Graduate Director of Athletics.
B.S., Ursinus College, 1911; Vice Principal, Bridgeton, N. J. High School, 1911-12; Director of Athletics and Instructor in Chemistry, State Normal School, Mansfield, Pa., 1912-14; Graduate Student, University of Pennsylvania, 1914-15; Ursinus College, 1914.
OFFICERS OF THE FACULTY

Chairman, The President
Secretary, Professor Smith

ADVISERS

Classical Group, Professor Wailes
Latin-Mathematical Group, Professor Clawson
Mathematical-Physical Group, Professor Clawson
Chemical-Biological Group, Professor Crow
Historical-Political Group, Professor Hirsch
English-Historical Group, Professor Smith
Modern Language Group, Professor Baden

COMMITTEES

Admission and Advanced Standing
The President
Professor Clawson
Professor Hirsch

Library
The President
Professor Smith
The Librarian

Two Representatives of the Alumni Association

Athletics
Professor Smith
Professor Clawson
One Representative of the Board of Directors
One Representative of the Alumni Association
Two Representatives of the Student Body

Scholarships
The President
Mr. Yost

Professor Kline
ADMISSION

A student who wishes to enter Ursinus College must bring from the school or college he has attended, or from the teacher with whom he has studied, a testimonial of good character and a certificate of preparation for the work he desires to take, in the form prescribed by the college. Blank forms for these certificates are furnished by the Dean of the College, to whom all communications on the subject and all certificates are to be addressed.

Certificates of preparation should be filed, as far as possible, prior to the opening of College. When this is impossible, due to the absence of school officials or other sufficient reasons, the applicant may be registered and enrolled for instruction provisionally. If the applicant fails to present the certificate within one month after the opening of College he will then be required to take the regular entrance examinations.

Students from high schools, academies and normal schools approved by the faculty, or from other colleges, and candidates who have passed the examinations of the College Entrance Examination Board of the Middle States and Maryland, are admitted on certificate. All other candidates must satisfy the entrance requirements by examination. A candidate whose certificate does not cover the amount of work required in a subject may be admitted to college as a regular student with conditions as provided in the statement given on page 26.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

The studies which may be presented in satisfaction of the requirements for admission are set forth below. A candidate must present, either by examination or by certificate, satisfactory evidence of preparation in the studies he offers in accordance with the requirements in each study as defined:

English

The Uniform Entrance Requirements in English include preparation based upon two lists of books,—one of the books for reading
and one of the books for special study. In connection with the reading and study of prescribed books, the candidate should read other books and commit to memory a considerable amount of good English poetry. The reading should be done with a view to the development of literary appreciation, accuracy of expression and elegance of style.

(a) **READING.**—The candidate will be required to write a paragraph or two on each of several topics chosen by him from the list drawn from the books named below. This part of the examination is designed, primarily, to test the candidate’s power of clear and accurate expression, and will call for only a general knowledge of the books prescribed. He should read the books as he reads other books not aiming to know them minutely, but to gain a knowledge of their most important parts. In every case knowledge of the book will be regarded as less important than the ability to write good English.

*Every applicant will be examined in English Composition.* No candidate will be accepted whose work is seriously defective in spelling, punctuation, grammar, or division into paragraphs.

The books provided for Reading for 1915 are arranged in the following groups, from which at least ten units are to be selected, two from each group. Each unit is set off by semicolons.

1. The Old Testament, comprising at least the chief narrative episodes in Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings, and Daniel, together with the books of Ruth and Esther; the Odyssey, with the omission, if desired, of Books I., II., III., IV., V., XV., XVI., XVII.; the Iliad, with the omission, if desired, of Books XI., XIII., XIV., XV., XVII., XXI.; Vergil’s Æneid. The Odyssey, Iliad, and Æneid should be read in English translations of recognized literary excellence.

For any unit of this group a unit from any other group may be substituted.

2. Shakespeare’s, The Merchant of Venice; Midsummer Night’s Dream; As You Like It; Twelfth Night; Henry the Fifth; Julius Cæsar.

3. Defoe’s Robinson Crusoe, Part I.; Goldsmith’s Vicar of Wakefield; either Scott’s Ivanhoe or Scott’s Quentin Durward; Hawthorne’s The House of the Seven Gables; either Dickens’s David Copperfield, or Dickens’s A Tale of Two Cities; Thackeray’s Henry Esmond; Mrs. Gaskell’s Cranford; George Eliot’s Silas Marner; Stevenson’s Treasure Island.

4. Bunyan’s Pilgrim’s Progress, Part I.; The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers in The Spectator; Franklin’s Autobiography (con-
Admission

densed); Irving's Sketch Book; Macaulay's Essays on Lord Clive and Warren Hastings; Thackeray's English Humourists; Selections from Lincoln, including at least the two Inaugurals, the Speeches in Independence Hall and at Gettysburg, the Last Public Address, and Letter to Horace Greeley, along with a brief memoir or estimate; Parkman's Oregon Trail; either Thoreau's Walden, or Huxley's Autobiography and Selections from Lay Sermons, including the addresses on Improving Natural Knowledge, A Liberal Education, and A Piece of Chalk; Stevenson's Inland Voyage and Travels with a Donkey.

5. Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series), Books II. and III., with especial attention to Dryden, Collins, Gray, Cowper, and Burns; Gray's Elegy in a Country Churchyard and Goldsmith's Deserted Village; Coleridge's Ancient Mariner and Lowell's The Vision of Sir Launfal; Scott's The Lady of the Lake; Byron's Childe Harold, Canto IV., and The Prisoner of Chillon; Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series), Book IV., with especial attention to Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley; Poe's Raven, Longfellow's The Courtship of Miles Standish, and Whittier's Snow Bound; Macaulay's Lays of Ancient Rome and Arnold's Sohrab and Rustum; Tennyson's Gareth and Lynette, Lancelot and Elaine, and The Passing of Arthur; Browning's Cavalier Tunes, The Lost Leader, How They Brought the Good News from Ghent to Aix, Home Thoughts from Abroad, Home Thoughts from the Sea, Incident of the French Camp, Hervé Riel, Pheidippides, My Last Duchess, Up at a Villa—Down in the City.

(b) Study.—In addition an examination will be required upon the subject matter, literary form and logical structure of each of the works named below. A careful and critical study of the works will be necessary to prepare the candidate for the examination. The student may be required to answer questions on the leading facts of the literary periods to which the works belong and on the essentials of grammatical structure.

The books prescribed for this part of the examination are as follows:

For 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918 and 1919, the books provided for Study are arranged in four groups, from each of which one selection is to be made.

Group 1. Drama.—Shakespeare's Julius Caesar, Macbeth, Hamlet.

Group 2. Poetry.—Milton's L'Allegro, Il Penseroso, and either Comus or Lycidas; Tennyson's The Coming of Arthur,
The Holy Grail, and The Passing of Arthur; the selections from Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley in Book IV of Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series).

Group 3. Oratory.—Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America; Macaulay's Two Speeches on Copyright, and Lincoln's Speech at Cooper Union; Washington's Farewell Address, and Webster's First Bunker Hill Oration.

Group 4. Essays.—Carlyle's Essay on Burns, with a selection from Burns's Poems; Macaulay's Life of Johnson; Emerson's Essay on Manners. Three units.

Latin

The Latin reading required for admission of candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, without regard to the prescription of particular authors and works, is not less in amount than Cæsar, Gallic War, I-IV; Cicero, the orations against Catiline, for the Manilian Law, and for Archias; Vergil, Æneid, I-VI.

The amount of reading specified above should be selected by the schools from the following authors and works; Cæsar (Gallic War and Civil War) and Nepos (Lives); Cicero (orations, letters, and De Senectute) and Sallust (Catiline and Jugurthine War); Vergil (Bucolics, Georgics, and Æneid) and Ovid (Metamorphoses, Fasti, and Tristia). Four units.

Greek

The candidate must show a mastery of the common forms, idioms and syntax of the language, and must know the rules of accent and their changes. He will be required to translate simple English sentences into Attic Prose, and translate, at sight, passages of ordinary difficulty taken from Xenophon. The following books will meet the requirement: White, First Greek Book, or an equivalent; Xenophon, Anabasis, books I-IV. Two units.

German

The candidate must possess an accurate knowledge of the rudiments of grammar. He should give special attention to the acquisition of a good pronunciation and to the memorizing and frequent repetition of easy colloquial sentences, and cultivate readiness in the reproduction of natural forms of expression. He is expected to have read from seventy-five to one hundred pages of graduated texts from a reader, and from one hundred and fifty to
Admission

two hundred pages of literature in the form of easy stories and plays. He must be able to read, at sight, easy dialogue or narrative prose; to put into German short English sentences taken from the language of everyday life and based upon the text offered for translation; and to reproduce in an offhand way, both orally and in writing, the substance of short and easy selected passages. Two units.

French

The general principles for the requirements in French are the same as for German. The candidate must be able to pronounce French accurately and possess a thorough knowledge of the rudiments of grammar, including the inflection of the more common irregular verbs and the elementary rules of syntax. He should be able to read at sight easy dialogue and modern French prose, and is required to put into French simple English sentences; to give abstracts of portions of texts already read; and to write French from dictation. He should have read from one hundred to one hundred and seventy-five pages of graduated texts and from two hundred and fifty to four hundred pages of easy modern prose in the form of stories, plays, or historical or biographical sketches. Two units.

History

The candidate's preparation in any of the following fields of History must include the general outlines of study as stated below. Geographical knowledge of the countries involved is extremely important. The examination will include:

Ancient History, as contained in West's Ancient World, or Myers's Ancient History (Revised Edition), in connection with Seignobos's Ancient Civilization. The applicant will be expected to be prepared to write on a topic selected from one of the following supplementary readings: Botsford's Athenian Constitution, Coulanges's Ancient City, and Ward-Fowler's City-State of the Greeks and Romans. One unit.

English History as treated in Andrews's or Larned's History of England, or Walker's Essentials of English History. The applicant will be expected to know the chief factors of Anglo-Saxon civilization which influenced American institutions. One unit.

American History, as contained in McLaughlin's The American Nation, Adams and Trent's History of the United States, or Ashley's American History. The applicant must show thorough acquaintance with the main facts of the political, social and economic development of the United States as a nation. Civil government may be offered as part of this requirement. One unit.
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Mathematics

Arithmetic, with the metric system of weights and measures, as much as is contained in Wentworth’s Advanced Arithmetic. Elementary Algebra, including Variation and the Binomial Theorem, as in Wells’s Essentials of Algebra, or its equivalent. Plane Geometry, complete as in Phillips and Fisher’s Plane Geometry, or its equivalent. *Two and one-half units.*

Solid Geometry, as contained in Phillips and Fisher’s Geometry of Space, or its equivalent. *One-half unit.*

Algebra continued, to include The Progessions, Choice and Chance, Partial and Continued Fractions, Graphical Representation, Complex Numbers and Logarithms, as contained in Hawkes’s Advanced Algebra, or its equivalent. *One-half unit.*

Plane Trigonometry, as in Ashton and Marsh’s Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, Chapters I-IV and VI, or its equivalent. *One-half unit.*

Science

Physical Geography. The equivalent of Gilbert and Brigham’s Physical Geography. *One-half unit.*

Zoölogy. Textwork equal in amount to that contained in Davenport’s Introduction to Zoölogy; laboratory work, the study of at least ten common types of animal life, the drawings and descriptions of which must be presented by the candidate in a laboratory note-book certified by the teacher. *One-half unit.*

Botany. Textwork equal in amount to that contained in Coulter’s Plant Relations, or its equivalent. Laboratory work on the structure and life history of at least ten plants, and the ability to identify ordinary seed plants. The laboratory note-book must be presented by the candidate with the certificate for entrance. *One-half unit.*

Physiology. Textwork equal in amount to that contained in Huxley’s Physiology. *One-half unit.*

Physics. Textwork equal in amount to that contained in Carhart and Chute’s First Principles of Physics. *One unit.*

Chemistry. Textwork equal in amount to that contained in Remsen’s Introduction to Chemistry. *One unit.*

In connection with the textwork in either Physics or Chemistry there will be required laboratory work comprising at least forty experiments by the candidate himself. The laboratory note-book, properly paged and indexed and certified by the teacher must be presented with the certificate for entrance.
Admission

TERMS OF ADMISSION

The unit used in determining the value of a study presented in satisfaction of the requirements for admission represents, in general, a year's study in the subject in a secondary school, constituting approximately a quarter of a full year's work. This statement is designed to afford a standard of measurement for the work done in secondary schools. It assumes that the length of the school year is from thirty-six to forty weeks, that the recitation period is from forty to sixty minutes in length, and that there are four or five periods a week; but under ordinary circumstances, a satisfactory year's work in a subject cannot be accomplished in less than one hundred and twenty hours of class-room work. The time element involved in the evaluation of college preparatory work should be given due consideration by teachers and pupils in secondary schools.

Candidates for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

Applicants for admission intending to present themselves as candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts at graduation must present 14.5 units from the following list. The studies printed in heavy-faced type are required:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek, German or French</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Algebra</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plane Geometry</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>History, Ancient</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>History, English</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>History, American</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Algebra</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solid Geometry</td>
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<td>Plane Trigonometry</td>
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<td>Physical Geography</td>
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<td>Zoölogy</td>
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<td>Botany</td>
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<td>Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Candidates for the Degree of Bachelor of Science

Applicants for admission intending to present themselves as candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science at graduation must present 14.5 units from the following list. The studies printed in heavy-faced type are required:

- English: 3 units
- German: 2 units
- Latin or French: 2 units
- History: 1 unit
- Algebra: 2 units
- Plane Geometry: 1 unit
- Solid Geometry: .5 unit
- Plane Trigonometry: .5 unit
- Physics or Chemistry: 1 unit
- History, Ancient: 1 unit
- History, English: 1 unit
- History, American: 1 unit
- Physical Geography: .5 unit
- Zoology: .5 unit
- Botany: .5 unit
- Physiology: .5 unit

A candidate offering less than 14.5 units may be admitted with conditions to the extent of 2.5 units, but not more than one of these may be in any one subject.

Students who are not fully prepared to meet the requirements for admission will find adequate opportunity to complete their preparation in the Summer Session of Ursinus College.

Examinations for admission will be held on Monday and Tuesday of Commencement week, June 7 and 8, and on Wednesday, September 15, 1915, at the opening of the collegiate year. Applicants for examination should present themselves at the Dean’s Office in Bomberger Hall.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Applicants for admission may be received as special students provided they present 10 units of preparatory work. These units must be so distributed as to constitute the usual preparation for the college courses which the applicant desires to pursue.
Admission

When admitted, special students are enrolled as members of the groups they may choose to enter and are under the direction of the regular advisers. Special students must register for at least five standard courses or their equivalent, and are held accountable for the satisfactory completion of courses for which they register. They are subject to the same regulations as other students.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

A student may be admitted to advanced standing at the beginning of any term, not later than the first term of the Fourth year; either

1. By Examination, in all the studies required for admission and in the studies which have been pursued by the class he may wish to enter, provided the candidate attain a grade not lower than B in such examination; or

2. From Another College, provisionally, to the standing which he held in the college he last attended, upon written evidence of his standing and of the work done.
GOVERNMENT

Students whose application for admission to college has been approved by the Faculty, become members of the institution by matriculating at the Dean's office. Students who have not fully matriculated, but have been admitted to classes provisionally, pending the determination of their standing, are not permitted to represent the college in any public performance or in any intercollegiate contest.

REGISTRATION

All students must register at the opening of the college year for the work of the whole year, and will not be allowed to change their registration or drop courses of study, later than one week after registration day except by special permission of the Faculty. A fee of One Dollar is charged for registration on days other than those appointed for the registration of students in the college calendar.

ABSENCES

Students shall be allowed to absent themselves without excuse from any class as many times a term as the class meets a week.

Students who are obliged to be absent from class on account of athletic, musical or other activities in which they represent the College will be excused provided the dates of such absences have been previously designated and have been approved by the Faculty, or in cases of emergency, by the Dean. Absences incurred through sickness or death in the family may be excused by the Dean at his discretion. Absences for other reasons will not be excused, except by special vote of the Faculty.

A student who exceeds his allowed number of absences must take an extended examination for which he shall pay a fee of One Dollar.

Any student who shall have more unexcused absences than one-fourth the number of recitations in any one course during
Government

a term shall not be admitted to the final examination and shall be required to repeat the term’s work.

ADVISERS

At the beginning of the year the Faculty appoints from its own number Advisers for the students in each of the seven Groups in which the courses of instruction are offered. The students of each Group are amenable to the Adviser of the Group in all matters of conduct, study and discipline. His approval is necessary before a student may register for or enter upon any course of study, or discontinue any work. He is the medium of communication between the Faculty and the students of his Group, and in a general way stands to his students in the relation of friendly counsellor.

GRADES OF SCHOLARSHIP

On the completion of a course the standing of a student is expressed, according to his proficiency, by one of five grades, designated respectively by the letters A, B, C, D, E. Grade E in any course denotes failure.

Each student is required to do a grade of work that shall average C in the courses pursued in any one year; and in the event of his failure to do so, shall be required to repeat in the following year such course or courses as may be necessary to raise the average grade to C, the repeated work to take precedence over any additional courses.

A permanent record is kept of each student’s work, and a report of the same is sent to his parents or guardian at the close of each term.

PUBLIC WORSHIP

Students are required to attend religious services in the college chapel each day of recitations, and are expected to attend services on Sunday morning in some adjacent church of their own or their parents’ choice.
Ursinus College

When a student shall have been absent from chapel services more than one-eighth of the number of times such services are held during the year, without having been excused, such absences shall be counted as demerits and the student shall be liable to discipline.

COLLEGE PRINCIPLES

The College is committed both in principle and by tradition to a policy which opposes unnatural distinctions among its students. Secret or exclusive organizations are not permitted. Equal opportunity for all is provided and a wholesome spirit of fraternity throughout the entire body is encouraged. A system of student government, with powers inhering in the several groups and in a central representative body known as the Senate, encourages self-control and practice in civil affairs. The institution being organized on the group basis is unhindered by class rivalry and its attendant evils. The aim of the institution is to train its students, through the performance of their social and civic obligations and duties, in those virtues which will fit them for the special responsibilities of educated men and women in after life.

DOMESTIC LIFE

The college aims to provide thoroughly healthful, wholesome and homelike conditions in the residences for both young men and young women. The boarding department is made an educational asset in the institution. All resident students take their meals in a large, cheery dining room constructed on artistic and thoroughly sanitary lines. The meals are prepared in a spacious, well-lighted, sanitary kitchen with complete modern equipment.

By controlling the conditions under which the students live, the college provides a physical basis for its higher functions that insures not only health of body and joy of life, but greatly promotes mental efficiency and success in intellectual pursuits.
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The following courses of instruction are provided for the year 1915-1916:

The courses are arranged as full courses or half-courses according to the estimated amount of work in each and its value in fulfilling the requirements for graduation. Half-courses are designated as such, and, in general, represent three hours of class work a week for a half year, or two hours for a year. All other courses are full courses, requiring three hours of class work a week for a year, or two hours of class work and a prescribed amount of outside work.

A candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science must complete twenty full courses or an equivalent amount of courses and half-courses.

LATIN
Professor Kline

1. Cicero, De Senectute, with a critical analysis of the essay.—Livy, Book XXI.—History of the Punic Wars.—Horace, the Odes with sight reading. The Horatian meters will be carefully studied, together with the interpretation of the poems.—Latin Prose Composition, once a week throughout the year. Mon., Wed., Fri., at 10.

Course 1 is prescribed for all candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

2. Horace, Satires and Selected Epistles.—Cicero, De Oratore.—Horace, Ars Poetica. Mon., at 12; Tu., Th., at 11.

3. (a) Latin Comedy. Terence, Phormio and Heauton-Timorumenos.—Plautus, Captivi or Trinummus and Menæchmi. Lectures upon the ancient theater and kindred topics. (b) Cicero and Pliny the Younger, Selected Epistles. This part of the course is designed to train the student in the power of rapid reading, by covering a large amount of Latin of only moderate difficulty. Tu., Th., at 9.


Courses 3 and 4 are given in alternate years; Course 4 will be given in 1915-1916.

Courses 3 and 4 are optional as alternatives with the corresponding courses in Greek in the Classical group.
5. Teachers' Course.—A consideration of the aims and purposes of classical studies. Preparatory authors will be discussed and interpreted with special regard to the essential points in teaching. **Half-course (Second Term) three hours.** This work may be taken as part of course 3 or 4 in the latter part of the second term.

Course 5 is elective in the Latin-Mathematical group and for others in special cases.

**GREEK**

**Professor Wailes, Professor Kline**

1. Elementary Greek.—White's First Greek Book.—Elementary Composition.—Reading of Selections from the Anabasis of Xenophon. *Mon., at 12; Tu., Th., at 10.*

This course may be elected by students who wish to acquire by extraordinary effort, in one year, the ability to read Attic prose.


Course 2 is prescribed for all students in the Classical group who offer Greek for admission.


Course 3 is prescribed in the Classical group, and is not offered in the other groups.

4. Demosthenes, De Corona.—Plan of the Oration and Grecian History discussed.—Æschylus, Agamemnon.—History of the Play.—Greek Theater.—Sophocles, Ædipus Tyrannus. *Hours to be arranged.*

5. Arrian, Selections from Anabasis of Alexander.—Euripides, Iphigenia in Taurus.—Pindar, Selections from the Odes. *Hours to be arranged.*

Courses 4 and 5 are given in alternate years; Course 4 will be given in 1915-1916.

Courses 4 and 5 are optional as alternatives with the corresponding courses in Latin in the Classical group.

6. New Testament Greek.—The Synoptic Gospels and John. Luke will be used as a basis for the study of the Synoptic Gospels, and will be read exegetically, and Matthew and Mark will be read at sight. The Gospel according to John will be studied exegetically and parts of the Gospel will be read at sight.—Westcott and Hort, New Testament in Greek. Lectures on Special Introduction. *Tu., Th., at 2; Wed., at 12.*
Courses of Instruction

7. New Testament Greek.—The Epistles. These are studied exegetically and preceded by lectures on Special Introduction. Tu., Th., at 2; Wed., at 12.
Courses 6 and 7 are offered in alternate years; Course 7 will be offered in 1915-1916.

ENGLISH

English Composition.
Professor Smith, Mr. Yost

Course I is prescribed in all the groups.

Course 2 is a continuation of Course 1, and is prescribed in all the groups.

3. The Oration.—Studies in the theory and style of the Oration. Famous American orations are read critically. Each student must write at least two original orations. Denny, American Public Addresses. Half-course (Second Term), three hours, to be arranged.
Course 3 is elective for Third year and Fourth year students in all the groups.

4. Essays and Dissertations.—Six themes, argumentative or expository, requiring careful study of authorities. One hour a week throughout the year. Half-course, hours to be arranged.
Course 4 is elective in all the groups.

English Literature.

Professor Smith, Mr. Yost

1. History of English Literature.—Detailed study of great writers. Lectures on the historical development of literary species. Century Readings in English Literature. Two hours a week throughout the year. Half-course, Mon., Fri., at 11.
Course 1 is prescribed in all the groups.

Course 2 is a continuation of Course 1, and is prescribed in all the groups.
Ursinus College

3. The English Drama.—An investigation of the origin and early development of the English Drama culminating in Marlowe and Shakespeare. *Half-course (First Term), Tu., Th., at 10; Fri., at 12.*

4. Modern Essayists.—The essay form discussed with special attention to its modern development. The authors chiefly studied are Lamb, Macaulay and Stevenson. *Half-course (Second Term), Tu., Th., at 10; Fri., at 12.*

5. Modern Poetry.—Lectures and critical readings to illustrate the main tendencies of modern poetry. The poets chiefly studied are Tennyson, Browning and Matthew Arnold. *Half-course (First Term), Tu., Th., at 10; Fri., at 12.*

6. Eighteenth Century Essayists.—The aim of this course is to trace the early development of the essay form, and to interpret the history of the period by its literature. *Half-course (Second Term), Tu., Th., at 10; Fri., at 12.*

Courses 5 and 6 will not be offered in 1915-1916.

7. Elements of Literary Criticism.—The essential elements of literature, its chief forms, and the different methods and principles of criticism discussed. There will be constant illustration and application of these principles throughout the course. Winchester, *Principles of Literary Criticism.* *Hours to be arranged.*


Course 8 is required in the English Historical Group.

Courses 5, 6, 7 and 8 are elective in all the groups.

**GERMAN**

Professor Baden, Mr. Yost


This course is prescribed for all students who do not offer German for admission.

2. Second Year German.—Review of grammar, oral and written exercises, German songs, memorization of short poems, prose
Courses of Instruction

readings such as: Die Schildbürger.—Bacon, Im Vaterland.  
—Seidel, Leberecht, Hühnchen.—Storm, Auf der Universität.  
—Wildenbruch, Das edle Blut.—Keller, Kleider machen Leute.  

Mon., at 12; Tu., Th., at 10.

Course 2 is intended primarily for students who have taken Course 1 in college.

3. Intermediate German.—Review of grammar, conversation and written composition, selections from modern and classical German literature such as: Goethe, Hermann und Dorothea.  
—Freytag, Die Journalisten.—Eichendorff, Aus dem Leben eines Taugenichts.—Schiller, Maria Stuart.—Vilmar und Richter, German Epic Tales.—Riehl, Das Spielmannskind; Der stumme Ratsherr.—Reading at sight.  
Tu., Th., at 11; Fri., at 12.

4. Intermediate German.—Review of grammar, conversation and written composition, selections from modern and classical German literature such as: Lessing, Minna von Barnhelm.—Goethe, Iphigenie.—Heyse, Anfang und Ende.—Keller, Fählein der sieben Aufrechten.—Meyer, Gustav Adolfs Page.—Chamisso, Peter Schlemihl.—Reading at sight.  
Tu., Th., at 11; Fri., at 12.

Courses 3 and 4 are intended for students who offer German for admission, and are given in alternate years. Course 3 will be given in 1915-1916.

5. Advanced German.—History of the German language and literature, writing in German of themes on assigned topics, conversation, special study of the literature of the classical period.—Lessing, Emilia Galotti; Nathan derWeise.—Schiller, Ballads; Dramas.—Goethe, Lyrics; Faust I.—“Die besten Gedichte.”  
Two hours, to be arranged.

6. Advanced German.—Conversation, class discussions in German on assigned topics, written themes, survey of modern German literature and rapid reading of modern writers.—Sudermann, Der Katzensteg; Die Ehre.—Hauptmann, Der Biberpelz; Die Weber.—Grillparzer, Sappho.—Hebbel, Maria Magdalene.—Wagner, Operas.—German newspapers.  
Two hours, to be arranged.

Courses 5 and 6 are given in alternate years. Course 5 will be given in 1915-1916.

The lectures on the history of the German language and literature are given in German, the recitations in Courses 5 and 6 are carried on in German, and the recitations in other courses as much as possible in German.
Ursinus College

7. Teachers' Course.—Elementary phonetics, practice in pronunciation, review of grammar from the standpoint of the teacher, discussion of textbooks, classroom teaching. Required of all who desire to be recommended as teachers of German. Half-course, hours to be arranged.

FRENCH
Professor Baden


This course is prescribed for all students who do not offer French for admission. For students electing the Classical and Latin-Mathematical groups it absolves the requirements in French. Other students must take Course 2 or 3.

2. Intermediate French.—Pronunciation, grammar, oral and written exercises, dictation, prose readings such as: Daudet, Le petit Chose.—Chateaubriand, Atala.—Labiche and Martin, Le Voyage de M. Perrichon.—Pailleron, L’Etincelle.—La Brète, Mon Oncle et mon Curé.—Augier and Sandeau, Le Gendre de M. Poirier. Tu., Wed., Th., at 12.

Courses 2 and 3 are given in alternate years. Course 3 will be given in 1915-1916.

3. Intermediate French.—Pronunciation, grammar, oral and written exercises, dictation, prose readings such as: Erckmann-Chatrian, Histoire d’un Paysan.—Pailleron, Le Monde où l’on s’ennuie.—Daudet, La Belle-Nivernaise.—Halévy, L’Abbé Constantin.—Feuillet, Roman d’un jeune homme pauvre.—Hugo, La Chute. Tu., Wed., Th., at 12.


Courses of Instruction

Courses 4 and 5 are offered in alternate years. Course 5 will be offered in 1915-1916. Students in the Modern Language group are required to take one or the other. To other students they are elective, with the permission of the instructor.

PHILOSOPHY
Professor Tower

1. Logic.—A study of the formal laws of thought, with their application to the special methods of the sciences; outlines of the general character of the thinking process, introduction to the problems of philosophy. **Half-course (Second Term), Mon., Wed., Fri., at 9.**

2. Psychology.—A study of the nature of the consciousness in its relation to external conditions and cerebral accompaniments, and its various states and functions. A fundamental course. Lectures, demonstrations and required readings. **Half-course (First Term), Mon., Wed., Fri., at 9.**

Courses 1 and 2 are prescribed in all the groups.

3. History of Ancient and Mediæval Philosophy.—The beginnings of philosophical speculation in Greece; Socrates; Plato; Aristotle, and the philosophical systems of the Hellenic-Roman period. **Half-course (First Term), three hours, to be arranged.**

4. History of Modern Philosophy.—Descartes; Spinoza; Leibniz; the English Empiricists; Kant and Post-Kantian idealism; recent philosophical tendencies. **Half-course (Second Term), three hours, to be arranged.**

Courses 3 and 4 are required of all candidates for honors in philosophy.

5. Ethics.—A study of the principles of moral judgment, with exposition and criticism of the great theories concerning the basis of the distinction between right and wrong conduct. A consideration of the various problems of theoretical and practical ethics. Papers by students. **Half-course (First Term), Mon., Wed., Fri., at 8.**

Course 5 is prescribed in all the groups.

6. Educational Psychology.—A study of the psychological principles of learning and teaching. This course supplements Education 2 and is advised for all candidates for the profession of teaching. Prerequisites, Philosophy 2, Education 2, **Half-course (Second Term), three hours to be arranged.**

Course 6 is elective for all Fourth year students.
Ursinus College

7. Metaphysics.—A study of the leading types of philosophical theory. Papers by students on assigned topics. *Half-course (Second Term), three hours, to be arranged.*

8. Æsthetics.—Outline study of the general features of the various fine arts, with discussion of the principal aesthetical problems. *Half-course, hours to be arranged.*

Courses 3, 4, 7 and 8 are elective for Fourth year students in all the groups.

EDUCATION
Professor Omwake

1. History of Education.—The ruling ideal in education traced in its development and modifications through the various stages of civilization.—Lectures, collateral readings and papers by students. *Half-course, two hours throughout the year, to be arranged.*

Course 1 is prescribed in the Modern Language and the English-Historical groups, and is elective in the other groups.

2. Psychology of Education.—An exposition designed to bring out the points of connection between the principles of psychology and the art of teaching. Philosophy 2 and Education 1 are prerequisites. An extension of this course is provided in Philosophy 6. Lectures, readings and papers by students. *Half-course (First Term), three hours to be arranged.*

3. Practice of Education.—A consideration of the problems involved in school organization, administration and management, with special reference to secondary education. Lectures, collateral readings and papers by students. *Half-course, two hours throughout the year, to be arranged.*

Courses 2 and 3 are elective for Fourth year students in all the groups.

THE ENGLISH BIBLE
Professor Good, Professor Wailes

1. Old Testament History (first term).—A study of the period from the Creation to the division of the Kingdom under Rehoboam, with emphasis on the divine purpose running through the history of Israel. The aim of this part of the course is to familiarize the student with the facts and to discuss the problems of the period in the light of exploration and dis-
Courses of Instruction

covery during the last century. The Old Testament Prophets (second term).—An attempt to acquaint the student with the personality and message of each prophet. Their times and circumstances are portrayed, their doctrines are examined, and emphasis is laid on the value of their messages to the present age. Lectures, recitations, assigned readings, and papers on special topics. *Half-course, Tu., Th., at 3.*

Course 1 is prescribed for First year students in all the groups.

2. The Life of Christ (first term).—A series of topical studies presenting a sympathetic interpretation of the personality and ministry of Christ, giving special emphasis to the inspirational and permanent value of his message to us. The Life of Paul (second term).—An analysis of the epistles book by book with a view to acquainting the student with the purpose and message of each. The other apostles and their writings are studied as time permits. Lectures, recitations, assigned readings and papers on special topics. *Half-course, Wed., Fri., at 2.*

Course 2 is prescribed for Third year students in all the groups.

**HISTORY OF THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH**

Professor Good

1. History of the Early Church.—The spread of the Gospel.—Roman Persecutions.—Government and Discipline of the Church.—Christian Life and Worship, Literature and Doctrine. *Half-course (Second Term), hours to be arranged.*

2. History of the Reformation.—The rise and progress of Protestantism.—The Reformation in Germany, Switzerland, France and Scotland.—Development of Christian Doctrine. *Half-course (Second Term), hours to be arranged.*

Courses 1 and 2 are offered in alternate years. Course 2 will be offered in 1915-1916.

**HISTORY**

Professor Hirsch

1. Mediaeval and Modern History. An introductory course covering the period from the establishment of the empire of Charlemagne to the nineteenth century. A study is made of the social, economic and cultural changes in the development of Western Europe. Emphasis is placed on such phases as feudalism, the papacy, commercial development, the Renaissance,
Ursinus College


Course 1 is prescribed in all groups.

2. Democratic Movement of the Nineteenth Century. A consideration of the political and social changes wrought in the last century, emphasizing the rise and development of democratic institutions, the evolution of constitutional government in European states, the unification of Germany and of Italy, the Eastern situation and its recent changes, reforms in England and the peace question. Half-course (Second Term), Tu., Thu., at 9.

Course 2 is open to students who have had Course 1 or its equivalent.

Course 2 alternates with Course 5; not offered in 1915-1916.

3. History of England.—From the Norman Conquest to the close of the eighteenth century. As the course is designed to give a background for the study of American History some attention is given to the Church in addition to the social and constitutional changes. The history of England since 1800 is studied in connection with the course in the Democratic Movement of the Nineteenth Century. Half-course (First Term), Tu., Thu., at 9.

4. American History.—The course is divided into three parts: a. Colonial History; b. Formation of the Union; c. Division and Reunion. Four phases are studied: economic, social, constitutional and ecclesiastical, and an attempt is made to show the relation between these phases. The colonial-political systems, the social conditions in the colonies, the background for the constitution, the rise and growth of political parties, westward expansion, the influence of slavery and the reconstruction period are carefully considered. While the best secondary works are read and criticised, a careful study is also made of important source material. Mon., Wed., Fri., at 9.

Courses 2, 3 and 4 are prescribed in the Historical-Political group.

5. Historical Method.—This course is intended primarily for persons who contemplate teaching history. While it embraces a study of the meaning, literature and utility of history, the theory and methods of research and writing, it also emphasizes the principles of history teaching in secondary schools. Half-course (Second Term), Tu., Th., at 9.

Course 5 alternates with Course 2; offered in 1915-1916.
Courses of Instruction

POLITICAL SCIENCE
Professor HIRSCH

1. Economics.—A practical course in the development of economic theory and activity. Supply and demand, public and private finance, production, distribution and consumption, the tariff, monopolies and labor unions are each given consideration. 
_Half-course (First Term), Mon., Wed., Fri., at 10._

Course 1 is prescribed in all the groups.

2. Economic History.—A survey is made of European and American economic history. Medieval trade, fairs, town life, land systems, modern exploration, economic organizations, credit and crises, mercantile systems and the machinery of commerce are studied. Special stress is laid on the English and the American industrial revolutions, natural resources, the westward movement, industries and economic integration. 
_Half-course (Second Term), Mon., Wed., Fri., at 10._

Course 2 alternates with Course 4; not offered in 1915-1916.

3. Public Finance.—Designed to supplement the work in Economics, this course gives consideration to the needs and resources of the modern state, the forms and principles of taxation, the issues involved in public debt and the financial systems of various governments of the world with special reference to money and banking. 
_Half-course (Second Term), hours to be arranged._

4. Sociology.—A foundation course involving the basic principles and interests of social activity. Primitive social control, the evolution of the family, the history of marriage, modern society, social diseases and their cure are studied in their logical order. 
_Half-course (Second Term), Mon., Wed., Fri., at 10._

Course 4 alternates with Course 2; offered in 1915-1916.

5. Modern Social Problems.—This course is designed to supplement the work in Sociology. A careful study is made of poverty, juvenile delinquency, crime among males and females, social therapeutics. Course 4 is a prerequisite. 
_Half-course (Second Term), Tu., Th., at 8._

Course 5 alternates with Course 7; not offered in 1915-1916.

6. Introduction to Political Science. Such subjects as the nature of the state, its evolution, purposes and theories, sovereignty, law and international relations are considered. 
_Half-course (First Term), Tu., Th., at 8._
7. American Government.—Observing throughout the historic background, an extensive and critical study is made of American political institutions, embracing a consideration of the federal constitution, the origin and work of political parties and the problems of administration in state and nation. **Half-course (Second Term), Tu., Th., at 8.**

Course 7 alternates with Course 5; offered in 1915-1916.

Courses 6 and 7 are prescribed in the Historical-Political group.

**MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY**  
Professor Clawson

1. A study of logarithms; plane trigonometry with applications chiefly to the solution of triangles; the geometry of space; the elements of spherical trigonometry. Murray, Trigonometry; Hart and Feldman, Solid Geometry. **Mon., Wed., Fri., at 9.**

Course 1 is prescribed for all students.

1a. A review of elementary algebra; a study of the theory of equations, complex numbers, infinite series, choice and chance, determinants and other topics in algebra. Rietz and Crothorne, College Algebra. **Half-course, two hours a week throughout the year.**

Course 1a is optional for First and Second year students; it is recommended to students who expect to take up further work in Mathematics.

2. A study of the methods of Cartesian analytic geometry; applications chiefly to the geometry of the conic sections; polar coördinates; the elements of solid analytic geometry. Smith & Gale, Analytic Geometry. **Half-course, two hours a week throughout the year.**

Course 2 is prescribed in the Latin-Mathematical and Mathematical-Physical groups.

3. An introductory course in the Calculus; the differentiation and integration of simple functions; applications in geometry and mechanics. Murray, Infinitesimal Calculus (selected topics). **Half-course, two hours a week throughout the year.**

Course 3 is prescribed in the Latin-Mathematical and Mathematical-Physical groups.

Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science must take two of the above half-courses in Mathematics in addition to Mathematics 1, which is prescribed for entrance to College for such candidates.
Courses of Instruction


Course 4 is prescribed in the Latin-Mathematical and Mathematical-Physical groups.

5. This course varies from year to year in accordance with the special needs of the class. A further study of some branch of geometry or analysis or both is undertaken. Full course or two half-courses, hours to be arranged.

Course 5 is prescribed in the Mathematical-Physical group.

6. General Astronomy; facts and theories concerning the appearance, dimensions, constitution, motions and interrelations of the celestial bodies; practical applications. Moulton, Introduction to Astronomy. Half-course, hours to be arranged.

Course 6 is elective for all students who have taken Mathematics 1. Course 6 alternates with course 7; offered in 1915-1916.

7. An elementary course in descriptive geometry; the representation of points, lines, surfaces; projections, sections, developments. The use of drawing instruments; a study of lettering; mechanical drawing; tracings. Tracy and North, Descriptive Geometry. Half-course, hours to be arranged.

Course 7 is elective for students who have taken Mathematics 1. Course 7 alternates with course 6; not offered in 1915-1916.

PHYSICS
Professor Rapp

1. General Physics.—A course in general physics adapted to the ability of first year college students. Emphasis will be laid on the descriptive and practical applications rather than on the mathematical development of the subject. Special attention will be given to the subjects of light and electricity. Crew, General Physics. Class work, Mon., Wed., at 10, Laboratory work, Mon., 2-4, Fri., 10-12.

Physics 1 is required in the Pre-Medical course and is elective to first year students in all of the groups except the Mathematical-Physical, but will not be considered as fulfilling the condition of one course in science required for graduation.

2. General Physics.—A year's course in general College Physics consisting of both class and laboratory work. Kimball,
Ursinus College

College Physics. *Class work, Tu., Thur., at 9. Laboratory work; Tu., Thu., 2-4.*

Course 2 is prescribed in the Mathematical-Physical group and is elective for Third and Fourth Year Students in all of the other groups.

3. Light and Molecular Physics.—A lecture course involving the use of the calculus and covering the more important sections of Geometrical and Physical optics, the Kinetic Theory and Elementary Thermodynamics. Constant reference will be made to advanced texts on the different subjects. Prerequisites, Physics 2 and Mathematics 4. *Mon., Wed., Fri., at 8.*

4. Mechanics and Electricity and Magnetism.—*a.* A series of lectures on the general theory of Electricity and Magnetism and of variable currents. *b.* A continuation of (a) and the study of alternating currents and of alternating current circuits. This will be followed by a short course on the dynamics of a particle. Starling, Electricity and Magnetism; Bedell and Crehore, Alternating Currents; Tait and Steele, Dynamics of a Particle. Prerequisites, Physics 2 and Mathematics 4. *Mon., Wed., Fri., at 8.*

Course 3 or 4 is prescribed in the Mathematical-Physical group and is elective for those who have had the prerequisites.

Courses 3 and 4 are prescribed for honors in Physics.

Courses 3 and 4 are given in alternate years. Course 4 will be given in 1915-1916.

5. Laboratory Physics.—A course in advanced laboratory work consisting rather in the solution of definite physical problems than in the performance of set experiments. Prerequisite, Physics 3 or 4. *Half-course, hours to be arranged.*

Course 5 is required in the Mathematical-Physical group and is elective for those registered for either Physics 3 or 4.

CHEMISTRY

Professor Beardwood, Professor Rapp, Dr. McNear

1. General Chemistry.—Experimental lectures, oral and written recitations, and laboratory work. The lecture periods are devoted to the discussion of facts and theories of general chemistry and are kept thoroughly parallel with the laboratory periods, each being the parts of a coherent whole; thus assuring to the student a comprehensive and connected view
Courses of Instruction


Laboratory Work.—Experiments and analysis. Each student performs over two hundred experiments in general chemistry, after which he learns the methods of qualitative analysis and is required to separate and identify elements in all the groups. He preserves a record of all laboratory work done in a notebook, properly paged and indexed. Wed., Fri., at 3. Laboratory work, five hours weekly.

Course 1 is prescribed in the Chemical-Biological group, and is elective in the other groups.

2. Analytical Chemistry.—Lectures, demonstrations and laboratory work. A thorough course in qualitative and quantitative analysis of inorganic substances; this includes the theory and practice of typical gravimetric and volumetric methods of analysis. Prerequisite, Course 1. Newth, Manual of Chemical Analysis. Fresenius, Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis. Wed., Fri., at 2. Laboratory work, five hours weekly.

3. (a) Organic Chemistry.—Lectures, recitations and laboratory work. The study of the properties, synthesis and structure of the most important classes of the carbon compounds. The student prepares and studies experimentally the typical carbon compounds. Remsen, Organic Chemistry. Von Richter, Organic Chemistry. Wed., Fri., at 2.

(b) Physiologic Chemistry.—Lectures, recitations and laboratory work. This includes a study of the chemic composition of the body and the chemic changes it undergoes; the chemistry of foods, the action of the digestive enzymes upon them, and the chemistry of the different body fluids. Halliburton, Physiologic Chemistry. Wed., Fri., at 2.

Courses 2 and 3 are given in alternate years. Course 2 will be given in 1915-1916.

Course 2 is prescribed in the Chemical-Biological group and is elective in the other groups for students who have taken Course 1.

GEOLOGY

Professor Crow

1. Geology.—A general study of the formation of the earth's crust and the agencies which modify it. Attention will be given to the animal and vegetable types of each period. Local geology
Ursinus College

will be studied in several field trips. Biology 2 prerequisite. 
*Half-course (Second Term), hours to be arranged.*

Geology 1 and Biology 7 are given in alternate years with Biology 6 and 7; offered in 1915-1916.

**BIOLOGY**

Professor Crow

1. Physiology.—Recitations and lectures designed to give the student clear ideas as to the general structure and essential processes of the human body. The lectures are accompanied by demonstrations, ample facilities for which are at hand in the laboratory. *Half-course (Entire Year), Wed., at 8.*

Course 1 is elective in all groups.

2. General Biology.—A systematic study of structure and function, and of the relation of organisms to their surroundings. Special lectures are devoted to the discussion of the important principles of Biology—Hereditv, Variation, Evolution, Development. *Tu., Th., at 9.*

Field Work.—One afternoon each week during the Spring months.

Laboratory Work.—Two afternoons each week are devoted to a practical study of forms and structures illustrative of the topics treated in the lectures, and of the main groups of both plant and animal kingdoms. Each student is required to make careful drawings and to keep a permanent record of his observations. *Tu., Th., 2-4.*

Course 2 is prescribed in the Chemical-Biological group and is elective in the other groups.

3. Botany.—A study of those portions of the science deemed of most value to the student. The course falls into three parts: The first continues the study of types begun in the previous year, and includes a scheme of classification from the standpoint of development. The second is devoted to a special consideration of primary and fundamental physiological processes. The third deals with the relations of plants to the physical factors of their environment, to other plants, to animals, and with their relation to man. *Mon., 9; Tu., Th., 8.* *Laboratory work four hours per week.*

4. Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates.—A study of the classification, external characteristics and organ-systems of the vertebrates. Laboratory work on such types as amphioxus, shark, bony fish, salamander, frog, lizard, pigeon and cat. Attention is also given to the human skeleton. Reference
Courses of Instruction

book: Parker and Haswell, Zoölogy, Vol. II. Lectures and recitations. Mon., 9; Tu., Th., 8. Laboratory work four hours per week.

Courses 3 and 4 are given in alternate years. Course 4 will be given in 1915-1916.

Courses 3 and 4 are prescribed in the Chemical-Biological group, and are elective in other groups for students who have taken Course 2.

5. Histology.—A study of the function and minute structure of the tissues and organs of the animal body with particular reference to the mammals and man. References: Stohr-Lewis, Histology; Piersol, Histology. Lectures, recitations and laboratory work six hours per week. Courses 2 and 4 are prerequisite. Half-course (Second Term), hours to be arranged.

6. Embryology.—A course in the development of the external form and internal organs of typical vertebrates. The shark, frog, chick and pig will be used as types. References: Marshall, Vertebrate Embryology; Minot, Embryology. Lillie, Development of the Chick. Lectures, recitations and laboratory work six hours per week. Courses 2 and 4 are prerequisite. Half-course (First Term), hours to be arranged.

Courses 5 and 6 are given in alternate years with Course 7 and Course 1 in Geology; not offered in 1915-1916.

7. Bacteriology.—A study of the behavior and activity of the bacteria which are more or less intimate with everyday life. Special attention will be given the micro-organisms in milk, water and sewage. Lectures, recitations and laboratory work six hours per week. Course 2 prerequisite. Half-course (First Term), Tu., Th., Sat., 10-12.

Course 7 and Course 1 in Geology are given in alternate years with Courses 5 and 6; offered in 1915-1916.

MUSIC

Mr. Jolls, Miss Lewis

1. Sight Singing and Ear Training.—Notation, rhythm, tone relations, scale relations, transitions, modes, modulations and intervals. A fundamental course. Half-course. Two hours per week.

Ursinus College


Private instruction is provided in Practical Music (piano and voice). For terms see page 68.

MEDICAL PREPARATORY COURSES

The College offers to students looking forward to the study of medicine the following curricula arranged in recognition of the demands of different classes of students and in view of the requirements of medical colleges:

Four Year Curriculum.—As a complete preparation giving the student a liberal education as well as special training in certain branches of learning, and meeting the requirements of the most exacting medical institutions, the College provides the carefully articulated arrangement of courses represented in the Chemical-Biological group (see page 55). Twenty full courses (sixty year-hours) or an equivalent amount of courses and half-courses are required embracing four years of college work and qualifying the candidate for the bachelor’s degree.

The College recommends this curriculum as best meeting the requirements of the medical profession. Graduates of Ursinus College who, as students in college, pursued this group of studies, have taken high rank in the various medical colleges and subsequently in the practice of their profession.

Two Year Curriculum.—Nearly all the great medical schools including those of the University of Pennsylvania, Harvard, Yale and Columbia, receive students whose preparation has been less than that represented in a full college course, provided it includes certain subjects of study and embraces at least two years of work in
Courses of Instruction

college. To meet the needs of such students, Ursinus College offers a two-year pre-medical curriculum including the following courses: Chemistry 1 and 2, Physics 1, Biology 2, German 3 or 4, or French 2 or 3, and Mathematics 1. Ten courses in all, of which three may be elective, are required of students pursuing the Two Year Curriculum.

ONE YEAR CURRICULUM.—The minimum requirement for admission prescribed by the American Medical Association and accepted by certain medical colleges of good grade consists of one year of college work in addition to a full four-year secondary school course or its equivalent. The college work must include laboratory courses in Physics, Chemistry and Biology and a course in German or French. This requirement may be met in Ursinus College by satisfactorily completing the following courses: Physics 1, Chemistry 1, Biology 2 and German 1 or 3, or French 1 or 2.

ADMISSION TO MEDICAL PREPARATORY COURSES.—Candidates for admission who intend to pursue the Four Year Curriculum must comply with the regular terms of admission as set forth on pages 25 and 26. Others must present certificates showing that they have had four years of work in an accredited secondary school or its equivalent, and indicating that they have satisfactorily completed fourteen units of preparatory work, seven of which must be distributed as follows: English, 2; Mathematics, 2; Latin, Greek or French, 2; and History, 1. Blank forms for these certificates are furnished by the Dean of the College to whom all communications on the subject and all certificates should be addressed.
GROUPS OF COURSES

The Courses of Instruction named in the preceding pages are offered in carefully arranged groups, each comprising (1) dominant subjects, which adapt the courses to the needs of particular classes of students and afford special preparation for professional study; (2) related subjects, to give the breadth and symmetry requisite in a liberal education; (3) studies common to all the groups and required of all students.

A student may substitute, with the approval of his group Adviser and the Faculty, other studies for elective courses laid down in his group; or, at the close of a year, he may change to another group. When a student changes to another group he will, however, receive credit for his required work for graduation only for such of the prescribed courses which he may have completed as are included in the group to which he has received permission to change.

CHOICE OF STUDIES

Before a student may register he must obtain his Adviser's approval of his choice of studies (in a book provided for that purpose). He must include in the list all his studies, both prescribed and elective, for the whole year.

A student is not allowed to register for more than five and one-half courses in any one year, nor for less than four courses in the Fourth year, without special permission of the Faculty. In case of conditions in any year a student, with the consent of his Adviser and the Dean, may take in addition to his regular schedule, conditions equivalent to one full course. Courses to satisfy conditions shall take precedence of regular courses.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

A student must complete, for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science, twenty full courses, or an equivalent number of courses and half-courses, as follows: First year, five and one-half courses; Second year, five courses; Third year, five courses; Fourth year, four and one-half courses. If at the beginning of any year after the first, his record of work done is complete he may elect an extra course.
Groups of Courses

Such extra course does not count towards the twenty full courses required of him for a degree, but may count for department honors. A student electing an extra course must complete it the same as a regular course.

Number of Courses from each Department Prescribed for Graduation in each of the Several Groups

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<th>Groups</th>
<th>Latin</th>
<th>Greek</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>German</th>
<th>French</th>
<th>Philosophy</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Bible</th>
<th>History</th>
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The requirements in modern languages and laboratory science must be fulfilled one year prior to graduation.

On the following pages, in the tabulated statement of the Groups, the figures or letters attached to the subjects refer to the courses of instruction as arranged according to departments in the preceding pages.

Prescribed courses are printed in Heavy-Faced Type; elective courses in light-faced type.

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CLASSICAL GROUP

FIRST YEAR

Latin 1
Greek 1 or 2
Mathematics 1
English Comp. 1, hf.
English Lit. 1, hf.
English Bible 1, hf.
German 1; or
French 1
Mathematics 1a, hf.
Biology 1, hf.
Physics 1
Music 1, hf.

SECOND YEAR

Latin 2
Greek 2 or 3
English Comp. 2, hf.
English Lit. 2, hf.
History 1
German 2 or 4
French 1
Biology 1, hf.
Chemistry 1; or
Biology 2
Mathematics 1a, hf, or 2
Music 2

THIRD YEAR

Latin 4; or
Greek 4 or 7
Philosophy 1, 2
Political Science 1, hf.
English Bible 2, hf.
Chemistry 1
Biology 2 or 4
Physics, 2
Political Science 3, hf.
Political Science 4, hf.
Education 1, hf.
English Comp. 3, hf.
English Lit. 3, hf.
English Lit. 4, hf.
English Lit. 7
French 3
German 2 or 3
History 2
Mathematics 1a, hf.
Mathematics 2, hf.
Music 3 or 4

FOURTH YEAR

Greek 4 or 7; or
Latin 4
Philosophy 5, hf.
Latin 5
Church History 2, hf.
Education 1, hf.
Education 2, hf.
Education 3, hf.
Philosophy 3, hf.
Philosophy 4, hf.
Philosophy 6, hf.
Philosophy 7, hf.
Philosophy 8, hf.
English Comp. 3, hf.
English Comp. 4, hf.
English Lit. 3, 4
English Lit. 7
English Lit. 8, hf.
German 3 or 5
History 2
Political Science 3, hf.
Mathematics 6, hf.
Music 3 or 4
Groups of Courses

LATIN-MATHEMATICAL GROUP

FIRST YEAR

Latin I
Greek 2; or
German 2 or 3
Mathematics I
English Comp. I, hf.
English Lit. I, hf.
English Bible I, hf.
German I *
French I
Mathematics Ia, hf.
Physics I
Biology I, hf.
Music I, hf.

SECOND YEAR

Latin 2
Mathematics 2, 3
English Comp. 2, hf.
English Lit. 2, hf.
History I
French I
German 2 or 4
Mathematics Ia, hf.
Biology I, hf.
Biology 2
Chemistry I
Music 2

THIRD YEAR

Latin 4; or
Mathematics 4
Philosophy I, 2
Political Science I, hf.
English Bible 2, hf.
Education I, hf.
Chemistry 2
Biology, 2 or 4
Physics 2
Mathematics 6, hf.
Political Science 3, hf.
Political Science 4, hf.
English Comp. 3, hf.
English Lit. 3, hf.
English Lit. 4, hf.
English Lit. 7
French 3
German 3
History 3, 2
Music 3 or 4

FOURTH YEAR

Mathematics 4; or
Latin 4
Philosophy 5, hf.
Mathematics 5
Education 1, hf.
Education 2, hf.
Education 3, hf.
Philosophy 3, hf.
Philosophy 4, hf.
Philosophy 6, hf.
Philosophy 7, hf.
Philosophy 8, hf.
English Comp. 3, hf.
English Comp. 4, hf.
English Lit. 3, 4, 7 or 8
Latin 5
History 3, 2
Political Science 3, hf.
Political Science 4, hf.
German 5
Mathematics 6, hf.
Physics, 4
Music 3 or 4

*Prescribed for students who have not offered the subject for admission.
Ursinus College

MATHEMATICAL-PHYSICAL GROUP

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SECOND YEAR

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THIRD YEAR

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*Prescribed for students who have not offered the subject for admission.
## Groups of Courses

**CHEMICAL-BIOLOGICAL GROUP**

### First Year
- **Latin I; or**
- **German 2 or 3**
- **French I or 3**
- **Mathematics I or 2, 3**
- **English Comp. I, hf.**
- **English Lit. I, hf.**
- **English Bible I, hf.**
- **German 1**
- **Mathematics Ia, hf.**
- **Physics I**
- **Chemistry I**
- **Biology I, hf.**
- **Music I, hf.**

### Second Year
- **Chemistry I**
- **Biology 2**
- **French 3; or**
- **German 3 or 5**
- **English Comp. 2, hf.**
- **English Lit. 2, hf.**
- **French 3**
- **German 3 or 5**
- **Mathematics 2, hf.**
- **Mathematics 3, hf.**
- **History I**
- **Biology 1, hf.**
- **Music 2**

### Third Year
- **Chemistry 2**
- **Biology 3 or 4**
- **Philosophy I, 2**
- **English Bible 2, hf.**
- **Political Science I, hf.**
- **Political Science 3, hf.**
- **Political Science 4, hf.**
- **Education I, hf.**
- **Physics 2**
- **English Comp. 3, hf.**
- **English Lit. 3, hf.**
- **English Lit. 4, hf.**
- **English Lit. 7**
- **German 5**
- **French 3**
- **History 3, 2**
- **Mathematics 6, hf.**
- **Mathematics 4**
- **Music 3 or 4**

### Fourth Year
- **Biology 4 or 3**
- **Philosophy 5, hf.**
- **Chemistry 2**
- **Philosophy 3, 4**
- **Philosophy 6, hf.**
- **Philosophy 7, hf.**
- **Philosophy 8, hf.**
- **Education 2, hf.**
- **Education 3, hf.**
- **English Comp. 3, hf.**
- **English Comp. 4, hf.**
- **English Lit. 3, 4, 7 or 8**
- **German 3**
- **French 5**
- **Political Science 3, hf.**
- **Political Science 4, hf.**
- **Mathematics 6, hf.**
- **Music 3 or 4**

*Prescribed for students who have not offered the subject for admission.*

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Ursinus College

HISTORICAL-POLITICAL GROUP

FIRST YEAR

Latin I; or
French I or 3
German 2 or 3
Mathematics I or 2, 3
English Comp. I, hf.
English Lit. I, hf.
English Bible I, hf.
German I*
Mathematics I a, hf.
Physics I
Chemistry I
Biology I, hf.
Music I, hf.

SECOND YEAR

History I
French 3
German 3 or 5
English Comp. 2, hf.
English Lit. 2, hf.
Chemistry I
Biology I, hf.
Biology 2
Mathematics 2, hf.
Mathematics 3, hf.
Music 2

THIRD YEAR

History 3, 2
Political Science I, hf.
Philosophy I, 2
English Bible 2, hf.
Political Science 3, hf.
Political Science 4, hf.
Chemistry I
Chemistry 2
Physics 2
Biology 2 or 4
Education I, hf.
English Comp. 3, hf.
English Lit. 3, hf.
English Lit. 4, hf.
English Lit. 7
French 3
German 3
Mathematics 4
Music 3 or 4

FOURTH YEAR

History 4
Political Science 6, 7
Philosophy 5, hf.
Political Science 3, hf.
Political Science 4, hf.
Church History 2, hf.
Education I, hf.
Education 2, hf.
Education 3, hf.
Philosophy 3, 4
Philosophy 6, hf.
Philosophy 7, hf.
Philosophy 8, hf.
English Comp. 3, hf.
English Comp. 4, hf.
English Lit. 3, 4, 7 or 8
French 5
German 3
German 5
Mathematics 6, hf.
Music 3 or 4

*Prescribed for students who have not offered the subject for admission.
Groups of Courses

ENGLISH-HISTORICAL GROUP

**First Year**
- Latin I; or
- German 2 or 3
- French I or 3
- Mathematics I or 2, 3
- English Comp. I, hf.
- English Lit. I, hf.
- English Bible I, hf.
- German 1*
- Mathematics Ia, hf.
- Physics I
- Chemistry I
- Biology I, hf.
- Music I, hf.

**Second Year**
- English Comp. 2, hf.
- English Lit. 2, hf.
- History I
- French 3; or
- German 3 or 5
- Latin 2
- Chemistry I
- Biology I, hf.
- Biology 2
- Mathematics 2, hf.
- Mathematics 3, hf.
- Music 2

**Third Year**
- English Lit. 8
- Philosophy I, 2
- History 3, 2
- English Bible 2, hf.
- Education I, hf.
- Political Science I, hf.
- Political Science 3, hf.
- Chemistry I
- Chemistry 2
- Physics 2
- English Comp. 3, hf.
- English Lit. 7
- English Lit. 3, 4
- French 3
- Mathematics 6, hf.
- Mathematics 4
- German 3
- German 5

**Fourth Year**
- English Lit. 3, 4; or 7; or
- History 4
- Philosophy 5, hf.
- Education 2, hf.
- Education 3, hf.
- Philosophy 3, 4
- Philosophy 6, hf.
- Philosophy 7, hf.
- Philosophy 8, hf.
- English Comp. 3, hf.
- English Comp. 4, hf.
- English Lit. 3, 4
- English Lit. 7
- French 3 or 5
- German 3
- German 5
- Political Science 3, hf.
- Political Science 4, hf.
- Mathematics 6, hf.
- Music 3 or 4

*Prescribed for students who have not offered the subject for admission.
# Ursinus College

## MODERN LANGUAGE GROUP

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### THIRD YEAR

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### FOURTH YEAR

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BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

BUILDINGS

Bomberger Memorial Hall, named for the first President of the College, is a large and imposing structure in the Romanesque style of architecture, built of Pennsylvania blue marble. In this building are the chapel and auditorium, ten commodious and well-lighted recitation rooms, three laboratories, the library, reading room, society halls, and administration offices. It is heated with steam and lighted with acetylene gas. The College is indebted for the building to the generosity of the late Mr. Robert Patterson, of Philadelphia, whose donations to the building fund amounted to $32,000, and to gifts from numerous other friends.

Freeland Hall, the original building of Freeland Seminary, Derr Hall, a memorial to the late Reverend Levi K. Derr, D.D., and Stine Hall, a memorial to the late Daniel Stine in grateful recognition of benefactions to the college by his daughter, Mrs. Augustus L. Kaub, constitute a fine group of buildings occupying a position in contiguous arrangement in the center of the campus. During the summer of 1913 these structures were completely remodeled and are now practically new buildings thoroughly adapted to the present needs of the college. The buildings are of stone, four stories in height with a fifth story of dormer rooms. The outer surfaces have a white sand finish while the windows are fitted with green blinds. An imposing portico of masonry and concrete having four classic columns rising to the full height of the building and surmounted with a pediment of terra cotta graces the main entrance. The original cupola, somewhat altered in design, remains to provide a permanent place for the college bell which has here swung aloft and summoned students to classes for more than sixty years.
Buildings and Equipment

On the ground floors are three communicating dining rooms providing sittings for more than three hundred persons. The largest of these is a memorial to Israel B. and A. Lizzie Shreiner, friends and benefactors of the college. A large, airy kitchen of entirely new structure and containing a complete equipment of new and most approved design, occupies the entire space in the rear court formed by the three buildings. This and the dining rooms are provided with marbleoid floors and are built on strictly sanitary lines. By means of lateral windows and vault lights, open hearths and direct overhead ventilators, these compartments are at all times well lighted and healthful. The remaining space on the ground floors provides store-rooms, and a convenient room, with an entrance on the east side, for the book store and post office. The kitchen is overlaid with a floor of steel and concrete, providing a fine elevated plaza as a thoroughfare of approach from the rear to all three buildings.

The main floor of Freeland Hall, containing four large rooms and a hall, provides facilities for receptions and socials. The other portions of these buildings are fitted up for residential purposes. The rooms are of varying size designed for one or two occupants, a considerable number being arranged en suite. Ample lavatory, bath and toilet facilities are provided on each floor. All parts of these buildings are lighted by electricity and heated with steam.

Olevian Hall, a spacious dwelling on the west campus, is one of the homes for young women. This building has all the appointments of a complete home. The rooms are large, lighted by electricity and heated with steam.

Shreiner Hall, occupying a prominent position fronting on Main Street and facing the College Campus, has recently been enlarged, improved and furnished as a residence hall for young women. This is a three-story brick building, comfortably and conveniently arranged for the accommodation of twenty-five students. On the first floor are a reception room, music rooms and office of the principal. The rooms for students vary
Ursinus College

in size, but are uniformly well lighted and comfortable. The building is heated throughout with steam and provided with electric light.

Sprinkle Hall, a stone mansion on the east campus fronting on Fifth Avenue, is a large residence, three stories in height, with porches and veranda, and contains all of the conveniences of a comfortable home.

Superhouse, the attractive residence on Main Street opposite the college grounds bequeathed to the College for the use of the professor of Church History by the late Henry W. Super, D.D., LL.D., Vice President and Professor of Mathematics, 1870-1891, and Acting President, 1892-1893, and constituting a fitting memorial of his long and valued services to the institution, has been fitted up, and assigned by courtesy of the beneficiary as a home for the President.

The Thompson Athletic Cage, erected in 1912 as a memorial to Robert W. Thompson, occupies a site on high ground adjacent to the athletic field. This is a spacious and substantial building providing facilities for all forms of indoor athletics and affording opportunities for recreation during the winter months.

The Field House, convenient to the cage and the athletic field, is one story in height, built of native stone, with jagged edges and heavy joints, the whole presenting a rustic effect. The house contains dressing rooms, shower baths, toilets, a heating plant, supply room, and office for the Athletic Director.

A central heat and water plant furnishes steam heat for the principal buildings, and distributes excellent water from an artesian well 246 feet deep, to all the buildings on the premises.

A substantial stone barn, somewhat removed from the college buildings and grounds, and convenient to the fields and gardens, is the center of the agricultural, vegetable and dairy industries of the institution.
Laboratories

LABORATORIES

THE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY is on the first floor of Bomberger Memorial Hall, and has a north and west exposure. The room is 30 x 40 feet in size, is well lighted and thoroughly fitted with tables, desks, cabinets, lockers, aquaria, etc. The laboratory equipment consists of twenty-seven compound microscopes with powers ranging up to 1000 diameters, dissecting microscopes, microtomes, projective lantern, stereopticon, camera lucida, water baths, incubator, and other such apparatus, glassware and reagents as are needed in the study of general morphology, histology and cytology of plants and animals. Special apparatus for experimental work in physiology has been added.

Each student is provided free of extra charge with all the instruments, glassware and reagents needed; but he is held responsible for the care of these. The laboratory will accommodate thirty students at one sitting.

A considerable collection of zoological and botanical material, including the private collection of the late Professor P. Calvin Mensch, bequeathed to the College, is used for museum and illustration purposes. A recently formed and rapidly growing herbarium offers a fair illustration of the flora of North America.

A small department library, containing some of the best zoological, botanical and physiological works in English, French and German, besides many pamphlets, reprints and government reports, is open to the use of students in Biology.

THE PHYSICAL LABORATORY is situated in the second story of Memorial Hall. Modern improvements have recently been introduced and large additions made to the equipment, so that excellent facilities are provided for experimental work in every branch of Physics. The apparatus is of modern design, and has been selected with great care from the best European and American makers. The list includes a small dynamo, Ruhmkorff coil, galvanometers with telescope and scale, dynometer, apparatus for demonstrating wireless telegraphy, spectrometer
Ursinus College

(Geneva Society), spectroscope (Geneva Society), polariscope, four-inch refracting telescope, a 4 x 5 camera fitted with a superior planatograph lens, and a lathe for wood and metal turning, with screw-turning attachment.

The dark room, for photographic work, 10 x 12 feet in size, is provided with running water, sinks and all necessary apparatus for making negatives and lantern slides.

The Chemical Laboratory occupies a room 30 x 40 feet in size, well lighted, well ventilated and equipped with all the necessary apparatus for experimental work in general, analytical and organic Chemistry. Tables have been fitted up for the accommodation of thirty-eight students, and each table is provided with such appliances as are necessary for gas generation and measurement, distillation, and the performance of experiments belonging to these courses. Students are held responsible for all breakages.

Tables have also been equipped for the performance of experiments in Physiological Chemistry in connection with the course given in Physiology.

THE COLLEGE LIBRARY

The College Library contains about fourteen thousand volumes, selected mainly for the purpose of study, reference and thoughtful reading. The Library is open every week-day from 8.15 a. m. to 5 p. m., Sunday 2 to 4 p. m., and on appointed evenings during the week. Members of the College are allowed free access, under a few necessary limitations, to all the bookshelves. Each student is permitted to take out two volumes at a time. In addition to these privileges, special arrangements have been made which enable students to obtain books from Philadelphia libraries.

The reading room is supplied with foreign and American periodicals. The shelves contain encyclopedias, dictionaries, and other books for particular and general reference. The following newspapers and periodicals appear on the files and tables during the course of the year:
Book Room


BOOK ROOM

The College maintains a book room in which a supply of text-books, stationery, etc., is kept on hand to meet the needs of students. It is aimed to furnish books at less than the usual retail price. Second-hand books may be purchased at low cost. The books used in connection with the various courses of study may be noted, so far as they are announced, in the statement of courses of instruction, on pages 31-47.
Ursinus College

SOCIETIES

For the mutual improvement of the students two Literary Societies are maintained in the College, the Zwinglian and the Schaff. Each has a special hall for its meetings. Every student in the College is expected to become a member of one or the other of these societies.

The young men and the young women also maintain flourishing Christian Associations, which hold weekly prayer-meetings, engage in special Bible study, and are active agents in promoting the religious life of the College.

EXPENSES

COLLEGE FEES

The College expenses of a student, including tuition, library, laboratory, gymnasium, and all other fees, are $110 a year.

A charge of ten dollars is made in the bill of the last year to cover expenses of graduation.

A deposit of five dollars is required of each student to defray any expenses incurred by injury to property. The unexpended balance is returned to the student when he leaves the institution.

A student who is absent from College on account of sickness, or for any other cause, and retains his place in his class, pays the College fee in full during his absence, and payment is required before the student can be admitted to examination. No remittance is allowed on account of withdrawal from the institution during a term.

In case of sickness occurring at the institution the College maintains the right to enforce quarantine and to engage the services of an attendant if necessary, but the College will not be responsible for the compensation of physicians, nurses or attendants, which compensation must be provided by the student or his parent or guardian.
Expenses

ROOM AND BOARD

The charge for a furnished room in Freeland, Derr or Stine halls is from $80 to $120 a year; in Olevian Hall or Shreiner Hall, the residences for women, from $56 to $126 a year. The charge, in all cases, includes heat, light and attendance. When two students occupy a room the charge is divided between them. A payment of five dollars on account is made by a student when he engages a room, which he forfeits in case he does not occupy the same.

Each student supplies his own towels, two pairs of sheets for a single bed, a pair of pillow cases (19 x 34), a pair of blankets and a bed spread.

The charge for table board is $140 a year, not including the Christmas and Easter recesses. For less than one term the charge is $4.25 a week in advance. All students who do not take their meals in their own homes will board at the College Dining Hall. Each student has the option of providing for his use six table napkins or of paying a fee of one dollar, in which case they will be furnished by the College.

PAYMENT OF BILLS

The bills of a student based on the foregoing charges are payable as follows:

At the opening of the term in September.... $77.50
On or before December 1................. 72.50
On or before January 28...................... 72.50
On or before April 1......................... 72.50

The bills may vary from the stated amounts in certain instances according to location of rooms. Credits on account of scholarships or college aid are allowed on the December and April bills.

Special fees and Literary Society dues of students must be paid, or their payment secured, before the Saturday preceding the Commencement on which they expect to receive their degrees.
FEES FOR INSTRUCTION IN MUSIC

Private lessons per term of fifteen weeks: piano, twice a week, $22.50, once a week, $11.25; voice, twice a week, $30, once a week, $15. The charge for use of piano is $10 a year.

PERMANENT SCHOLARSHIPS

The College possesses twenty-three permanent scholarships of one thousand dollars each, yielding free tuition. Each scholarship is assigned annually to a student designated by the founder of the scholarship or by the College. The list of these scholarships is as follows:


THE NATHAN SPANGLER SCHOLARSHIP, founded by Mr. Nathan Spangler of York, Pa.

THE ANNA M. BOMBERGER SCHOLARSHIP, founded by Miss Anna M. Bomberger, with gifts amounting to $600, and completed by Mrs. H. S. Bomberger, both of Lancaster, Pa.

THE ABRAHAM WAGNER SCHOLARSHIP, founded under the will of Mr. Abraham Wagner of the Robison Church, Berks County, Pa.

THE CARSON SCHOLARSHIP, founded under the will of Captain John Carson of Newburg, Cumberland County, Pa.

THE KELKER SCHOLARSHIP, founded by Mr. Rudolph F. Kelker of Harrisburg, Pa.

THE KEELEY SCHOLARSHIP, founded by Mr. Joseph Keeley of Spring City, Pa.

THE JOHN B. FETTERS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP, founded by Mrs. Rebecca B. Fetters of Uwchland, Chester County, Pa., in memory of her deceased son, who died after a week's attendance at College in September, 1885.

THE JOHN BROWNLAND MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP, founded by Mrs. Melinda M. Acker and Miss Mary M. Brownback of Uwchland, Chester County, Pa., in memory of their deceased father.
Scholarships

The Franklin W. Kremer Memorial Scholarship, founded by the Rev. F. W. Kremer, D.D., with gifts amounting to $500, and completed by the Sunday-school of the First Reformed Church, of Lebanon, Pa., in grateful memory of his thirty-eight years' pastorate, by an endowment of $500.

The Henry Francis Scholarship, founded by Mr. Henry Francis of Spring City, Pa.

The Clementina R. Stewart Scholarship, founded under the will of Miss Clementina R. Stewart of Myerstown, Pa.

The J. William Bireley Scholarship, founded by Mr. J. William Bireley of Frederick City, Md.

The John B. and Horace A. Fetters Scholarship, founded under the will of Miss Mary M. Brownback of Uwchland, Chester County, Pa.

The Mary M. Brownback Scholarship, founded under the will of Miss Mary M. Brownback of Uwchland, Chester County, Pa.

The Frances Kready Scholarship, No. 1, founded by Miss Frances Kready of Lancaster, Pa.

The Frances Kready Scholarship, No. 2, founded by Miss Frances Kready of Lancaster, Pa.

The John H. Converse Scholarship, founded by Mr. John H. Converse of Philadelphia.

The Freeland G. Hobson Scholarship, founded under the will of Freeland G. Hobson, LL.D., '76, of Collegeville.

The Stauffer Memorial Scholarship, founded in memory of Robert Ursinus and John Donald Stauffer, deceased children of the pastor, Rev. J. J. Stauffer, by gifts amounting to $500 from the pastor and members of the Lykens Valley charge, and completed by a bequest of $500 under the will of Mrs. Elizabeth Ritzman of Gratz, Pa.

The Francis Magee Scholarship, founded by the late Francis Magee of Philadelphia.

The Heidelberg Scholarship, founded by a member of Heidelberg Reformed Church, York, Pa.
Commencement parts, assigned as honors to the members of the graduating class in the order of rank in scholarship, are valedictory and salutatory orations. At the discretion of the Faculty an additional oration may be assigned as a third commencement part.

Graduation with Distinction

Members of the graduating class, who have shown great proficiency in their entire course may be graduated with distinction if, in the opinion of the Faculty, their attainments warrant such honors. These distinctions are: summa cum laude, magna cum laude, and cum laude, and are given only for unusual excellence in all the subjects pursued by the candidate.

Department Honors

Students may be graduated with special honors in departments of study in which they have shown exceptional proficiency, and in which they have done extra work as prescribed in the following rules:

1. A candidate for department honors must have the endorsement of the professor in charge of the department in which he expects to try for such honors, and must enroll as a candidate at the Dean’s office not later than one month after the opening of the college year in which he expects to receive his degree.

2. A student must have maintained a grade not lower than C in any course previously pursued after the First year and must maintain an average of B while he is pursuing his work as a candidate for department honors.

3. A candidate shall be required to do an amount of work equivalent to one-half course in the department in which he intends to try for honors, in addition to the full number of courses prescribed for graduation; and shall submit to the Faculty a thesis on some subject within the field represented by his extra work. The thesis must be presented at least one week before the time set for the Fourth year final examinations.
Department Honors

JUNIOR ORATORICAL PRIZES

Frank H. Hobson, A. B., of the Class of '03, offers a prize in honor of his father, the late F. G. Hobson, LL.D., of the Class of '76, consisting of a gold medal, for the best oration delivered at the Junior Oratorical Contest on Monday evening of Commencement Week. A second medal, offered by the Rev. J. W. Meminger, D. D., of the Class of '84, is awarded to the oration ranking second in this contest. The third oration receives honorable mention.

SCHOLARSHIP PRIZES

Twenty scholarships are offered annually under special conditions, by the authority of the Directors of the College, as prizes in approved secondary schools. These scholarships entitle the holders to free tuition in Ursinus College.

MEDICO-CHIRURGICAL SCHOLARSHIP

In order to encourage young men to take a college course before beginning the study of Medicine, the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia offers a free scholarship to one graduate of Ursinus College every three years.

DEGREES

The College confers the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science on all students who have completed the academical exercises appointed for them by the Faculty, and, upon final examination, have been approved as candidates for these degrees. The institution confines itself exclusively to undergraduate work. Candidates for the degree of Master of Arts are referred to university graduate schools.

On academic occasions the College may confer the honorary degrees of Doctor of Divinity, Doctor of Science and Doctor of Laws on persons whose distinguished ability or service may have been deemed worthy of such recognition by the Faculty.
THE SUMMER SESSION

The Summer Session of Ursinus College for the year 1915 will open on Monday, June 21, at 8 o'clock a. m., and close on Friday, July 30, at 12 o'clock noon.

ADMISSION

No examination is required for admission to the college preparatory courses offered in the Summer Session. The candidate must, however, satisfy the instructor that he is fitted to do the work of a course by submitting written evidence of his preparation in the form of term reports, certificates or official letters from approved schools or instructors.

Members of Ursinus College and of other colleges are admitted to collegiate courses in the Summer Session without examination. Graduates of approved academies, high schools or normal schools are admitted without examination to all courses for which they present certificates of preparation in the form prescribed by the Faculty of Ursinus College for admission to College. Blank forms for these certificates may be had on application to the Dean of the College. Other applicants must take the entrance examinations of the departments in which they wish to work. When credit toward a degree is not desired, persons may register without examination for any course they are prepared to pursue.

INSTRUCTION

The instruction in the Summer Session is given by the professors who are the heads of the departments in the College, by instructors who are regular members of the Faculty and by assistants appointed by the Faculty.

While the organization of the work is favorable to rapid progress, the ruling ideal is thoroughness. Students are required to do the same work, and are graded and ranked according to the same standards as in the regular sessions of the College.

For a complete statement of the courses offered, see the Summer Session catalogue, published separately.
The Summer Session

The courses of study are designed to meet the needs of persons who wish to do academic work at a time when most institutions of learning are closed. They are intended especially for persons who wish to prepare for college, for undergraduates and others who wish to pursue college courses, and for teachers who wish to fit themselves for higher grades of teaching.

Section 1704 of the Act of Assembly approved May 18, 1911, contains the following important provision:

The board of school directors of every school district which shares in the special appropriation for high schools shall employ for its high school, during the entire term, a sufficient number of teachers for the teaching of any of the following branches, namely: bookkeeping, civil government, general history, algebra, geometry, rhetoric, English literature, Latin (including Caesar, Virgil, and Cicero), physical geography, and the elements of botany, of zoology, of physics, and of chemistry. But no teacher shall be employed to teach any branch other than those enumerated in his certificate.

By taking courses in the Ursinus Summer Session teachers in service may qualify themselves for high school positions in accordance with the foregoing provisions of the law, and at the same time receive credit for their work in the College. Keeping up their connection with the College while teaching by Saturday courses, and returning for subsequent summer sessions, teachers may reach the point where they may enter college with advanced standing, and complete the requirements for the bachelor's degree in less than four years of residence. A higher education is thus made possible for teachers in the public schools who could not otherwise command the privileges of the College.

CREDIT FOR WORK

Students admitted to the college courses in the Summer Session on certificate approved by the Faculty, or on examination, and who maintain a grade of A, B or C in their work will be given credit toward the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science. Students who have pursued regular
Ursinus College

courses in the Summer Session and have passed the final examinations in the same, are granted certificates setting forth the work done and the grade attained.

The certificate of the Ursinus Summer Session may be accepted by school superintendents in Pennsylvania in lieu of examinations from applicants for teachers’ certificates.

TUITION AND FEES

Before entering the classes students must register at the Dean’s office and pay their fees at the Treasurer’s office. The fees are: Matriculation, $5.00; Tuition, for one course, $10.00; for each additional course, $5.00. For each laboratory course a fee of $3.00 is charged for use of apparatus.

No matriculation fee is charged to students in Ursinus College or to students who have paid the fee in a former summer session.

ROOM AND BOARD

Rooms in the College buildings, completely furnished for student residence, have been set apart for the use of summer students. The charge for a room, including light and attendance, is $2.00 per week. When two students arrange to occupy a room together, the charge will be divided between them. Each student supplies his own towels, two pairs of sheets for a single bed, a blanket and a bedspread. Bed clothing may be rented from the College for $1.50 for the session of six weeks.

The regulations concerning the care of college property and the conduct of students are the same as in the regular sessions of the college.

Board may be obtained at private boarding houses for $4.00 per week and upwards.

The special catalogue of the Summer Session may be had on application to the Dean of the College.
Central Theological Seminary
of the Reformed Church in the United States
DAYTON, OHIO

THE FACULTY

REV. HENRY J. CHRISTMAN, D.D., President and Professor of Homiletics and Pastoral Theology.

REV. DAVID VAN HORNE, D.D., LL.D., Professor of Systematic Theology, Emeritus.

REV. ALVIN S. ZERBE, Ph.D., D.D., Jeremiah H. Good Professor of Systematic Theology.

REV. JAMES I. GOOD, D.D., LL.D., Super Professor of Church History and Instructor in Theological Encyclopedia and Liturgics.

REV. EDWARD HERBRUCK, Ph.D., D.D., Herman Rust Professor of Church History.

REV. PHILIP VOLLMER, Ph.D., D.D., Professor of New Testament Literature and Theology, and German Homiletics.

REV. GEORGE STIBITZ, Ph.D., D.D., Professor of Old Testament Languages, Literature and Theology.

ARTHUR LOREN GATES, A.M., Instructor in Vocal Expression.

The Central Theological Seminary, continuing the Ursinus School of Theology, founded in 1871, and the Heidelberg Theological Seminary, founded in 1850, is located at Dayton, Ohio. The Seminary occupies a beautiful site comprising eight acres in an attractive section of the city.

The Seminary conserves in its teaching the older and better attested views with respect to doctrine, cultus, church government and criticism. Its doctrinal basis is the Heidelberg Catechism, interpreted in its historic sense.

The aims of the Seminary are twofold: First, to furnish young men with a spiritual, intellectual and practical preparation for the discharge of the duties of the Christian ministry; and secondly, to afford to students of talent opportunities for specialization in the various branches of theology.
Ursinus College

ADMISSION

Each applicant for admission must present a certificate of church membership. The Central Theological Seminary is open to students of all denominations of Christians.

The specific requirements for admission to each of the several courses of study prescribed are stated in detail in the catalogue of the Seminary.

EXPENSES AND AID

Tuition is free. Pecuniary aid is given, to a limited extent, to those who are in need and can furnish the proper recommendations. In the excellent new building just completed, rooms are provided for regular students of the Theological Seminary, without charge; but every student is required to pay a contingent fee of $20 per year. Good board is provided at approximately $2.25 per week.

COURSES OF STUDY

I. The Regular Undergraduate Course. Students who complete this course of study, pass all the required examinations, and submit a satisfactory thesis, receive a diploma and a certificate of graduation, setting forth that they have completed all the courses required by the Constitution of the Reformed Church, or usually required in theological seminaries.

II. The Graduate Course Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Divinity. This course may be pursued in residence or not in residence. Upon satisfactory completion of the course, students are recommended by the Faculty to the Board of Directors of Ursinus College as candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Divinity, to be conferred at the next ensuing Commencement of the College.

III. Special and Partial Courses. Students not candidates for a diploma, also ministers in service, desiring to pursue special lines of study, and other persons possessing the necessary qualifications, will be received into any of the classes of the Seminary under the designation of “Special Students.”
LISTS OF STUDENTS

Abbreviations are used to designate residence halls as follows: F. H., Freeland Hall; D. H., Derr Hall; S. H., Stine Hall; Sp. H., Sprankle Hall; Sh. H., Shreiner Hall; O. H., Olevian Hall.

STUDENTS IN THE COLLEGE

GRADUATE STUDENTS

ARASMAN MELVILLE BILLMAN...Beirut, Syria .....Beirut, Syria.
A. B., Ursinus College, 1912.

EDGAR MARION DETWILER........Norristown, R I...Norristown, R I
A. B., Juniata College, 1912.

JESSE L. HUNSBERGER............Mullica Hill, N. J., Mullica Hill,
A. B., Ursinus College, 1911.

WELCOME SHERMAN KERSCHNER.Pittsburgh ..............Pittsburgh.
A. B., Ursinus College, 1909.

GUS E. OSWALD.................Catasauqua ........Catasauqua.
A. B., Ursinus College, 1900.

ROLAND R. UMSTEAD ..........Trappe ..............Trappe.
A. B., Ursinus College, 1909.

CLASSICAL GROUP

JOHN H. A. Bomberger, 2D ........Norristown ........Norristown.
Norristown High School.

WILLIAM HENRY BROWN..........Collegeville ..........Collegeville.
Princeton University.

CHARLES FREDERICK DEININGER..Newark, N. J. ........D. H.
Newark Evening High School.

PURD EUGENE DEITZ..............York .................D. H.
York High School.

WALTER HAROLD DIEHL...........Perkasie ..............F. H.
Perkasie High School.

RUTH ELIZABETH EGGELING.....Spring City, R. I........Sh. H.
Pottstown High School.

BYRON SNYDER FEGELY...........Trappe ..............Trappe.
Ursinus Academy.

NELSON FRANKLIN FISHER.......Milton ...............D. H.
Milton High School.

WALTER ROTH GOBRECHT.........Hanover ...............D. H.
Hanover High School.
Ursinus College

SAMUEL SHELLENBERGER GULICK........Perkasie............F. H. Perkasie High School.
ADELA d'Arcy HANSON........Woodbury, N. J........Sh. H. Woodbury High School.
RALPH JOHN HARRITY........Braddock, Pa.............D. H. North Braddock High School.
HAROLD BENNER KERSCHNER........Mahanoy City........D. H. Mahanoy City High School.
SARAH RHODAS MAYBERRY........Pottstown........Pottstown High School.
SAMUEL WISMER MILLER........Quakertown, R. I........D. H. Quakertown High School.
ROY LINDEN MINICH........Collegeville........D. H. Mercersburg Academy.
EARL BEAN MOYER........Trappe........Trappe. Perkiomen Seminary.
CYRUS MENGEL ROTHERMEL........Collegeville........D. H. Keystone State Normal School.
ADAM EDWARD SCHELLHASE........Chambersburg........F. H. Mercersburg Academy.
GUSTAVE ADOLPH SCHNATZ........Baltimore, Md............D. H. The Newark Theological School, Bloomfield, N. J.
DEWEES FRANKLIN SINGLEY........Oneida........Mrs. Bean's. Ursinus Academy.
ROBERT THENA........Phillyadelphia............D. H. Temple University.
CHARLES SPAIDE UNGER........Schwenkville........Schwenkville High School.
ALBERT VOGEL........Phillyadelphia............D. H. Ursinus Academy.
RAYMOND EUGENE WILHELM........Bernville........D. H. Bernville High School.

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Lists of Students

EARL RAYMOND YEATTS...........York ......................D. H.
York High School.

WILLIAM HENRY YOCH...........Northampton, R. 2........D. H.
Allentown Preparatory School.

MERRILL WAGNER YOST.........Collegeville ........Collegeville.
Collegeville High School.

LATIN-MATHEMATICAL GROUP

MARY BECHTEL BORNEMAN.........Norristown ...............O. H.
Norristown High School.

SHELDON A. ENKE.............Nanticoke .....................D. H.
Nanticoke High School.

WILLIAM LEROY FINK...........Pottstown ...............Pottstown.
Pottstown High School.

ELMER KINSEY KILMER..........South Perkasie ...........S. H.
Keystone State Normal School.

EMILY KATHRYN MILLER.........Spring City ...............O. H.
Spring City High School.

CAROLYN GLADYS ROGERS........Jeffersonville .......Jeffersonville.
Norristown High School.

BESSIE CATHERINE ROSEN........Spring City ...............O. H.
Spring City High School.

CALVIN PRESTON SELLERS........Greencastle ..............D. H.
Greencastle High School.

RACHEL FAUST SHANER..........Pottstown .................Sh. H.
Pottstown High School.

EMILY HARRIET SNYDER.........Lebanon ...................Sh. H.
Lebanon High School.

MATHEMATICAL-PHYSICAL GROUP

JOHN ROBERT BOWMAN...........Lebanon ...................S. H.
Lebanon High School.

GUILLIAM GEORGE CLAMER.......Collegeville ..........Collegeville.
Collegeville High School.

JACOB HENRY CLARK...........Elmer, R. 1, N. J. ........S. H.
Bridgeton High School.

WILLIAM SORBER DIEMER........Pottstown ...............Mrs. Boorem's.
Pottstown High School.

ROBERT DONALD EVANS..........Lebanon ...................S. H.
Lebanon High School.

ALLAN GRATER.................Collegeville ..........Collegeville.
Collegeville High School.
Ursinus College

JACOB SETH GROVE..............Shady Grove ..............F. H. Cumberland Valley State Normal School.
HERBERT C. HOOVER..............Glen Rock ..............S. H. York County Academy.
JOHN KUNTZ JOHNSON.............Norristown .............Norristown. Norristown High School.
HARVEY EPHRAIM OTT............Phoenixville ...........F. H. Phoenixville High School.
LESLIE FRANKLIN RUTLEDGE......York ......................S. H. York High School.
SIMON SHANK SHEARER...........Middletown ..............F. H. Ursinus Summer Session.
CHARLES RAYMOND WILL.........Lebanon ..................S. H. Lebanon High School.
H. JOHN WITMAN...............Lebanon ......................S. H. Lebanon High School.
JOHN CLINTON YINGST.........Lebanon, R. 5 .............F. H. Franklin and Marshall Academy.

CHEMICAL-BIOLOGICAL GROUP

CHARLES EDWARD BELL.........Philadelphia .................S. H. Rutgers College.
JOHN HAROLD BELTZ............Schwenksville ...........Schwenksville. Schwenksville High School.
LEROY FRITSCH DERR..........Tamaqua .....................D. H. Tamaqua High School.
FRANK MOULTON GLEN DENNING...Pitcairn ...................S. H. Slippery Rock State Normal School.
DAVID HAVARD .................Lebanon ......................S. H. Lebanon High School.
GOVIND SAKHARAM HIWALE.....Bombay, India .............D. H. American School, Byculla, Bombay, India.
RUSSELL CONWELL JOHNSON....Parkerford ...................S. H. Spring City High School.
RONALD CHESTER KICHLINO.....Bangor .......................S. H. Bangor High School.

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Lists of Students


BRUCE FLOYD LAMONT ..... Hazleton ..... F. H. Pennsylvania State College.

IRWIN LAPE ..... Newmanstown ..... S. H. Lebanon High School.

WILLIAM CORNISH McALLISTER ..... Collegeville ..... Collegeville High School.

MARK GUY MESSINGER ..... Trappe ..... Trappe High School.

RONALD CONARD MOORE ..... Norristown ..... Norristown High School.

HERBERT GERHARD PETERSON ..... Elkland ..... Mansfield State Normal School.

JOHN ORNER RIEGEL ..... Hellertown ..... S. H. Ursinus Academy.

RICHARD MORRIS SANDS ..... Pottstown ..... S. H. Pottstown High School.

DANZER JUSTUS SCWAB ..... Hazleton ..... F. H. Hazleton High School.

LEIGHTON KREMER SMITH ..... Spring City ..... S. H. Spring City High School.

RALPH STUGART ..... Driftwood ..... F. H. Slippery Rock State Normal School.

LLOYD OSCAR YOST ..... Myerstown ..... S. H. Albright Preparatory School.

HISTORICAL-POLITICAL GROUP


HENRY KULP ANCONA ..... Pottstown ..... S. H. Pottstown High School.

JOHN EARL AUSTERBERRY ..... Trappe ..... Trappe High School.

MILES HOWETH AUSTERBERRY ..... Trappe ..... Trappe High School.

JACOB ELMER BAHNER ..... Herndon ..... D. H. Union Seminary.

RUSSELL BARTMAN ..... Collegeville ..... Collegeville High School.

WILSON HENRY BARTO ..... Weatherly ..... S. H. Weatherly High School.

WAYNE ALLEN BROWN ..... Boyertown ..... F. H. Boyertown High School.
Ursinus College

HARRY CARTER .................. Meshoppen .................. F. H.
Mansfield State Normal School.

WILLIAM BOYD CARTER .......... Meshoppen .................. F. H.
Meshoppen High School.

JOHN HERBERT FRANCIS .......... Oaks .................. Oaks
Norristown High School.

HERMAN FRANKLIN GINGRICH .......... Lebanon .................. F. H.
Lebanon High School.

FRANK LORIN GODSHALL .......... Collegeville ............ Collegeville.
Collegeville High School.

LEO IRVING HAIN .......... Lebanon .................. F. H.
Lebanon High School.

REGINALD HARDING .......... Trappe ............. Trappe.
West Chester State Normal School.

JACOB FREED HARTRANFT .......... Lederach .................. S. H.
Schwenkville High School.

FRANK MARION HUNTER .......... Spring City ............ D. H.
Spring City High School.

IRWIN WINGERT KEHS .......... Green Lane .......... Green Lane.
Perkiomen Seminary.

JAMES BUYERS KENNEDY .......... Wissahickon .................. F. H.
Northeast High School

DWIGHT OTHNIEL KERR .......... Shippingport .......... S. H.
Slippery Rock State Normal School.

ISAAC DAVIS KOCHEL .......... Pottstown, R. 2 ........... D. H.
North Coventry High School.

LAWRENCE DIETRICH KOHLER .......... Boyertown .......... D. H.
Boyertown High School.

PAUL JEROME LEHMAN .......... Elizabethville, R. I .......... F. H.
Elizabethville High School.

DANIEL STERLING LIGHT .......... Lebanon .................. F. H.
Lebanon High School.

NORMAN EGERT McClure .......... Norristown ............ Norristown.
Norristown High School.

Norristown High School.

WILLIAM JAMES MeEGAN .......... Naugatuck, Conn. .......... S. H.
Naugatuck High School.

ROBERT GROSS MILLER .......... Brooklyn, N. Y. .......... S. H.
De Witt Clinton High School.

RALPH MITTERLING .......... Freeburg .................. F. H.
Bloomsburg State Normal School.

HAYDEN B. N. PRITCHARD .......... Bangor .................. D. H.
Bangor High School.
Lists of Students

MILES MILTON SPANNUTH ............. Fredericksburg ............. F. H. Millersville State Normal School.
NEVIN KEEN WIEST ............... York ............. D. H. Ursinus Summer Session.
WILLIAM JAMES WINTYEN .......... Lebanon ............. F. H. Lebanon High School.
PRESTON EDGAR ZIEGLER .......... Holtz ............. F. H. Red Lion High School.

ENGLISH-HISTORICAL GROUP

FRANKLIN RAY BEMISDERFER .......... Greencastle ............. F. H. Cumberland Valley S. N. S.
EFFIE STARRETT BRANT ............. Trooper .......... Trooper Norristown High School.
WENDELL FRIDERICI .......... Auburn ............. S. H. Ursinus Summer Session.
MARY DEEDS JOHNSON .......... Norristown, R. 1, Norristown, R. 1 Collegeville High School.
Ursinus College

MARIAN SCHAEFFER KERN........Slatington ...............O. H. Keystone State Normal School.
HELEN BERGEY KEYSER............Collegeville ............Collegeville.
EVA CATHERINE KNEEDLER........Norristown .............Sh. H. Lansdale High School.
ELIZABETH MAE KOHLER..........Eureka .................Sh. H. Doylestown High School.
GUY ALLISON KOOKS..............State Line .............F. H. Greencastle High School.
JESSIE IZORA LEIBY ..........Royersford, R. 1 ....Royersford.
FRANCINA WETHERILL McMENamin ..........Port Kennedy.........Sh. H. West Chester State Normal School.
MILDRED ELIZABETH PAUL .......Paulsboro, N. J ....O. H. Paulsboro High School.
MARGUERITE ROSENBERGER RAHN ..Burlington, N. J ...Sh. H. Ambler High School.
MARY HANNAH SEIZ ..............Mont Clare ..........O. H. Phoenixville High School.
MARGARET ELIZABETH SLINGHOFF.Tower City ...........O. H. Spring City High School.
RUTH ANNA SPANG ..............Eagleville .............Eagleville.
ETHEL REBECCA STAUFFER ......Royersford, R. 2, Royersford, R. 2.
CARRIE BENNER STYER ..........Royersford, R. 2, Royersford, R. 2.
MARY HANNAH SEIZ ..............Mont Clare ............Phoenixville High School.
MARGARET ROBERTS CARE .......Norristown .............Sh. H. Norristown High School.

MODERN LANGUAGE GROUP

ELSIE LEAH BICKEL ..........Lebanon ............Mrs. Zimmerman's
GLADYS MARIAN BOOREM .......Collegeville ............Collegeville.
MARGARET ROBERTS CARE .......Norristown .............Sh. H. Norristown High School.
ALTHEDA SCHWARTZ FAX .......Philadelphia ............Sh. H.

West Philadelphia High School for Girls.
Lists of Students

EVELYN ESSICK Fox ............ Royersford .......... Royersford. Ursinus Summer Session.


MARIAN HARLEY REIFSNEIDER .... Pottstown ............... O. H. Pottstown High School.

ELLEN REBECCA RHoads .......... Boyertown ............... O. H. Boyertown High School.

ESTHER REBECCA ROTH .......... Boyertown ............... O. H. Boyertown High School.


STUDENTS IN THE SUMMER SESSION


ALLEN W. BUFFINGTON .......... Hegins ............... S. H. German, Chemistry.

HELEN MAY DOTTERER .......... Pottstown ............... O. H. German, French.

ALMA MATILDA FEGELY .......... Trappe ............... Trappe Latin.


Ursinus College


Harvey D. Levengood...........Summit Hill ............S. H. History, English.

Alice M. Linderman............Limerick ....................Limerick Mathematics, German.


Chester Earl McAfee...........Parkesburg .............Mrs. Prizer's Chemistry, Sociology.

Margaret Custer Mosteller...Phoenixville .............Phoenixville Latin, Mathematics.

Harry Mountjoy ..............Boyertown .............S. H. Mathematics.


Julius Neumann.................Phoenixville .............Phoenixville English.

Marie E. Rhein................Reading ....................O. H. History.

John O. Riegel ..............Hellertown ............S. H. French, Economics.


Clarence William Scheuren...Collegeville .............Collegeville Economics.


Simon S. Shearer.............Middletown .............S. H. English, Mathematics.

Blanche Rena Sponsler........Collegeville .............Collegeville German.

George Brunst Swinehart.....Boyertown .............Boyertown Mathematics, English, Chemistry.


Howard P. Tyson...............Collegeville .............Collegeville Mathematics.

Harvey R. Vanderslice........Boyertown .............Boyertown Chemistry.
Lists of Students

WILLIAM A. WARKER...........Ashland..................S. H.
    German, English.
NEVIN KEEN WIEST.............York.....................Sh. H.
    History, Economics.
G. FLOYD ZIMMERMAN...........Williamsport............S. H.
    French, Sociology.

STUDENTS IN MUSIC

HENRY KULP ANCONA...........Pottstown...............F. H.
JOHN EARL AUSTERBERRY........Trappe..................Trappe
JOHN H. A. Bomberger, 2d......Norristown...........Norristown
MABEL JANE FAULKNER...........Cape May, N. J..........Sh. H.
ALTHEDA SCHWARTZ FAUX.........Philadelphia...........Sh. H.
JOHN HERBERT FRANCIS.........Oaks....................Oaks
WENDELL FRIDERICI.............Auburn..................S. H.
ELMA FRANCES FURMAN...........Norristown, R. 3........Sh. H.
WILLIAM MCKINLEY GREIMAN.....York.....................F. H.
LEO IRVING HAIN................Lebanon.................F. H.
AUGUSTINA HOMER................Collegeville...........Collegeville.
GOVIND SAKHARAM HIWALE.......Bombay, India...........D. H.
FRANK MARION HUNTER..........Spring City................D. H.
HARRY SHERMAN KEHM...........York.....................D. H.
MARIAN SCHAEFFER KERN.........Slatington..............O. H.
HAROLD BENNER KERSCHNER.....Mahanoy City...............D. H.
EVA CATHERINE KNEEDLER........Norristown............Sh. H.
FRANCINA WETHERILL McMENAMIN........Port Kennedy.........Sh. H.
HAYDEN B. N. Pritchard......Bangor....................D. H.
MARGUERITE ROSENBERGER RAHN..Burlington, N. J.........Sh. H.
ELLIE REBECCA RHoads.........Boyertown................O. H.
MARY HANNAH SEIZ.............Mont Clare................O. H.
LILLIAN ESTELLE SHEPPARD.....Greenwich, N. J...........Sp. H.
UARDAL ALMA SHOEMAKER........Jeffersonville..........Jeffersonville
EMILY HARRIET SNYDER.........Lebanon..................Sh. H.
MILES MILTON SPANNUTH.......Fredericksburg............F. H.
HAROLD JOHN WEISS............New Tripoli............D. H.
EARL EBERLY WILHELM..........Myerstown...............F. H.
EARL RAYMOND YEATTS..........York.....................D. H.
JOHN CLINTON YINGST..........Lebanon, R. 5............F. H.
LLOYD OSCAR YOST...............Myerstown...............S. H.

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**Ursinus College**

**GENERAL SUMMARY, 1914-1915**

**Students in the College**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Students</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Students</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Group</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin-Mathematical Group</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematical-Physical Group</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical-Biological Group</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical-Political Group</td>
<td>41</td>
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<tr>
<td>English-Historical Group</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Language Group</td>
<td>15 171</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Students in the Summer Session**

| Students in Music | 31 236 |

Deduct for names repeated............... 43

Total .................................... 193
DIRECTORY OF STUDENTS

In all Departments of the College

The italic letters set opposite the name indicate the group or department to which the student belongs: Cl., Classical group; L·M., Latin-Mathematical group; M·P., Mathematical-Physical group; C·B., Chemical-Biological group; H·P., Historical-Political group; E·H., English-Historical group; M·L., Modern Language group; G·r., Graduate students; S·S., Summer Session; M·u., Music department.

The numbers 1, 2, 3 and 4 preceding these letters indicate the First, Second, Third and Fourth years respectively in College. Sat., means enrolled in Saturday courses; Sp., means Special Student.

The final letter A. indicates that the student is a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts; the final letter S. indicates that the student is a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Science.

Adams, J. A., 3 H·P.................. A
Ancona, H. K., 4 H·P................ A
Austerberry, J. E., 1 H·P.............. S
Austerberry, M. H., 3 H·P.............. S
Bahner, J. E., 3 H·P.................. A
Bartman, R., 1 H·P.................. A
Barto, W. H., 1 H·P.................. S
Bell, C. E., Sp. C·B.
Beltz, J. H., 4 C·B.................. A
Bemisderfer, F. R., 3 E·H............. A
Bickel, E. L., 1 M·L.................. A
Billman, A. M., Gr.
Bomberger, J. H. A., 2 C l................ A
Boorem, G. M., 4 M·L................. A
Borneman, M. B., 1 L·M................. A
Bowman, J. R., 1 M·P.................. S
Boyer, C. E., 4 E·H, S·S.............. A
Brant, E. S, 1 E·H.................. A
Brown, W. A., 2 H·P.................. S
Brown, W. H., Sat., C l................ A
Buffington, A. W., S·S.
Butler, A. E., 2 E·H.................. A
Care, M. R., 3 M·L.................. A
Carter, H., 1 H·P.................. A
Carter, W. B., 1 H·P.................. A
Clamer, G. G., Sp. M·P.
Clark, J. H., 2 M·P.................. A
Craft, R. J., 1 E·H.................. A
Deininger, C. F., 4 C l................ A
Deitz, G. A., 1 C·B.................. A
Deitz, P. E., 1 C l.................. A
Derr, L. F., 3 C·B.................. A
Detwiler, E. M., Gr.
Diehl, W. H., 1 C l.................. A
Diemer, W. S., 3 M·P.................. A
Dotterer, H. M., S·S.
Eggeling, R. E., 1 C l................ A
Enke, S. A., 1 L·M.................. A
Evans, R. D., 1 M·P.................. S
Faulkner, M. J., 2 E·H............. A
Faux, A. S., Sp. M·L
Fegely, A. M., S·S.
Fegely, B. S., 4 C l.................. A
Fink, W. L., 4 L·M.................. A
Fisher, N. F., 1 C l.................. A
Fox, E. E., Sat., S·S, M·L.............. A
Fox, J. H., S·S.
Francis, J. H., 1 H·P................ S
Fridenrici, W., 3 E·H, S·S.............. A
Furman, E. F., Sp. M·L
Gensler, W. A., S·S.
Gingrich, H. F., 3 H·P................ S
Glendenning, F. M., 4 C·B.............. A
Gobrecht, W. R., 3 C l................. A
Godshall, F. L., 4 H·P................. A
Grater, A., 3 M·P.................. A
Greiman, W. M., 1 C·B................ S
Grove, J. S., 2 M·P.................. A
Gulick, H. S., 1 C·B................ S
Gulick, S. S., 1 C l.................. A
Hain, L. I., 2 H·P.................. A
Hanson, A. d·A., 4 C l................. A
Harding, R., Sat. H·P
Harrity, R. J., 4 C l.................. A
Hartranft, J. F., 4 H-P .......... A
Havard, D., 1 C-B ............. A
Hiwale, G. S., 2 C-B .......... S
Homer, A., Mu.
Hoover, H. C., 3 M-P ........... A
Hunsberger, J. L., Gr.
Hunsicker, S. H., 3 E-H ......... A
Hunter, F. M., 1 H-P .......... A
Husted, R. H., S.S.
Hyde, M. D., 3 E-H .......... A
Johnson, J. K., Sp. M-P.
Johnson, M. D., 1 E-H ......... A
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PRIZES, HONORS AND DEGREES
Awarded in 1913-1914

PRIZES

Junior Oratorical Prizes—DEWEES FRANKLIN SINGLEY, RALPH JOHN HARRITY.

Scholarship Prizes:
COLLEGEVILLE HIGH SCHOOL—ETHEL REBECCA STAUFFLER.
LEBANON HIGH SCHOOL—ELsie LEAH BICKEL.
NORRISTOWN HIGH SCHOOL—MARY BECHTEL BORMAN.
POTTSTOWN HIGH SCHOOL—BEULAH MAY SCHAFFER.
SPRING CITY HIGH SCHOOL—BESSIE CATHERINE ROSEN.
YORK HIGH SCHOOL—PURD EUGENE DIETZ.

Duttera Prize in Church History—Not Awarded.

HONORS

(Department Honors)
Chemistry—GEOGE RAMON ENSMINGER, LEVI YORGEY DAVIDHEISER.
English—ELLEN FRANCES HALLMAN.
History—HELEN MARIE FERREE, WALLACE LYSGNHER DANENHOWER.
Mathematics—PAUL EDGAR ELICKER.
Philosophy—JOHN ERNEST MERTZ.

(Commencement Parts)

Valedictory Oration—EDNA MARIE WAGNER.
Salutatory Oration—CORNA HELSEL SIGAFOOS.

DEGREES

Doctor of Laws (Honorary)—HAMILTON HOLT*, LEMUEL WHITAKER, J. CAMPBELL WHITE*.
Doctor of Science (Honorary)—JOSEPH McFARLAND, M.D.
Doctor of Divinity (Honorary)—CHARLES B. ALSPACH, A.M., HENRY EDWIN JONES, A.M.
Master of Arts (in course)—ERNST CARL WAGNER, A.B., PHR.D.

*Conferred February 11, 1915.
Degrees

Bachelor of Arts, *Magna Cum Laude*—*Edna Marie Wagner*.

Bachelor of Arts, *Cum Laude*—*Helen Marie Ferree, Ellen Frances Hallman, Esther Mary Peters, Cora Hel-sel Sigafous*.


Bachelor of Science—*Ray Seaman*.
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1912 George Stibitz, Ph.D., D.D., '81 .... Dayton,
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