Ursinus College Catalogue for the Eighty-seventh Academic Year, 1956-1957

Office of the Registrar

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Ursinus College is located in Collegeville, a borough in Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, twenty-five miles northwest of Philadelphia. U. S. Route 422 and Pennsylvania State Highway 29 intersect at Collegeville. It may be reached conveniently from Philadelphia by means of trains of the Pennsylvania, Reading, or Philadelphia and Western (69th Street Terminal) railroads to Norristown, Pennsylvania, from where buses leave for Collegeville.
CORRESPONDENCE WITH UR SINUS COLLEGE

Communications with the College should be addressed to the appropriate administrative officer.

GENERAL COLLEGE MATTERS
The President

ACADEMIC STANDING OF STUDENTS AND REQUESTS FOR TRANSCRIPTS
The Dean

ADMISSIONS, SCHOLARSHIPS, SUMMER SCHOOL
The Director of Admissions

EVENING SCHOOL
The Director of the Evening School

PAYMENT OF BILLS
The Treasurer's Office

STUDENT EMPLOYMENT
The Director of Student Employment

PLACEMENT OF GRADUATES
The Director of Placement

SOCIAL REGULATIONS AND DORMITORIES FOR MEN
The Dean of Men

SOCIAL REGULATIONS AND DORMITORIES FOR WOMEN
The Dean of Women

ALUMNI AFFAIRS
The Alumni Secretary

The Post Office address is Collegeville, Pennsylvania.

The College telephone number is Collegeville 9-3311

Visitors to the College are welcome. Student guides are available when the College is in session. The offices of the College are open Monday through Friday 9-12 and 1-5 and on Saturdays 9-12. Applicants for admission who wish to discuss their plans with one of the officers of admission are urged to write for an appointment.

Information regarding public transportation and highway routes to Collegeville will be found below the Map on the inside of the Cover of the Catalogue.
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1957:

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<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>JANUARY</th>
<th>FEBRUARY</th>
<th>MARCH</th>
<th>APRIL</th>
<th>MAY</th>
<th>JUNE</th>
<th>JULY</th>
<th>AUGUST</th>
<th>SEPTEMBER</th>
<th>OCTOBER</th>
<th>NOVEMBER</th>
<th>DECEMBER</th>
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The College Calendar for 1956-1957

1956

January  3  Tuesday  Christmas Recess ends, 8:00 A.M.
January 19  Thursday  First Semester examinations begin
January 27  Friday  Winter Term ends, 5:30 P.M.
February 6  Monday  Spring Term begins, 8:00 A.M. Registration of new students

March 1  Thursday  Last Day for filing Open Scholarship Applications
March 23  Friday  Spring Recess begins, 5:30 P.M.
April 2  Monday  Spring Recess ends, 8:00 A.M.
May 24  Thursday  Second Semester examinations begin
June 2  Saturday  Alumni Day
June 3  Sunday  Baccalaureate Service, 10:45 A.M.
June 4  Monday  Commencement, 11:00 A.M.
July 9  Monday  Summer Session begins, 8:00 A.M.
August 31  Friday  Summer Session ends, 5:30 P.M.
September 24  Monday  Freshman Program begins, Registration
September 25  Tuesday  Second Day of Registration
September 26  Wednesday  Winter Term begins, 8:00 A.M.
November 21  Wednesday  Thanksgiving Recess begins, 5:30 P.M.
November 26  Monday  Thanksgiving Recess ends, 8:00 A.M.
December 14  Friday  Christmas Recess begins, 5:30 P.M.

1957

January 7  Monday  Christmas Recess ends, 8:00 A.M.
January 24  Thursday  First Semester examinations begin
February 1  Friday  Winter Term ends, 5:30 P.M.
February 11  Monday  Spring Term begins, 8:00 A.M. Registration of new students

March 1  Friday  Last Day for filing Open Scholarship Applications
March 22  Friday  Spring Recess begins, 5:30 P.M.
April 1  Monday  Spring Recess ends, 8:00 A.M.
May 30  Thursday  Second Semester examinations begin
June 8  Saturday  Alumni Day
June 9  Sunday  Baccalaureate Service, 10:45 A.M.
June 10  Monday  Commencement, 11:00 A.M.
July 8  Monday  Summer Session begins, 8:00 A.M.
August 30  Friday  Summer Session ends, 5:30 P.M.
September 30  Monday  Freshman Program begins
October 2  Wednesday  Winter Term begins, 8:00 A.M.
# The Directors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Elected</th>
<th>Term Expires</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REV. Titus A. Alsopach, D.D., Lancaster</td>
<td>1925 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margaret Claflin Atkinson, B.S., Haddonfield, N. J.</td>
<td>1949 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillian Isenberg Bahney, B.A., Myerstown</td>
<td>1951 1956</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles A. Behney, M.D., Lansing, Michigan</td>
<td>1937 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuel C. Bond, Jr., B.A., Orefield</td>
<td>1952 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walter R. Douthett, M.A., Darby</td>
<td>1936 1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherman A. Eger, M.D., Cynwyd</td>
<td>1949 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward S. Fretz, LL.D., Collegeville</td>
<td>1925 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rev. C. Eugene Blum, D.D., Allentown</td>
<td>1924 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald L. Helfferich, B.A., LL.B., LL.D., Collegeville</td>
<td>1927 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evelyn Glazier Henzel, M.A., Glenside</td>
<td>1950 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert L. Johnson, LL.D., Philadelphia</td>
<td>1947 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John A. Kunz, B.S., Alexandria</td>
<td>1951 1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles Lachman, LL.D., Bryn Mawr</td>
<td>1949 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart E. Lauer, B.S., LL.D., York</td>
<td>1953 1958</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Sterling Light, B.A., Norristown</td>
<td>1947 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N. E. McClure, Ph.D., Litt.D., LL.D., L.H.D., Collegeville</td>
<td>1936 1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rev. James M. Niblo, D.D., Norristown</td>
<td>1936 1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles H. Noss, York</td>
<td>1944 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harry E. Paisley, LL.D., Philadelphia</td>
<td>1907 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William D. Reimert, B.A., Allentown</td>
<td>1947 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George L. Thomas, Jr., B.A., D.C.S., Lilypons, Md.</td>
<td>1951 1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ernest C. Wagner, Ph.D., Sc.D., Huntingdon</td>
<td>1946 1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ralph F. Wismer, Esq., B.A., LL.D., Collegeville</td>
<td>1938 1958</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Died, March 29, 1955
COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS


OFFICERS OF THE CORPORATION

President: Harry E. Paisley, Philadelphia.
First Vice-President: William D. Reimert, Allentown.
Second Vice-President: Rev. W. Sherman Kerschner, Philadelphia.
Secretary: Ralph F. Wismer, Collegeville.
Assistant Secretary: D. Sterling Light, Norristown.
Treasurer: Ralph F. Wismer, Collegeville.
The Administration

N. E. McClure, Ph.D., Litt.D., LL.D., L.H.D., President
Donald L. Helfferich, B.A., LL.B., LL.D., Vice-President
Charles Lachman, LL.D., Vice-President
William S. Pettit, M.S., Dean
Geoffrey Dolman, M.A., Director of Admissions
Allan L. Rice, Ph.D., Assistant Director of Admissions
William J. Phillips, Ph.D., Director of the Evening School
Rev. Alfred L. Creager, B.S., B.D., D.D., College Chaplain
G. Sieber Pancoast, M.A., Dean of Men
Miss Camilla B. Stahr, B.A., Dean of Women
Robert F. Sutton, M.A., Librarian
Ralph F. Wismer, Esq., B.A., LL.D., Treasurer
James R. Rue, Manager, Treasurer's Office
Harvey R. Vanderslice, Ped.D., Director of Placement
Everett M. Bailey, M.A., Director of Athletics
Charles D. Mattern, Ph.D., Director of Student Employment
Edward H. Platte, M.D., College Physician
Miss Helen M. Moll, R.N., Resident Nurse
Russell L. Remig, Ch.E., Superintendent of Buildings
William S. Friedeborn, B.A., Manager, Supply Store
Roger P. Staiger, Ph.D., Alumni Executive Secretary
Joseph P. Lynch, Steward
THE ADMINISTRATION

THE ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Secretaries
MRS. MARY S. STEELE, President’s Office
MRS. H. ARNOLD SMITH, Dean’s Office
MISS AGNES J. DONAHUE, B.A., Office of Admissions
MRS. CHARLES E. STOVER, Office of Admissions
MRS. ELWOOD W. ADAMS, Placement Office
MRS. MAURICE O. BONE, Alumni Office
MRS. RAYMOND S. LONG, Alumni Office

Assistants
MR. WALLACE ANGSTADT, Treasurer’s Office
MR. FREDERICK WENTZ, Treasurer’s Office
MR. T. SPENCER HAND, M.S. in L.S., Assistant Librarian
MRS. ROGER P. STAIGER, B.A., Circulation Assistant, Library
MRS. VERN SCHUSNAR, R.N., Assistant Resident Nurse
MR. REID E. WATSON, B.A., Assistant Superintendent of Buildings

Residents
MR. J. DOUGLAS DAVIS, M.A.
MR. H. LLOYD JONES, JR., M.A.

Preceptresses
MRS. W. U. HELFFERICH, B. LITT, Hobson Hall
MRS. G. HENRY SHRYOCK, 942 Main Street
MISS MILDRED MORRIS, Glenwood Hall
MRS. EVAN S. SNYDER, B.S., Duryea Hall
MRS. EDGAR BAIRD, 45 Sixth Avenue
MRS. CHARLES KING, 944 Main Street
MRS. A. E. SCHELLHASE, 646 Main Street
MRS. ROBERT E. OGREN, B.A., Fircroft Hall
MRS. PAUL E. TOWERS, Clamer Hall
MRS. CLEMENT W. DECHANT, South Hall
MRS. CLOYD A. HAZLETT, 702 Main Street
MRS. JOHN H. MCCANDLESS, Maples Hall
The Faculty, 1955-1956*

NORMAN EGERTON MCCLURE, PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D., L.H.D., President; Professor of English

WILLIAM SCHUYLER PETTIT, M.S., Dean; Professor of Chemistry
B.S. in Chem., M.S., University of Pennsylvania.

JOHN WENTWORTH CLAWSON, M.A., Sc.D., Dean, Emeritus; Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus
B.A., M.A., University of New Brunswick; B.A., Cambridge University; Sc.D., Ursinus College.

ELIZABETH BRETT WHITE, PH.D., Professor of History, Emeritus
B.A., Cornell University; M.A., University of Wisconsin; Ph.D., Clark University.

MARTIN WEAVER WITMER, B.A., Ped.D., Professor of English, Emeritus

**JESSE SHEARER HEIGES, M.A., Ped.D., Professor of Education, Emeritus
B.A., M.A., Ursinus College; M.A., New York University; Ped.D., Ursinus College.

CHARLES LYON CHANDLER, B.A., LL.D., Professor of Political Science, Emeritus
B.A., Harvard University; LL.D., University of Porto Alegre; LL.D., University of Bogota.

JAMES LANE BOSWELL, PH.D., Professor of Economics
B.A., Georgetown College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

RUSSELL DAVIS STURGIS, PH.D., David Laucks Hain Professor of Chemistry
B.A., University of Delaware; M.S., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

* Listed in order of appointment to present rank; appointments of the same year are listed alphabetically.

** Died, January 17, 1955.
GEORGE RUSSELL TYSON, PH.D., Professor of Psychology and Education
B.S., M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

MAURICE OBERLIN BONE, B.C.S., Professor of Economics
B.C.S., Northwestern University.

FRANK LEROY MANNING, PH.D., Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Cornell University; M.S., Rutgers University; Ph.D., Cornell University.

DONALD GAY BAKER, PH.D., Professor of Greek
B.A., Haverford College; M.A., Ph.D., Harvard University.

GEORGE WELLINGTON HARTZELL, PH.D., Professor of German
B.A., Lehigh University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

CALVIN DANIEL YOST, JR., PH.D., Professor of English
B.A., Ursinus College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

MAURICE WHITMAN ARMSTRONG, S.T.M., PH.D., Professor of History
B.A., M.A., Dalhousie University; B.D., Pine Hill Divinity Hall; S.T.M., Ph.D., Harvard University.

HARVEY ROSEN VANDERSLICE, M.A., P.D.D., Professor of Education
B.A., Ursinus College; M.A., University of Pennsylvania; Ped.D., Ursinus College.

PAUL RAYMOND WAGNER, PH.D., J. Harold Brownback Professor of Biology
B.S., Ursinus College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

EVERETT MARTIN BAILEY, M.A., Director of Athletics; Professor of Physical Education
B.P.E., B.S., Springfield College; M.A., Columbia University.

JOHN JACOB HEILEMANN, PH.D., Professor of Physics
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

CHARLES DAVID MATTERN, PH.D., Professor of Philosophy
B.S., Ursinus College; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

EUGENE HERBERT MILLER, PH.D., Professor of Political Science
B.A., Ursinus College; M.A., Ph.D., Clark University.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN PHILIP, Mus. Doc., Professor of Music

FOSTER LEROY DENNIS, PH.D., Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Ursinus College; M.A., Cornell University; Ph.D., University of Illinois.
WILLIAM JOHN PHILLIPS, Ph.D., Professor of English
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

ALFRED MILES WILCOX, M.A., Professor of French
B.A., Wesleyan University; M.A., Brown University.

ELEANOR FROST SNELL, M.A., Professor of Physical Education
B.A., University of Nebraska; M.A., Columbia University.

ALLAN LAKE RICE, Ph.D., Assistant Director of Admissions; Professor of German
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

HELEN THOMPSON GARRETT, Ph.D., Professor of French
B.A., Swarthmore College; Diplome, University of Lille; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

ROBERT FRANKLIN SUTTON, M.A., Librarian
B.S., Wilson Teachers College; M.A., University of Pennsylvania.

JAMES ALLAN MINNICH, M.A., Associate Professor of Education
B.S., M.A., University of Pennsylvania.

GARFIELD SIEBER PANCOAST, M.A., Dean of Men; Associate Professor of Political Science
B.S., Ursinus College; M.A., University of Pennsylvania.

ALFRED LEON CREAGER, B.S., B.D., D.D., Chaplain; Associate Professor of the History of the Christian Church
B.S., Ursinus College; B.D., The Theological Seminary, Lancaster; D.D., Ursinus College.

RAYMOND VICTOR GURZYNSKI, M.Ed., Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.S., Ursinus College; M.Ed., Temple University.

JAMES ROBINSON HERBSLEB, M.A., LL.B., Associate Professor of Economics
B.A., College of the Pacific; LL.B., M.A., Temple University.

ROBERT LYNN HUTCHINSON, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biology
B.A., College of Wooster; M.A., Ohio University; Ph.D., Northwestern University.

GEOFFREY DOLMAN, M.A., Director of Admissions; Associate Professor of English
B.A., M.A., University of Pennsylvania.

JAMES CLIFFORD HIRST, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Psychology
B.S., Franklin and Marshall College; M.S., Purdue University; Ph.D., Temple University.
THE FACULTY, 1955-1956

ROGER POWELL STAIGER, PH.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.S., Ursinus College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

KUHRT WIENEKE, M.S., Assistant Professor of Physical Education
B.A., Thiel College; B.P.E., Springfield College; M.S., Pennsylvania State University.

JAMES DOUGLAS DAVIS, M.A., Assistant Professor of History
B.A., Ursinus College; M.A., University of Pennsylvania.

BLANCHE BEATRICE SCHULTZ, M.S., Assistant Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Ursinus College; M.S., University of Michigan.

EVAN SAMUEL SNYDER, M.S., Assistant Professor of Physics
B.S., Ursinus College; M.S., University of Pennsylvania.

HOWARD LLOYD JONES, JR., M.A., Assistant Professor of English
B.A., University of Delaware; M.A., University of Pennsylvania.

AMMON GEORGE KERSHNER, JR., PH.D., Assistant Professor of English
B.S., M.S., M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

WILLIAM THOMAS PARSONS, PH.D., Assistant Professor of History
B.A., Ursinus College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

ROBERT EDWARD OGREN, PH.D., Assistant Professor of Biology
A.B., Wheaton College; M.S., Northwestern University; Ph.D., University of Illinois.

WALTER WOODROW MARSTELLER, B.S., Assistant Professor of Physics
B.S., Ursinus College.

ELIZABETH READ FOSTER, PH.D., Assistant Professor of History
B.A., Vassar College; M.A., Columbia University; Ph.D., Yale University.

ALFRED D. ROBERTS, M.A., Assistant Professor of Romance Languages
B.A., Ursinus College; M.A., University of Pennsylvania.

HARRY CLAY SYMONS, M.A., Assistant Professor of Economics
B.A., M.A., Pennsylvania State University.

JESSIE ASHWORTH MILLER, PH.D., Lecturer in Sociology
B.A., University of Maine; M.A., Ph.D., Clark University.

MARIAN GERTRUDE SPANGLER, B.A., Instructor in Music
B.A., Ursinus College.

THOMAS SPENCER HAND, M.S. IN L.S., Assistant Librarian
B.A., Haverford College; M.A., University of Pennsylvania; M.S. in L.S., Drexel Institute of Technology.

JENEPHER WALTON PRICE, B.S., Instructor in Physical Education
B.S., Ursinus College.
MARGARET BROWN STAIGER, B.A., *Circulation Assistant in Library*
B.A., Ursinus College.

HARRY A. SPANGLER, B.S., *Assistant in Physical Education*
B.S., Shippensburg State Teachers' College.

WILLIAM HOWARD YOST, M.Ed., *Assistant in Physical Education*
B.P.E., Springfield College; B.A., Western Reserve University; M.Ed., Temple University.

DOROTHY KN AuER SeEL, B.A., *Instructor in Biology*
B.A., Goucher College.

**OFFICERS OF THE FACULTY**

Chairman, The President

Secretary, Professor Yost

**ACADEMIC COUNCIL**

The President
Professor Yost

The Dean
Professor Mattern

**ADVISERS**

*Biology Department*, Professor Wagner

*Chemistry Department*, Professor Sturgis

*Classics Department*, Professor Baker

*Economics and Business Administration Department*, Professor Boswell

*English Department*, Professor Yost

*German Department*, Professor Hartzell

*Health and Physical Education*, Professor Vanderslice

*History Department*, Professor Armstrong

*Mathematics Department*, Professor Manning

*Physics Department*, Professor Heilemann

*Political Science Department*, Professor Miller

*Psychology Department*, Professor Tyson

*Romance Languages Department*, Professor Wilcox

**COMMITTEES**

*Admission and Standing*: The President, Dean Pettit, Professor Yost, Professor Dolman, Professor Rice.

*Library*: The President, The Librarian, Professor Armstrong, Professor Yost, Professor Sturgis.
Scholarships: The President, Dean Pettit, Professor Mattern, Professor Dolman, Professor Rice.

Discipline: Dean Pettit, Dean Stahr, Dean Pancoast, The Chaplain, Professor Wilcox, Professor Dolman, Professor Sturgis.

Student Activities: Dean Pancoast, Professor Bone, Dean Stahr, The Chaplain, Professor Parsons, Professor Staiger.

Student Publications: Professor Mattern, Professor Bone, Professor Phillips, Professor Jones, Professor Dolman.

Athletics: Professor Bailey, Dean Pancoast, Professor Dennis, Professor Vanderslice.

Forum: Professor E. H. Miller, Professor Armstrong, Professor Rice, Professor Yost.
Historical Sketch

The beginning of educational work on what is now the campus of Ursinus College dates back to the construction of a primitive schoolhouse built of logs probably two centuries ago. The ancient building was razed in 1832 when Todd's School was built in the town of Perkiomen Bridge, now Collegeville. In 1848 Freeland Seminary was opened on a tract adjacent to Todd's School. The new school occupied the buildings now known as Freeland Hall and Stine Hall. During the following two decades many hundreds of young men were educated here.

In 1867 a group of men, members of the German Reformed Church, actuated by a desire to serve the interests of higher education and of evangelical Christian religion, laid plans to establish a college where, to quote their words, young men could be “liberally educated under the benign influence of Christianity.” They chose as the name of the College that of the distinguished sixteenth-century scholar and reformer, Zacharius Ursinus of the University of Heidelberg. In 1869 the charter was granted by the Legislature of Pennsylvania. The buildings of Freeland Seminary were bought, and instruction was begun on September 6, 1870. Women were admitted to the College for the first time in 1881.

Coincident with the founding of the College was the establishment of a preparatory department as a successor to Freeland Seminary. The preparatory school was called Ursinus Academy and was operated as such until 1910, when it was discontinued.

Although Ursinus College admits students of all faiths, the College has been since its founding a church-related college, related to the German Reformed Church, later known as the Reformed Church in the United States, and since 1934 known as the Evangelical and Reformed Church.

COLLEGE PRINCIPLES

Ursinus College is a Christian, coeducational, liberal arts college which seeks to help the student to understand and to emulate excellence in scholarship and in conduct. Although in recent decades the College has extended its work to include the preparation of men and women for a variety of professions, the College continues to emphasize the fact that however varied and specialized the changing needs of the day, the fundamental needs of man remain constant. Each student, whatever his field of specialization, is required to study those subjects which are the core of our cultural heritage.
Ursinus recognizes its duty to preserve the cultural and spiritual tradition which this generation has inherited and to transmit this sense of duty to succeeding generations.

The College seeks to help the students to develop those qualities which will fit them for the extraordinary responsibilities of educated men and women. The purposes of the College are achieved through its curriculum, through the many extra-curricular activities, and through the pattern of campus life.

The whole educational program serves to cultivate a particular set of qualities in the students:

1. An active intellectual curiosity and a desire to learn
2. A knowledge of the techniques of sound scholarship
3. An ability to think logically and critically
4. A mature understanding of one’s self, of others, and of society
5. An insight into our natural environment, and a knowledge of the laws governing it
6. An appreciation of our cultural inheritance
7. A sense of responsibility
8. Attitudes consonant with the Christian ideal of morality and service

CULTURAL ENVIRONMENT

Students at Ursinus have all the advantages of living in the country, and at the same time they are close enough to New York and Philadelphia to have easy access to such additional opportunities for culture as the symphony orchestra, grand opera, legitimate theatres, museums, lectures, and exhibits.

Ursinus is located in the heart of a region which is rich in historical tradition. In Colonial days this region was the center of the cultural and political development of America.

ACCREDITATION

Ursinus is a member of the Association of American Colleges, and is on the approved list of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the American Association of University Women, and the *Association of American Universities.

*The Association of American Universities late in 1949 discontinued its practice of accrediting colleges and universities. At that time Ursinus had been continuously approved by the Association for many years.*
College Activities

ATHLETICS

Ursinus recognizes the physical and moral benefit derived from athletic activity and accordingly offers a well-balanced sports program open to all. Intercollegiate competition is encouraged in football, basketball (varsity and junior varsity), soccer, wrestling, baseball, track, tennis, and golf. In addition to this intercollegiate program intramural games are played. Intramural athletics for men include league competition in touch football, basketball, and softball, and an elimination tournament in tennis.

For women students, the College supports intercollegiate competition in hockey (varsity and junior varsity), basketball (varsity and junior varsity), softball, tennis, swimming, and lacrosse. The intramural program provides voluntary recreation in hockey, basketball, tennis and softball.

The gymnasiums, playing fields, and equipment available for the pursuit of these various activities are described under Buildings and Equipment. (See pp. 20 to 23).

ORGANIZATIONS

A large number of organizations provide numerous and varied facilities of extra-curricular activity. All such organizations are approved by the Faculty and are supervised by the Committee on Student Activities or the Dean of Men and Dean of Women. In addition various members of the Faculty serve these groups as advisers. Student life on campus is regulated and controlled by the Men’s Student Council and the Women’s Student Government Association under the direction of the Dean of Men and the Dean of Women. Members of the student governing organizations are elected by the student body.

One of the most active organizations is the Young Men’s and Young Women’s Christian Association of which every student is nominally a member. Numerous religious and social activities are planned and sponsored by this group in collaboration with other campus groups. Allied religious and service groups are the Chi Alpha Society for those students planning to enter the ministry or other religious work, the Lutheran Student Association, the Canterbury Club, and the Newman Club.

Other organizations stimulate the interest of students in particular areas of study or in future occupations: the Anders-Brownback Pre-Medical Society, the Beardwood Chemical Society, the English Club, the French Club, the Pre-Legal Society, the Future Teachers of America, and the Business Administration Club. Interest in athletics and campus
COLLEGE ACTIVITIES

spirit is fostered by the Women's Athletic Association, the Varsity Club, and the Spirit Committee. A chapter of the Honorary Social Studies Society, Pi Gamma Mu, has been established.

A large and varied program of dramatics is sponsored and carried out by the Curtain Club, which presents two major productions a year in addition to various group productions. There is at Ursinus a chapter of Alpha Psi Omega, a national honorary dramatic fraternity.

The Debating Club each year holds intercollegiate and intramural debates on topics of national interest. Members may qualify for election to Tau Kappa Alpha, the national honorary debating fraternity.

Music plays a large part in the life at Ursinus. The College Choir, the Glee Club, the Band, and the Music Club all serve to encourage an interest in good music. One of the outstanding musical events of the year is the traditional rendering of Handel's Messiah each year during the Christmas season.

There are eleven local social organizations on the Ursinus campus. The fraternities are Sigma Rho, Zeta Chi, Alpha Phi Epsilon, Demas, Beta Sigma Lambda, and Delta Pi Sigma. The sororities are Omega Chi, Alpha Sigma Nu, Kappa Delta Kappa, Phi Alpha Psi, and Tau Sigma Gamma.

PUBLICATIONS

The Ursinus Bulletin, of which the Catalogue is a number, is the official publication of the College. It is issued five times a year.

The Alumni Journal, the official publication of the Alumni Association, appears three times a year.

The Ursinus Weekly is the Ursinus newspaper. It is managed by a Board of Control consisting of student and faculty representatives and is edited and written entirely by the students. The Editor-in-Chief, the associate editors, and the business manager are elected by the board on the basis of merit and the staff is selected by the editors on the same basis. The paper appears each week and is of interest to students and alumni as a record of life at Ursinus.

The Lantern serves as an outlet for those interested in creative writing and art. It is written and edited by an all-student staff under the direction of a member of the Faculty Committee on Student Publications. It is published three times a year.

The Ruby, the Ursinus yearbook, is published by the Senior Class each year. It is a volume presenting an intimate pictorial account of the year's activities, not only of the Class, but of the entire College.
Buildings and Equipment

Bomberger Memorial Hall, named for J. H. A. Bomberger, President of Ursinus College, 1870-1890, is a large and imposing structure in the Romanesque style of architecture, built of Pennsylvania blue marble. This building is for the use of the departments of language and literature, the social sciences, history, philosophy, religion, public speaking, and music. In it are the chapel, twelve classrooms, six conference rooms, a seminar room, two music studios, two day studies, a recreation room, the student lounge, and the offices of the Dean, the Dean of Men, the Director of Admissions, the Treasurer, the Director of Student Teaching and Placement, and the Director of Student Employment. The erection of Bomberger Hall was made possible by the benefactions of the late Robert Patterson. The Clark Memorial Organ occupies a position in the front of the chapel in Bomberger Hall. It is a memorial to the late Charles Heber Clark, LL.D., and was the gift of his wife.

Pfaehler Hall of Science, erected in 1932, and named in honor of Dr. George E. Pfaehler, is a stone and concrete building. The first floor and basement are devoted to work in psychology, education, mathematics, and physics, the second floor to biology, and the third floor to chemistry. The building contains the offices of the President and Vice-President, the Levi Jay Hammond Laboratory of Comparative Anatomy, the W. Wayne Babcock Laboratory of General Biology, the Anna Heinly Schellhammer Laboratory, the Schellhammer Laboratory, nine other teaching laboratories, two laboratories for research, nine professors’ laboratories and offices, seven classrooms, a lecture hall with gallery and projection booth, and a library. The building is equipped with a deck for astronomical observation, on which is mounted the Elihu Thomson Memorial Telescope.

The Alumni Memorial Library contains reading rooms, offices of the library staff, seminar rooms, workroom, faculty and directors’ room, stacks, vaults containing rare books and manuscripts, music room, and the Shaw-Bernard (Museum) Collection of curios and objets d’art.
The Library collection of 46,000 volumes, exclusive of government documents and pamphlets, has been selected to serve the needs of the liberal-arts college. The Library receives over 200 periodicals and newspapers. The location of Ursinus College in the Philadelphia area makes available for special studies the considerable bibliographical holding of neighboring libraries through personal consultation or inter-library loan.

**The Thompson-Gay Gymnasium**, built in 1927, occupies a convenient position adjoining Patterson Field and John B. Price Field. It is built of native brownstone, structural steel, and concrete. It contains a playing-floor, a gallery for spectators, locker rooms, shower rooms, coaches' offices, and storage rooms. At one end of the main floor is a completely equipped theatrical stage. Portable seating constitutes a part of the equipment of the building. This building is a memorial to Robert W. Thompson, '12, and George H. Gay, '13, noted Ursinus athletes, both of whom died in their senior year at the College.

**The College Gymnasium**, erected in 1947, is located near the Thompson-Gay Gymnasium and Price Field. It contains a large basketball court, two single handball courts, seating for 800 spectators, two dressing and shower rooms for players, a dressing room for officials, and storage rooms.

**Patterson Field**, named for Robert Patterson, first benefactor of the College, contains the varsity football field, space for competition in field events, and a quarter mile track with a 220 yard straightaway. The steel grandstand provides seating for 1440 spectators.

**Price Field**, named for Dr. John B. Price, '05, one of the great athletes in Ursinus history, contains the soccer field, the baseball diamond, several softball fields, and football practice ground.

**The Tennis Courts** are in the rear of Curtis Dormitory.

**The Effie Brant Evans Hockey Field** is located on the east campus near the Alumni Memorial Library.

**The Eger Gateway**, erected by the generosity of George P. Eger, of Reading, Pennsylvania, stands at the entrance of the walk leading from Main Street to Freeland Hall.
POST OFFICE AND SUPPLY STORE. A Post Office is maintained on the campus for the convenience of students. Adjacent to the Post Office is the Supply Store, in which are sold text books, college jewelry, stationery, confections, and students' supplies.

DORMITORIES FOR MEN

Freeland Hall, erected in 1848, is the original building of Freeland Seminary. Derr Hall, and Stine Hall are additions to Freeland. The buildings are of stone, four stories in height with a fifth story of dormer rooms. On the two lower floors are the four dining rooms, the kitchen, storage and refrigeration rooms, and the office of the steward. The upper floors are for the residence of men students. The rooms are of varying size, designed for one or two occupants, a number being arranged en suite.

The Brodbeck and Curtis Dormitories for Men are buildings in English Colonial style. Each building has four floors. The rooms are spacious, well lighted, and easy of access by means of fireproof stairways. They bear the names of esteemed benefactors of the College, Andrew R. Brodbeck and Cyrus H. K. Curtis.

Fetterolf House, fronting on Main Street and facing the College campus, is a residence hall for men.

DORMITORIES FOR WOMEN

Fircroft, a residence for women students, was presented to the College by Miss Sara E. Ermold as a memorial to her mother, Ella N. Ermold.

Hobson House, is located at Sixth Avenue and Main Street. It is used as a residence hall for women.

Shreiner Hall, fronting on Main Street and facing the College campus, is a residence hall for women. This is a three-story brick building arranged for the accommodation of thirty-three students. On the first floor are a reception room and the office of the Dean of Women.

Duryea Hall, next to Shreiner Hall, is a residence hall for fifteen women and a faculty family.

Trinity Hall, familiarly known as South Hall, is a residence for
women located on Sixth Avenue. The building, with the grounds on which it is located, represents a joint benefaction to the College by the late Henry M. Housekeeper, who was an elder in Trinity Reformed Church, Philadelphia, and the late Abram G. Grater, who was an elder in Trinity Reformed Church, Norristown, Pa.

The Maples, a three-story building located on Main Street, opposite the east campus, is a residence hall for women.

Clamer Hall, Main Street, the gift of Dr. Guilliam H. Clamer, is a residence hall for women.

Sprinkle Hall, on the east campus fronting Fifth Avenue, is an infirmary.

Superhouse, a residence on Main Street opposite the campus, was bequeathed to the College by the late Henry W. Super, D.D., LL.D., Vice-President and Professor of Mathematics, 1870-1891, and President, 1892-1893.

Lynnewood is a private residence hall for women, on Main Street opposite the west campus.

Glenwood, 646 Main Street, 724 Main Street, 942 Main Street, and 944 Main Street, Collegeville, are buildings leased by the College to provide additional residence quarters.

Paisley Hall, Stauffer Hall and Beardwood Hall, are three new dormitories for women. Construction will begin early in the spring of 1956. The buildings will house 244 women and will be located on the east campus behind the Alumni Memorial Library.
Admission

The first step in seeking admission to Ursinus College is to file an application. A form for this purpose may be obtained from the Office of Admissions. After the completed form has been returned to the College, accompanied by the ten-dollar pre-matriculation fee, the Director of Admissions will request the applicant's school principal or headmaster to send an official transcript of the school record. At the same time, inquiry is made concerning the character of the candidate and his fitness to do college work. When a school record has been returned to the College, the Director of Admissions will assign the appropriate College Entrance Examination Board Tests.

Tests

All candidates for admission to the Freshman Class are expected to take at least the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board. Full information concerning the dates of administering such tests can be obtained by writing directly to the College Entrance Examination Board, P.O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. If, in the opinion of the Committee on Admissions, it seems helpful to have additional information, the applicant may be asked to take additional achievement tests. In a few exceptional cases, the Committee on Admissions may prescribe tests other than those of the College Entrance Examination Board.

Preparation

A candidate for admission to the Freshman Class must be a graduate of an approved secondary school.

If the applicant is a graduate of a four-year high school and does not plan to major in Business Administration, he should offer for admission at least fifteen units which are to be distributed as follows:

Basic Academic Credits (9 Units)

- English, Four Years, Earning Three Units
- Elementary Algebra, One Unit
- Plane Geometry, One Unit
ADMISSION

Science, One Unit
Social Studies, One Unit
Foreign Language, Two Units in One Language

ADDITIONAL ACADEMIC CREDITS (At least 2½ Units)
Advanced Algebra
Solid Geometry
Plane Trigonometry
Science
Social Studies
Foreign Language

ELECTIVES (Maximum 3½ Units)
Not more than 1 credit will be accepted in any single elective.
Bookkeeping
Drawing (Mechanical, Prepared Course)
Geology
Stenography
Junior Business Training
Music and Art (History or Appreciation)
Commercial Law
Commercial Geography

If the candidate is a graduate of a three-year high school and does not plan to major in Business Administration, he should offer at least twelve units, which should include the basic credits above. Not more than one unit may be presented from the group designated as electives.

ADMISSION TO BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Applicants for admission to the course in Business Administration will not be required to present the normal two entrance credits in Foreign Language but will be permitted to substitute, in place of Foreign Language, additional units in Bookkeeping, Stenography, Junior Business Training, Commercial Law, and Commercial Geography. Not more than two such units will be permitted in any single subject. A student so admitted must present fifteen entrance units and meet the normal Foreign Language requirements for graduation.

Applicants whose preparation does not coincide precisely with the foregoing outline may in exceptional cases be admitted to the College if, in the judgment of the Committee on Admissions, they are qualified to do college work satisfactorily.
ENGINEERING PROGRAM

ARRANGEMENTS have been made with the Engineering Schools of the University of Pennsylvania by which a student may transfer to the University after completing three years of prescribed work toward the B.A. degree at Ursinus College.

Ursinus College will grant the B.A. after the student has satisfied the requirements for that degree. The University of Pennsylvania will grant the Engineering degree upon completion of the fifth year.

The candidate for the Engineering program must present $3\frac{1}{2}$ years of entrance credit in Mathematics.

His background in foreign language must be such that he will be capable of entering the second year of language in college. If this is not the case he must make up the deficiency in foreign language in summer school.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

A LIMITED NUMBER of applicants who are not candidates for degrees may be admitted as special students, provided that they have satisfactory preparation for the college courses which they wish to pursue. Special students who reside at the College must register for at least twelve hours of work in each semester. They are subject to the same regulations as other students.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

To ENTER the Sophomore or Junior Class at Ursinus College, an applicant must support his application by requesting each institution he has attended subsequent to graduation from secondary school to send to the Director of Admissions a transcript of his record at the institution of higher learning and a certificate of honorable dismissal. It will be helpful if the candidate will send a catalogue of the college he has been attending, suitably marked to indicate the courses he has taken. No advanced standing will be granted to a transfer student unless his previous college record is free of failures and conditions, nor will credit be granted for less than a full year’s work.

Not more than sixty hours of work taken elsewhere will be credited to students transferring to Ursinus College.

PART-TIME STUDENTS

Non-resident students who are candidates for a degree and who wish to pursue fewer than twelve semester hours of work are classified as part-time students.
NOTIFICATION OF ADMISSION

When a candidate for admission is notified of his acceptance by the College, he must make an advance payment of fifty dollars in accordance with the provisions of the Candidates' Reply Date Agreement as used by member colleges of the C.E.E.B. This payment is credited on his bill for the first term. If he fails to complete his matriculation, the payment is forfeited.

THE SUMMER SCHOOL

The eight-week curriculum of the Summer School is announced in the Spring and information concerning course offerings is available after April 15. Inquiries should be addressed to the Director of Admissions.

THE EVENING SCHOOL

The Evening School is organized to make college work available to men and women employed in business, in industry, in teaching, and to others who may be interested. The program emphasizes courses in business administration and in fields closely allied to business administration, such as economics, political science, history, English composition, public speaking and certain foreign languages.

For information, catalogue, and application forms address The Director, Evening School, Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa.

PROGRAMS IN SPECIAL FIELDS

Ursinus is a college of liberal arts and sciences. This means that Ursinus emphasizes a broad, general education regardless of the particular career for which a student plans to prepare. At the same time, it is possible at Ursinus to prepare for specific careers in the fields listed below. A placement service maintained by the College helps the student to find a position in the field of his choice.

Business. Graduates in Business Administration find employment as accountants, secretaries, junior executives, sales managers. They are employed by many types of industrial concerns, banking institutions, public utilities, transportation companies, department stores, chain stores, etc. By electing Spanish, it is possible for students majoring in business to prepare for the growing opportunities in South American trade.

Chemical Research: Industrial Chemistry. The College provides opportunities for students desiring to major in Chemistry with a view to
devoting their lives to some type of chemical research. Graduates find employment in the chemical industry doing pioneer work in the field of chemical research and development.

Dentistry. The Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association fixes as the minimum basis for admission to an approved dental school the successful completion of two full years of academic work in an accredited college of liberal arts and science. This college work must include courses in English, biology, physics, inorganic and organic chemistry.

Educational Administration. Basic courses in Education are provided which are prerequisite to the professional courses in Educational Administration offered in graduate schools of education of leading universities.

Engineering. Students who wish to study Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical or Metallurgical Engineering may avail themselves of a program which is being offered at Ursinus College in cooperation with the University of Pennsylvania. A student at Ursinus College may transfer to one of the Engineering Schools of the University of Pennsylvania after completing three years of prescribed work toward the B.A. degree at Ursinus.

Ursinus College will grant the B.A. degree after the student has satisfied the requirements for that degree. The University of Pennsylvania will grant the Engineering degree upon completion of the fifth year.

Foreign Service. The American foreign service presents attractive opportunities to a limited number of young people who are willing to prepare themselves adequately for service abroad. The history and social science courses, together with offerings available in the modern languages, provide preparation for the examinations required of applicants for positions in foreign service. Upon graduation students are urged to pursue additional work at a recognized graduate school.

Graduate Study. One purpose of the curriculum of the modern liberal-arts college is to prepare students for advanced study in various fields of knowledge. Preliminary study is done by the student at the undergraduate level in his chosen major field. Those intending to enter graduate schools should have a thorough grounding in their chosen field. As a reading knowledge of French and German is essential for most higher degrees, this knowledge should be acquired in the undergraduate school.
Health and Physical Education. It is possible to specialize in health and physical education and at the same time obtain a general cultural education. Health and physical education graduates meet the requirements for certification to teach in this field in Pennsylvania and other states.

Journalism. A student interested in journalism should enroll in the departments of history, political science or English and elect widely in other fields. Following graduation from college a year at a professional school of journalism is recommended.

Laboratory Technology. It is possible to arrange for either a two-year or a four-year course of preparatory work, although the latter is strongly recommended as the preferred training.

Law. As a general rule leading law schools require a baccalaureate degree as one of the conditions for acceptance of candidates. A broad, cultural education is considered the best preparation for legal study. Courses which emphasize reasoning are especially valuable.

Medicine. Concentration in biology or chemistry is recommended in order to prepare students who are interested in the various aspects of medicine. Preparation for schools of osteopathy and of veterinary medicine, as well as for the regular medical schools, is provided.

Music. Although a considerable number of courses in music are available at Ursinus, no major in music is offered. Those who wish to follow music as a career should plan to attend graduate school after completing their work at Ursinus.

Nursing. Students who plan to enter the profession of nursing should register for courses in biology, chemistry, and liberal arts in order to qualify for consideration by schools of nursing.

Physical Research. A program of concentration in Physics and Mathematics is offered to students interested in physics as a career.

Psychology. Undergraduate work in psychology is designed for those who seek admission to graduate schools or who wish to enter personnel work in industry. Undergraduate study in psychology is of assistance in the fields of teaching, guidance, law, clinical psychology, personnel and social work, nursing, and preparation for medicine.

Teaching. Work in Education including practice teaching, as required by many of the state departments of Education, is offered to those
who plan a career in Education. Teacher preparation is limited to the secondary school field. Students follow curricula under the guidance of advisers.

Theology and Religious Education. Most leading theological schools have as a requirement for consideration for admission a degree in liberal arts. Students who are preparing for the ministry should plan a broad course of study which will include history, languages, and literature, although specific subjects are not ordinarily specified by seminaries as necessary for admission.

THE COLLEGE YEAR

The College year at present consists of two terms of sixteen weeks each and a Summer Term of eight weeks. Students are admitted to the College at the beginning of any term. Students who wish to do so may accelerate their college courses by attending the Summer Term in addition to the Fall and Spring Terms. The Summer Term is available to all students who wish to take advantage of it.
Expenses

RESIDENT STUDENTS Charges Per Year

Men—Comprehensive Fee ........................................... $1190 to $1300
Women—Comprehensive Fee ........................................ $1230 to $1300
Activities Fee ....................................................... $15

NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS Charges Per Year

Tuition ............................................................... $600
Activities Fees ..................................................... $15

PAYMENTS ARE TO BE MADE AS FOLLOWS

New Students
As indicated in letter of acceptance —
Advance Payment ................................................... $50
Breakage Deposit ................................................ $10

Old Students
July 15 —
Advance Payment ................................................ $50

All Students
September —
Comprehensive Fee less credit for advance payment
Activities Fee
January —
Comprehensive Fee
Activities Fee

When the student is a recipient of a scholarship award, credit will be applied in the amount of one-half the value of the annual award to each semester bill.

Some students find it inconvenient to pay the comprehensive fee in one sum. Requests for devising a special financial plan may be made to the Treasurer’s Office.

FEES

Pre-Matriculation Fee. A fee of $10 is paid by the candidate at the time he files his application. This fee is not refundable and is not applied toward the student's bill.

Checks should be made payable to URSINUS COLLEGE.
Special and Part Time Students are charged at the rate of $20 per semester hour.

Advance Payment. (a) Upon his acceptance by the College an applicant must make an advance payment of $50. This payment is credited on his bill for the first term. If he fails to complete his matriculation, this payment is forfeited. (b) All regularly enrolled students must make an advance payment of $50 at such time as may be designated by the College. This payment is forfeited if the student fails to complete his registration.

Comprehensive Fee covers classroom instruction, tuition, use of laboratories, libraries, gymnasiums, and the infirmary; ordinary medical attention; care by the resident nurse; furnished room and table board, exclusive of Christmas and Winter and Spring recesses. The variation in fee depends upon the location of the room.

The College reserves the right to make reasonable alterations in the comprehensive fee at the beginning of any term to cover possible unforeseen costs.

Activities Fee covers subscription to the Ursinus Weekly, intercollegiate debating, the Christian Associations, the Ursinus College Forum, admission without charge to all athletic contests at the College, admission to Curtain Club plays and to College dances.

Pre-Session Camp for Women in Physical Education. An instructional fee of $30 is charged for attendance at the Pre-Session Physical Education Camp. The charge for room and board is $40 for the period.

Room Drawing. A previously enrolled student must pay $10 in order to qualify for drawing a room. Credit will be applied on the bill for the first term.

Private Musical Instruction. A fee of $50 is charged for any student who wishes private individual instruction in organ, piano, violin, voice or any band or orchestral instrument. This is the charge for one half-hour lesson each week during the regular term.

Breakage Deposit. A deposit of $10 is required of each new student to defray any expense incurred by injury to property and is included on the bill for the first term. The unexpended balance is returned upon graduation or withdrawal from College.

Checks should be made payable to URSINUS COLLEGE.
EXPENSES

STUDENT TEACHING. An additional fee of $50 is required of each student engaged in practice teaching. This is payable upon presentation of the bill.

GRADUATION FEE. A graduation fee of $10 is charged each student on the last bill of his senior year.

TRANSCRIPT FEE. A charge of $1 is made for each transcript of a student's record after the first. Requests for transcripts should be made to the Office of the Dean.

REGULATIONS

BILLS for the Comprehensive Fee are issued approximately thirty days before the beginning of each term. A student's bill must be settled no later than the opening day of each term.

No student who is indebted to the College or to any of its departments or agencies will be permitted to register at the beginning of any term, and all items due the College from a candidate for graduation must be paid before the candidate may be presented for a degree.

A student who is absent from College because of sickness, and retains his place in class, pays the Comprehensive Fee in full during his absence, except when the absence is continuous over a period exceeding four weeks, in which case resident students are allowed a rebate of $5 for each full week on account of table board. No refund is allowed because of a student's dismissal or withdrawal from the College during a term, except when the student enters the armed services.

A student who voluntarily withdraws from College must notify the Dean and settle all bills within thirty days or be liable to dishonorable dismissal.

The possession or use of alcoholic beverages on the campus or in Collegeville is forbidden.

If a woman student marries, she at once forfeits her membership in the College. She may, however, apply for readmission.

The College reserves the right to exclude at any time students whose conduct or academic standing renders them undesirable members of the college community, and in such cases the fees due or paid in advance to the College will not be refunded in whole or in part.

Checks should be made payable to URSINUS COLLEGE.
General Information

ROOMS AND MEALS

Ursinus College is a community and pleasant community life is emphasized. Students who are not living in their own homes are required to room at the College and to take their meals in the College dining rooms. A faculty-supervised French table is available for those who wish practice in oral French.

Each resident student supplies his own towels, two pairs of sheets for a single bed, mattress protector, a pair of pillow cases (38" x 45"), a pair of blankets, and a bedspread.

First-year students, except those whose presence is needed for service, are required to vacate their rooms immediately following the second-term examinations.

PUBLIC WORSHIP

All resident students and all day students whose homes are within a mile of the campus are required to attend religious services in the College chapel on certain designated days of each week. Students may not be absent from chapel services more than three times in a semester without valid excuse. Students are encouraged to attend services on Sunday in the church of their own choice.

ABSENCES

Students are expected to attend all meetings of the classes in which they are enrolled and to take all tests and examinations on the announced days.

A student's absences in any course must not exceed twice the number of meetings per week in that course. This regulation is designed to allow for cases of illness, the death of a relative, or duty away from the College as a representative of the institution, and, in the case of a day student, transportation difficulties.

If a student has exceeded the number of allowed absences he may be
dropped from the course by the Dean after consultation with the instructor and the student’s adviser. If a student is dropped for overcutting, he will be assigned a grade of F in that course. If he is allowed to continue, he must make up the work missed and pay the required fees for permits and re-examinations.

The fee for each re-test and re-examination is five dollars ($5).

Three latenesses are counted as the equivalent of one absence. Absences directly preceding and following a holiday are counted double.

A third-year or fourth-year student whose grades in the term immediately preceding include at least one A and no grade lower than B is placed on his own responsibility for attendance at classes.

GRADES OF SCHOLARSHIP

On the completion of a course, the standing of the student is expressed, according to his proficiency, by one of six grades, A, B, C, D, E, or F. Letter A denotes grades between 100% and 90%, B between 90% and 80%, and so on. The grade E denotes a failure which may be made up by re-examination. The fee for this examination is five dollars. Students who have received grades higher than E are not permitted to take re-examinations for the purpose of raising their grades. The grade of F at the end of a term denotes a failure. That work must be repeated in order to obtain credit for the course. The mark I denotes that the work of a course is incomplete. This grade may be assigned only in cases of hospitalization or emergency upon written permission of the Dean.

If the grade of E or I is not removed within one month after the beginning of the following term, the grade of F will be assigned for the course.

A student is required to make an average of at least 65% in his first year and an average of at least 70% each term thereafter. A student who fails to do so will be restricted in his extra-curricular activities and reported to the Faculty. A student whose cumulative average remains below 70% after the first year will not be permitted to remain in College unless, because of mitigating circumstances, the Faculty votes that he be permitted to continue. The action of the Faculty in all such cases is final.

Employment under the Bureau of Student Employment, or participa-
tion in intercollegiate athletics or other intercollegiate activities is not allowed to a student whose average for the preceding term is below 70%. A student under discipline may be debarred by the Committee on Discipline from all extra-curricular activities.

A permanent record is kept of each student’s work, a copy of which is sent to his parent or guardian at the close of each term. The standing of first-year students is reported also at mid-term. Through correspondence and conferences, the cooperation of parents is sought in the endeavor to obtain the best possible results in the work of students.

DEGREES

Ursinus College confers two degrees in course: Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science. For specific requirements of the curricula leading to each of these degrees, see pages 83, 84, 85 and 86. Degrees are conferred only at convocations and candidates must present themselves in person.

The College may confer the honorary degrees of Doctor of Divinity, Doctor of Pedagogy, Doctor of Science, Doctor of Letters, and Doctor of Laws on persons whose distinguished ability and service have been deemed worthy of such recognition by the Faculty and the Board of Directors.

HONORS

COMMENCEMENT

Two Commencement honors are assigned: one, the Valedictory, to the person attaining the highest standing in the graduating class; the other, the Salutatory, to the person attaining the next highest standing.

GRADUATION WITH DISTINCTION

Members of the graduating class who have shown great proficiency in their entire course may be graduated with distinction if, in the opinion of the Faculty, their attainments warrant such honors. These distinctions, Summa Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, and Cum Laude, are given only for unusual excellence in all the subjects pursued by the candidate.

DEPARTMENT HONORS

Students may be graduated with special honors in departments of study in which they have shown exceptional proficiency, and in which they have done extra work.

1. A candidate for Department Honors must have the endorsement of the professor in charge of the department in which he expects to try for such honors, and must
enroll as a candidate at the Dean's office at least eight months prior to the anticipated date of graduation.

2. A student must maintain a grade not lower than C in any course pursued after the first year and must maintain an average of B while he is pursuing his work as a candidate for Department Honors.

3. A candidate must complete an amount of work equivalent to three semester hours in the department in which he intends to try for honors in addition to the full number of semester hours prescribed for graduation. At least twelve semester hours must be in the subject in which he is registered for Department Honors. He must submit to the Faculty a thesis on some subject within the field represented by his extra work. The thesis must be presented at least one week before the time set for the senior final examinations.

MEDICAL SERVICE

The Comprehensive Fee paid by resident students entitles them to ordinary medical attention. The College Physician may be consulted in his office on the campus during office hours. He will regularly visit patients in the infirmaries and students confined to their rooms by illness. During the regular College sessions the resident nurses are on duty twenty-four hours a day. They care for the sick under the direction of the College Physician. Each student is given a physical examination on entering College.

The College will not pay bills that students contract with hospitals or with physicians or nurses not on the staff of the College. The College reserves the right to enforce quarantine and to engage the services of special attendants if necessary, but will not be responsible for the compensation of extra physicians, nurses, or attendants, which compensation must be provided by the student or his parent or guardian.

PRE-SESSION CAMP FOR WOMEN IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION

A camp is available on an optional basis for sophomore, junior, and senior women who are majoring in Physical Education. The camp is operated during a period of two weeks immediately preceding the opening of the fall term. Class instruction by regular members of the staff normally includes work in archery, canoeing, hockey, horseback riding, officiating, swimming, life-saving, and tennis. The time spent in camp activities will be deducted from the hours required in Physical Education activities, Courses 203 to 208, during the college year.
Scholarships, Prizes, and Aid to Students

FULL-TUITION SCHOLARSHIPS
There are eight Open Scholarships, each having a potential value of $2400, available to the entering Freshman Class in September. The Open Scholarships are competitive, provide full tuition to the recipients and are tenable for four years provided that the holder's conduct and scholastic work remain satisfactory.

Candidates for Open Scholarships must take the Scholastic Aptitude Test and three sub-tests of the Scholastic Achievement Tests (one of which must be in English) all on the same day in the December, January or March series of the College Entrance Examination Board.

Application for Open Scholarships must be filed by March 1.

OTHER SCHOLARSHIPS
Many endowed scholarships, each having a potential value of from $200 to $1600 for four years, are awarded on the basis of financial need. Each grant is tenable for four years provided that the holder's conduct and scholastic work remain satisfactory.

Scholarship application forms may be obtained from the Director of Admissions. Applicants for both types of scholarship are required to fill out the College Scholarship Service Statement, indicating financial status.

BUREAU OF STUDENT EMPLOYMENT
The Bureau, conducted under the management of officers of the College, provides opportunities for students to earn a part of their expenses by working as waiters, laboratory assistants, library assistants, typists, and clerks in the Supply Store. These positions are standardized so as not to overburden the student or to interfere with his studies. Positions accepted under the Bureau of Student Employment must, however, always take precedence over any other extracurricular activities. A standard position, such as a waitership in the dining room, pays two hundred and fifty dollars per year. Approximately one hundred and
fifty positions, representing varying amounts of compensation and types of work, are now open to students.

Students who agree to perform a specific task, such as serving in the dining rooms, have their accounts credited in advance of their work. Those who work by the hour, however, have their accounts credited at the end of their term of work. Inasmuch as bills for the Spring Term are prepared and mailed before the end of the Fall Term, students who work by the hour must all have their bills adjusted at the opening of the Spring Term.

Letters of application, as well as those requesting information, should be addressed to the Director of Student Employment.

PLACEMENT BUREAU
Ursinus College conducts a placement bureau to assist students and graduates in finding positions for which they qualify. Its function is to serve as a point of contact for seniors and alumni with educational institutions, business and industry. Detailed personal and scholastic records of seniors and alumni are compiled and are available along with a photograph, for all prospective employers.

Alumni Placement—The Placement Bureau acts as a clearing house for the placement of alumni seeking employment or new positions. Alumni are encouraged to place their names on the list of available candidates. A fee of $1.00 is charged for alumni registrations.

Persons seeking placement in the educational field or in business or industry should address communications to the Director of Placement, Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa.

LOAN FUNDS
Permanent funds have been established to provide loans to third-year and fourth-year students. Applications for loans should be addressed to the President of the College.

PRIZES

THE PHILIP H. FOGEL MEMORIAL PRIZE

The Philip H. Fogel Memorial Prize of $25 is awarded annually to the member of the Senior Class who has attained the highest excellence in the Department of Religion, as shown by examination on completion
of at least twelve semester hours of work. The prize has been endowed by Mrs. Edwin J. Fogel in memory of her son, Philip H. Fogel, Ph.D., of the Class of 1901.

THE ROBERT TRUCKSESS PRIZE
A prize of $50 offered by Robert Trucksess, Esq., of Norristown, Pennsylvania, is awarded annually at Commencement to a man in the Senior Class who plans to study law, and who shows unusual promise.

THE PAISLEY PRIZES
Two prizes of $25 each for the best dissertations on an assigned topic by members of the Senior Class, one open to men, the other open to women, are endowed by Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Paisley, of Philadelphia. These prizes are offered with a view to encouraging students in the thoughtful application of the principles of Christianity to problems of practical life. The awards are made at the annual Commencement exercises.

THE ELIZABETH ROCKEFELLER MCCAIN PRIZE
A prize of $50 has been endowed in perpetuity by the late George Nox McCain, Litt.D., of Philadelphia, as a memorial to his mother, Elizabeth Rockefeller McCain. This prize is awarded at each annual Commencement to the student who at the end of the second year has shown the greatest ability in the knowledge and use of the English language as indicated by work in composition and literature.

THE BOESHORE PRIZES
Two prizes of $25 each, endowed by Mr. and Mrs. Miller H. Boeshore of Philadelphia, one open to men, the other open to women, will be awarded at each annual Commencement to those students who have attained the highest standing at the end of the first year in the study of Greek.

THE DUTTERA PRIZE
A prize consisting of the income of $500 contributed by Mrs. Amos Duttera of Taneytown, Maryland, is awarded to the student attaining the highest standing in the study of church history (Religion, Course 6).

THE PETERS PRIZE
The Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Morgan A. Peters Memorial Prize of $50, established under the will of Emma Jane Peters, is awarded annually to a man in the Senior Class for excellence in the study of the Bible.
THE UR SINUS WOMEN'S CLUB PRIZE
A prize of $20, offered by the Ursinus Women’s Club, is awarded at graduation to the young woman who has attained the highest distinction in athletics.

THE UR SINUS CIRCLE PRIZE
A prize of $25, offered by the Ursinus Circle, is awarded at Commencement to the young woman who has written the best pageant under the auspices of the Department of Public Speaking.

THE ELLEN BEAVER SCHLAYBACH MEMORIAL PRIZE
A prize of $15, offered by the Omega Chi Sorority, is awarded to the woman of the senior class who has attained the highest scholastic average at the completion of her four years. This prize is offered in memory of one of the Sorority’s former presidents, Ellen Beaver Schlaybach, Class of 1938.

THE GEORGE DITTER PRIZE
The George Ditter Prize of $25 is awarded annually at Commencement to that member of the graduating class whose work in the Departments of History and Political Science gives promise of contributing most to the perpetuation of democratic self-government. This prize was established by George Ditter’s son, the Honorable J. William Ditter, LL.D., and continued by George Ditter’s grandchildren, Miss Mabel B. Ditter, Class of 1939, and Mr. J. William Ditter, Jr., Class of 1943.

THE ROSICRUCIAN PRIZE
The Rosicrucians, the honor society for women, have established a prize to be awarded at Commencement to the woman student who at the end of the Freshman year has the highest scholastic standing.

THE EDWIN M. FOGEL PRIZE
The Edwin M. Fogel Prize of $25 is awarded annually to the student who, under the direction of the Department of History and the Department of German, submits the best essay on the contribution of the Pennsylvania Germans to American life and culture. The prize has been endowed by Edwin M. Fogel, Class of 1894.

THE ELIZABETH B. WHITE PRIZE
A prize of $25 is awarded annually to the woman in the Senior Class who has chosen History as her major subject in college and who, in the judgment of the Department of History, gives greatest promise of success-
ful continuance in that field or in social welfare work. This prize was established by Dr. Elizabeth B. White, Emeritus Professor of History.

THE THOMAS JEFFERSON WILLIAMS PRIZE

A prize of $50 has been established by Dr. Thomas Jefferson Williams of Buenos Aires, Argentina. This prize is awarded annually to the student submitting the best essay on the literature of Argentina.

THE LEIBENSPERGER CHARACTER AWARD

An award of $20 is awarded annually at Commencement to a member of the sophomore or of the junior class who has been a good citizen of the College community, and whose helpfulness and friendliness have been outstanding. The Leibensperger Prize was established by Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Leibensperger, Hershey, Pa. Mrs. Leibensperger is the former Merle L. Williamson, Class of 1931.

THE J. HAROLD BROWNBACK PRIZE

A prize of $25 is awarded annually at Commencement to a member of the senior class for outstanding achievement in scholarship and in extracurricular activities. This award was established by Mrs. Paul L. Doughty (Mary C. French Doughty, Class of 1952).

THE EHRET PRIZE

A prize consisting of the income of $500, established under the will of the Rev. Harry J. Ehret, '00, D.D., in memory of his son, Robley W. Ehret, '39, is awarded annually to a student who has excelled in athletics.

PERMANENT SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The College possesses a number of permanent scholarship funds. The income of each fund is assigned annually to a student designated by the College. The list of these scholarships is as follows:

- **The John Alexander Scholarship**, founded by John Alexander, D.D., of St. Louis, Missouri, in appreciation of benefits enjoyed when a student in the College, $1,000.00
- **The Alumni Memorial Scholarships**, founded by the gifts of alumni and friends, in memory of the Ursinus men who gave their lives in the service of their country, 1941-45, 102,885.53
- **The Appel Memorial Scholarship**, founded under the will of the Rev. Richard S. Appel, D.D., as a memorial to his son, Robert S. Appel, A.B., '01, 2,000.00
- **The Aspden Memorial Scholarship**, founded by Newton J. Aspden, of Trinity Reformed Church, Philadelphia, in memory of his beloved wife, Levinah Erb Aspden, 5,000.00
The Bahner Scholarship, founded in 1919 by the members of Trinity Reformed Church, Waynesboro, Pa., in honor of the Rev. Franklin F. Bahner, D.D., '73, and his wife, Mary Ella Bahner, on their completion of forty-two years of devoted service in the pastorate of the Waynesboro charge, 1,000.00

The F. Kline Baker Scholarship, founded under the will of F. Kline Baker, of Philadelphia, in memory of his wife, Helen Baker, 2,000.00

The Beck Scholarship, founded by the Rev. Samuel W. Beck, of Littlestown, Pa., in appreciation of the scholarships awarded to his four daughters, the income to provide scholarships for girls who plan to teach, 1,000.00

The Augustus Behney Scholarship, founded by Charles A. Behney, M.D., '12, in memory of his father, 3,500.00

The Valeria Behney Scholarship, founded by Charles A. Behney, M.D., '12, in memory of his mother, 3,550.00

The Bethany Tabernacle Scholarship, founded by the congregation of Bethany Tabernacle Reformed Church, Philadelphia, the Rev. H. H. Hartman, '94, pastor, 2,000.00

The J. William Bireley Scholarship, founded by J. William Bireley of Frederick City, Md., 1,000.00

The Anna M. Bomberger Scholarship, founded by Anna M. Bomberger, with gifts amounting to $600 and completed by Mrs. H. S. Bomberger, both of Lancaster, Pa., 1,800.00

The John Brownback Memorial Scholarship, founded by Melinda M. Acker and Mary M. Brownback, of Uwchland, Chester County, Pa., in memory of their father, 1,000.00

The Mary M. Brownback Scholarship, founded under the will of Mary M. Brownback, of Uwchland, Chester County, Pa., 1,000.00

The Carson Scholarship, founded under the will of Captain John Carson, of Newburg, Cumberland County, Pa., 1,000.00

The Christ Church, Hellertown, Scholarship, founded by the congregation of Christ Evangelical and Reformed Church, Hellertown, Pa., the Rev. Adam E. Schellhase, '18, pastor, 1,000.00

The Class of 1911 Scholarship, founded by the Class of 1911, 1,077.50

The John H. Converse Scholarship, founded by John H. Converse, of Philadelphia, 1,000.00

The Cub and Key Scholarship, founded by The Club and Key Society, 2,337.55

The Deitz Scholarship, founded by Gilbert A. Deitz, '18 and Purd E. Deitz, '18, in memory of Martha E. Deitz and Mattie A. Deitz, 1,000.00

The Barnabas Devitt Scholarship 1,000.00

The Elsie Devitt Scholarship 1,000.00

The Emma Mayberry Devitt Scholarship 1,000.00

The Devitt Scholarships were founded under the will of Emma Devitt of Philadelphia, Pa., 2,037.92

The Doll Family Scholarship, founded by George Doll, Adaline Doll, and Josephine Doll of Philadelphia, 4,000.00

The Charles and Elizabeth Drumm Scholarship, founded by Charles Drumm, of Philadelphia, Pa.,
The Eastwick Scholarships, founded by Joseph Lees Eastwick, LL.D., 25,500.00
The Erb Scholarship, founded by the Rev. William H. Erb, '93, and 2,000.00
Andora Erb,
The Fetterolf Memorial Scholarship, founded under the will of Abraham 2,000.00
D. Fetterolf, of Collegeville, Pa.,
The John B. and Horace A. Fetters Scholarship, founded under the will 1,000.00
of Mary M. Brownback, of Uwchland, Chester County, Pa.,
The John B. Fetters Memorial Scholarship, founded by Rebecca B. Fett- 1,000.00
ers, of Uwchland, Chester County, Pa., in memory of her son, who died
after a week's attendance at College in September, 1885,

Th Alice L. and William D. Fox Scholarship, founded under the will of 1,000.00
Alice L. Fox, of Lebanon, Pa.,
The Henry Francis Scholarship, founded by Henry Francis, of Spring City, Pa., 1,000.00
The Elizabeth Frey Scholarship, founded by gift of Elizabeth Frey, of 11,500.00
Stewartstown, Pa.,
The Grace Church Scholarship, founded by Milton Warner and Wilson 1,000.00
H. Lear, of Grace Reformed Church, Philadelphia, Pa.,
The Haines Scholarship, founded by Charles Grove Haines, '03, and Bertha Moser Haines, '02,
The Heidelberg Scholarship, founded by a member of Heidelberg Re- 1,749.83
formed Church, York, Pa.,
The Nora Shuler Helfferich Scholarship, founded to honor Nora Shuler 7,759.72
Helfferich, '93, by her daughter-in-law, Anna Knauer Helfferich, '20, the
income to be awarded to needy and deserving women students,
The William Ursinus Helfferich Scholarship, founded by Christ Re- 1,500.00
formed Church, Bath, Pa., on the twenty-fifth anniversary of the ministry
of their pastor, and increased by later gifts.
The William A. Helfferich Scholarship, founded by the Rev. W. A. Helf- 1,000.00
ferich, D.D., of Fogelsville, Pa.,
The George W. and Francis R. Hench Scholarship, founded by the Rev. S. M. Hench, D.D., of Trappe, Pa., in memory of his parents, 1,500.00
The Mattie B. Hench Scholarship, founded by Mrs. Mattie B. Hench, of 1,200.00
Trappe, Pa.,
The Joseph H. Hendricks Memorial Scholarship, founded in memory of the 5,000.00
Rev. Joseph H. Hendricks, D.D., for forty-three years (1862-1905)
pastor of Trinity Church, Collegeville, and for eighteen years (1887-1905)
a Director of Ursinus College, by his friend, Jacob P. Buckwalter, of Macon, Georgia,
The Hilltown Scholarship, founded by the Hilltown and Dublin charge 1,000.00
of the Reformed Church in the United States, Bucks County, Pa.,
The Freeland G. Hobson Scholarship, founded under the will of Freeland G. Hobson, L.L.D., '76, of Collegeville,
The Joseph and Enoch Isenberg Scholarship, founded by Dorothy Isen- 1,000.00
berg, of Hollidaysburg, Pa.,
The Mary E. and James M. S. Isenberg Scholarship, founded by Paul H.
SCHOLARSHIPS, PRIZES, AND AID TO STUDENTS

Isenberg, '21, Lillian Isenberg Bahney, '23, and Helen Isenberg Ballantyne, '24, in memory of their parents,

*The Jefferson Medical College Scholarship*, founded by Lewis Cass Scheffey, M.D., ScD., to aid students who plan to enter Jefferson Medical College,

*The Saint John's, Orwigsburg, Scholarship*, founded by the congregation of Saint John's Reformed Church, Orwigsburg, Pa., the Rev. D. R. Krebs, D.D., '02, pastor,

*The Johnson Scholarship*, founded in memory of J. Howard Johnson, '94, and his wife, Myra, by Mrs. Ella J. Johnson,

*The Keeley Scholarship*, founded by Joseph Keely, of Spring City, Pa.,

*The Kelker Scholarship*, founded by Rudolph F. Kelker, of Harrisburg, Pa.,

*The Francis Kready Scholarship*, founded by Francis Kready, of Lancaster Pa.,

*The Franklin W. Kremer Memorial Scholarship*, founded by the Rev. F. W. Kremer, D.D., with gifts amounting to $500, and completed by the Sunday School of the First Reformed Church, of Lebanon, Pa., in grateful memory of his thirty-eight years' pastorate,

*The LeRoy Boyer Laubach Scholarship*, founded in memory of LeRoy Boyer Laubach by his mother, Mrs. M. B. Laubach, of Philadelphia, Pa.,

*The Leinbach Scholarship*, founded by Irwin S. Leinbach, '29, M.D., Sc.D.,

*The Sarah J. Leiphart Scholarship*, founded under the will of Sarah J. Leiphart, of York, Pa.,

*The Francis Magee Scholarship*, founded by the late Francis Magee, of Philadelphia,

*The Aaron E. March Scholarship*, founded by Aaron E. March, of York Pa.,

*The Markley Scholarship*, founded by Dr. Mary E. Markley, '02, in memory of her father, the Rev. A. B. Markley, D.D., '76,

*The Saint Mark's Scholarship*, founded in 1918 by the members of Saint Mark's Reformed Church, Lebanon, Pa., in honor of their pastor, the Rev. I. Calvin Fisher, D.D., '89, and his wife, Eva S. Fisher, and in celebration of their twenty-fifth anniversary in the pastorate of Saint Mark's Church,

*The James W. Meminger Scholarship*, founded by the congregation of Saint Paul's Reformed Church, Lancaster, Pa., in honor of the Rev. James W. Meminger, D.D., '84, former pastor,

*The Meyran Scholarship*, founded by Louis A. Meyran and his wife, Marie H. Meyran, of Grace Reformed Church, Pittsburgh, Pa.,

*The Miller Scholarship*, founded by Elmer E. and Erma Miller Steinbrunn, of Orwigsburg, Pa., in memory of Mrs. Steinbrunn's parents, Alfred M. and Pauline Miller,

*The D. Charles Murtha Fund*, founded under the will of D. Charles Murtha, '86,

*The Annie Neff Scholarship*, founded under the will of Annie Neff, of Alexandria, Huntingdon County, Pa.,
The Martin B. Neff Scholarship, founded by Annie Neff in memory of Martin B. Neff, of Alexandria, Pa., and in recognition of his life-long interest in Ursinus College, 1,800.00

The Noss Scholarship, founded by Charles H. Noss, of York, Pa., in memory of his parents, William S. Noss and Emma S. Noss, 8,000.00

The George Leslie Omwake Scholarship Fund, founded by several hundred alumni and other friends of the sixth president of Ursinus College, 36,416.16

The Omwake Memorial Scholarship, founded by W. T. Omwake, Esq., of Waynesboro, Pa., as a memorial to his parents, Henry and Eveline Beaver Omwake, 2,000.00

The Paisley Scholarship, founded in honor of Mrs. Carrie Strassburger Paisley, of Trinity Reformed Church, Philadelphia, 2,000.00

The Harry E. Paisley Scholarship, founded by Harry E. Paisley, LL.D., of Trinity Reformed Church, Philadelphia, 5,000.00

The John and Margaret Paisley Scholarship, founded by John and Margaret Paisley, of Garden City, Long Island, N. Y., 6,000.00

The Saint Paul's, Lancaster, Scholarship, founded by the congregation of Saint Paul's Reformed Church, Lancaster, Pa., the Rev. T. A. Alspach, D.D., '07, pastor, 2,000.00

The Pennsylvania Female College Memorial Scholarship, founded by the Glenwood Association, a body of former students of the Pennsylvania Female College, in recognition of the earlier work done at Collegeville for the higher education of women, 3,000.00

The Neri F. and Serena J. Peters Scholarship, founded in memory of the Rev. and Mrs. Neri F. Peters by their children, 2,000.00

The Jesse W. Roberts Memorial Scholarship, founded by Charles B. Roberts, '32, in memory of his father, 8,000.00

The Silas H. Rush Scholarship, founded in memory of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Silas H. Rush, by Mrs. E. R. Hoffman, of Philadelphia, 1,000.00

The Scheer Memorial Scholarship, founded under the will of Thekla Ida Scheer, in memory of her father, the Rev. George A. Scheer, D.D., '76, the income to be used to aid students who plan to enter the Christian ministry, 5,000.00

The Jacob S. and Lucinda Schwartz Scholarship, founded by the bequest of Jacob S. Schwartz, of Hanover, Pa., 1,000.00

The Schwenksville Community Scholarship, founded by the citizens of Schwenksville, Pa., 1,902.00

The Jocelyn Xander Sheeder Scholarship, established by the late S. Elizabeth Xander, of Philadelphia, Pa., 1,000.00

The J. B. Shontz Memorial Scholarship, founded by the Congregation and Sunday School of Saint John's Reformed Church, Chambersburg, Pa., in memory of their former pastor, the late Rev. J. B. Shontz, 1,000.00

The A. Lizzie Shreiner Scholarship, founded under the will of A. Lizzie Shreiner, of Lancaster, Pa., 1,350.00

The Siebert Scholarship, founded under the will of P. W. Siebert, of Pittsburgh, Pa., 1,004.00

The George S. Sorber Scholarship, founded by the Rev. George S. Sorber, D.D., of York, Pa., 2,000.00
SCHOLARSHIPS, PRIZES, AND AID TO STUDENTS

The **Nathan Spangler Scholarship**, founded by Nathan Spangler, of York, Pa.,

1,000.00

The **Sprankle Scholarship**, founded under the will of Samuel Sprankle, of Altoona, Pa.,

2,000.00

The **Stauffer Memorial Scholarship**, founded in memory of Robert Ursinus and John Donald Stauffer, deceased children of the Rev. J. J. Stauffer, by gifts amounting to $500 from the pastor and members of the Lykens Valley charge, and completed by a bequest of $500 under the will of Elizabeth Ritzman, of Gratz, Pa.,

1,000.00

The **Harold D. and Edith C. Steinbright Scholarship**, founded by Mr. and Mrs. Harold D. Steinbright, of Cedars, Pa.,

6,955.00

The **Clementina R. Stewart Scholarship**, founded under the will of Clementina R. Stewart, of Myerstown, Pa.,

1,000.00

The **G. Leicester Thomas Scholarship**, founded by G. Leicester Thomas, of Adamstown, Md.,

7,200.00

The **Trinity Bible School Scholarship**, founded by the Bible School of Trinity Reformed Church, Philadelphia,

2,700.00

The **Trumbower Memorial Scholarship**, founded by Mr. H. C. Trumbower, of Trinity Reformed Church, Philadelphia, in memory of his parents, Dr. Lewis T. and Annie B. Troxel Trumbower,

5,000.00

The **Abraham Wagner Scholarship**, founded under the will of Abraham Wagner, of the Robinson Church, Berks County, Pa.,

1,000.00

The **George A. Walker Scholarship**, founded under the will of George A. Walker, of Philadelphia, Pa.,

10,000.00

The **Wehr Scholarships**, founded in honor of the Rev. Calvin P. Wehr, D.D., '95, and Agnes E. Wehr, by their daughter, Florence A. Wehr,

13,000.00

The **John Wiest Scholarship**, founded in memory of John Wiest, a member of the original Board of Directors of Ursinus College, by his son, Howard M. Wiest, '92,

5,000.00

The **George Wolff Scholarship**, founded by the Rev. George Wolff, D.D., of Myerstown, Pa.,

1,000.00

The **Young Scholarships**, founded under the will of Mary Lantz Young, of Philadelphia, Pa.,

16,000.00
The Academic Program

The Departmental System is employed in the organization and administration of instruction. By this system, the courses of instruction are offered in thirteen departments: Biology, Chemistry, Classics, Economics and Business Administration, English, German, Health and Physical Education, History, Mathematics, Physics, Political Science, Psychology, Romance Languages. The adviser is the medium of communication between the Faculty and students of his department. The approval of the adviser is necessary before a student may register for or enter upon any course of study, or discontinue any work.

A student, at matriculation, chooses the subject of major concentration he desires to pursue, and with the advice and consent of the adviser selects his studies for the year and reports his selection to the Dean on a blank provided for the purpose. A student who is uncertain as to his future plans, and therefore undecided as to his major field, may choose to be registered in an "undesignated major" for the first year.

CHOICE OF STUDIES
The work of every student is composed of three parts: (1) courses which are, in the judgment of the Faculty, essential to a liberal education and are required of all students before graduation; (2) courses required by the department in which the student is registered, and which comprise his major field of concentration; (3) elective courses chosen by the student as a means of further individualizing his course of study, and adapting it to his own intellectual tastes and future purposes.

REGISTRATION
All students must register at the beginning of the Fall Term for the work of the Fall and Spring Terms. Changes in courses of study may be made during the first week of a term with the written approval of the adviser. After the first week, courses may be added or dropped only by joint permission of the Dean, the adviser, and the instructors involved. A student who withdraws from a course without such permission will receive the grade of F. A fee of one dollar is charged for the registration of students on days other than those appointed in the College Calendar.

In registering, the student must present to his department adviser his
THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM

A complete list of studies, both prescribed and elective, for the whole year. Courses prescribed as degree or departmental requirements or to satisfy conditions must take precedence over and be scheduled before elective courses. When a student changes to another department, he must fulfill the requirements of that department in order to be graduated.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

The requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science is the completion of one hundred and twenty semester hours of work, within which must be included all the courses required by the Faculty of all students for graduation and the courses required by the department to which the student belongs. At least sixty semester hours of this work must have been taken at Ursinus College, and this must include the work of the senior year.

A resident student may not take in any one term less than twelve semester hours of work. The normal maximum for a term is five courses or fifteen semester hours. Two semester hours above the normal maximum may be scheduled with the approval of the adviser, provided the student's average for the preceding term is eighty or higher. Three semester hours above the normal maximum may be scheduled with the approval of the adviser, provided the student's average for the preceding term is eighty-five or higher (Exception: Engineering and Physical Education majors are permitted to schedule in each term three hours more than the normal maximum).

PRESCRIBED COURSES (REQUIRED OF ALL CANDIDATES FOR GRADUATION)

- English Composition 1-2
- English Composition 3-4
- English Literature 3-4, or 17, 18, or 19-20
- History 1-2
- Foreign Languages 1-2 and 3-4 or equivalent
- Biology 3-4, Chemistry 1-2, or Physics 1-2 (if prerequisites are satisfied)
- Economics 3, 4, or Political Science 1-2
- Psychology 1
- Philosophy (one semester)
- Physical Education 101-2 (No semester hour credit. Not required of students in the Physical Education Department)
Courses of Instruction

In designating courses of study, odd numerals are employed to represent the work of the Fall Term and even numerals the work of the Spring Term. Exceptions to this regulation are noted. Summer Term offerings are not announced in this catalogue, but so far as possible, courses will be offered to meet the needs of students who register for the Summer Term. When a single numeral is employed, the work represented constitutes a term's course. When two numerals are employed, the work represented constitutes what is normally regarded as the work of two consecutive terms. When the numerals are connected by a hyphen, the course may be entered only at the beginning of the course. When the numerals are separated by a comma, the second part of the course may be entered even though the student has not had the first part of the course.

The credit value of each course, expressed in semester hours, is printed in italics. The hours per week are given in the definition of the course.

BIOLOGY

PROFESSOR WAGNER
PROFESSOR SNELL
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR HUTCHISON
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GURZYNSKI
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OGREN

Students majoring in Biology must take a minimum of 28 semester hours in Biology, including Biology 103, 104; 7-8; 19; 21 or 22. The additional electives may be selected from Biology 6, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26. They are also required to take the following related courses: Physics 1-2; Chemistry 101-102; Mathematics 1, 2 or 1a, 2a.

Students majoring in Biology who are preparing to teach in secondary schools are required to take Biology 103, 104; 6; 7-8; 17, 18; 21, 22.

1, 2. Personal and Community Hygiene. MISS SNELL, MR. GURZYNSKI
Structure and physiology of the human body in relation to personal hygiene. Study of problems in community hygiene. Lectures, papers, discussions. Offered only second semester. Course 1 for men, course 2 for women. Three semester hours.

3.4. General Biology. DR. HUTCHISON
Introduction to principles of structure, function, and development of living things. Zoology first semester, Botany second semester. This course is not open to Biology majors. Course 3.4 may be taken by non-science students to satisfy the requirements for graduation. Two hours of lecture; one two-hour laboratory period per week. Six semester hours.

103, 104. General Biology. DR. OGREN
A more detailed consideration of the principles relating to the structure, function, and development of representative animal and plant types. Zoology first semester, Botany second semester. This course is prescribed for all biology majors and for any others who are planning to meet the various pre-professional requirements in biology. Two hours of lecture; two two-hour laboratory periods per week. Eight semester hours.
6. **Advanced Botany.**  
**DR. WAGNER**

The course is designed to give the student a more detailed knowledge of the vascular plant groups, stressing the principles of taxonomy, ecology, and plant geography. Lectures and discussions followed by field and laboratory work. Prerequisite, course 103, 104. Two hours of lecture; one three-hour laboratory period per week. *Three semester hours.*

Required for those who intend to apply for certification in Pennsylvania as teachers of biology and for pre-veterinarian students.

7-8. **Vertebrate Anatomy.**  
**DR. WAGNER, DR. HUTCHISON**

The comparative anatomy and relationships of the chordates. Prerequisite, Biology 103, 104. One hour of lecture; two three-hour laboratory periods per week. *Eight semester hours.*

17, 18. **Anatomy and Physiology.**  
**DR. OGREN**

Lectures and laboratory exercises illustrating and integrating structure and function of the human body. Laboratory study includes models, charts, and parts of the human cadaver first semester, and the foetal pig second semester. This course is designed for teachers and physical-education students. One semester may be taken as a unit. One hour of lecture; one two-hour laboratory period per week. *Four semester hours.*

19. **Embryology.**  
**DR. HUTCHISON**

Gametogenesis, early development, histogenesis and organogenesis of selected animal types, especially the chick, pig, and human. One hour of lecture; two three-hour laboratory periods per week. Prerequisite, Biology 103, 104. *Four semester hours.*

20. **Histology.**  
**DR. WAGNER**

Structural and developmental study of tissues and organs of the vertebrate body. Introduction to histological technique. Prerequisite, Biology 103, 104. One hour of lecture; two three-hour laboratory periods per week. *Four semester hours.*

21. **Heredity.**  
**DR. WAGNER**

Lectures and discussions dealing with the principles of animal and plant genetics. Open to all students. *Two semester hours.*

22. **Evolution.**  
**DR. WAGNER**

Lectures and discussions explaining the history of living things in space and time. Open to all students. *Two semester hours.*

23, 24. **Seminar.**  
**STAFF**

Papers and reports concerned with selected phases of biological knowledge, the purpose being to acquaint the student with the collection and presentation of biological literature. Offered either semester. *One semester hour.*

25. **General Physiology.**  
**DR. OGREN**

Study of selected topics of cellular and comparative physiology including an introduction to physiological chemistry and instrumentation. Prerequisites, course 103, 104; Chemistry 101-102 (7-8 recommended); Physics 1-2. Two hours of lecture; one four-hour laboratory period per week. *Four semester hours.*

Laboratory investigations and lectures on the functional properties of vertebrate muscular, nervous, circulatory, respiratory, excretory, digestive and endocrine systems. Prerequisites, course 103, 104; 7-8; Chemistry 101-102; Physics 1-2. Two hours of lecture; one four-hour laboratory period per week. *Four semester hours.*

**CHEMISTRY**

**PROFESSOR STURGIS**
**PROFESSOR PETTIT**
**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STAIGER**

Students majoring in Chemistry must take the following courses: Chemistry 101-102; 103; 104; 105; 107-8; 109-10; Mathematics 1, 2; 5-6; Physics 1-2; Biology 3, 4.

Students majoring in Chemistry who are preparing to teach in secondary schools may substitute courses in Education for the following courses: Chemistry 103; 104; 105; 109-10 and Math. 5-6.

*A student presenting six credits in General Chemistry may satisfy the prerequisite for an advanced course by taking Course 102, for which one credit will be given.*

**1-2. General Chemistry.**

A development of the history, facts, and theories of the chemistry of the more common elements, including an introduction to organic and nutritional chemistry. This course is designed for non-science students and may not be substituted for course 101-102 by students planning to major in chemistry. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory work per semester. *Six semester hours.*

**101-102. General Chemistry.**

A detailed study of the theories and laws of inorganic chemistry, covering the common elements of the periodic system with their practical and industrial application. This course is accompanied by work in the mathematical solution of chemical problems and is prerequisite to advanced chemistry courses. Three hours of lecture and recitation and three hours of laboratory work per semester. *Eight semester hours.*

**103. Qualitative Analysis.**

The physico-chemical basis of analytical chemistry; analysis of the common cations and some of the anions. Prerequisite, Course 101-102. Three hours lecture and three hours of laboratory work. *Four semester hours.*

**104. Quantitative Analysis.**

A study of the most acceptable methods of gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Prerequisite, Course 103. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory work. *Four semester hours.*

**105. Quantitative Analysis.**

A continuation of Course 104. *Four semester hours.*

**107-108. Organic Chemistry.**

The study of the properties, synthesis, and structure of the most important classes of the carbon compounds. Prerequisite, Course 101-102 or equivalent. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory work. *Eight semester hours.*

**109-110. Physical Chemistry.**

The course includes a study of the states of matter, the properties of solution, atomic
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

structure, radio-activity, and other topics. Prerequisites, Physics 1-2; Mathematics 5-6; Courses 104; 105 and 107-108. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory work. Eight semester hours.

117. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry. DR. STAIGER
Study of the classification of inorganic compounds; the theory of the chemical bond, complex compounds and their properties, and isomerization and resonance of inorganic compounds. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite, Course 104, 105. Three semester hours.

118. The Identification of Organic Compounds. DR. STAIGER
The classification and identification of organic compounds based on physical and chemical properties; the chemical analysis of organic functional groups and the preparation of characteristic derivatives. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite, Course 107-108. Three semester hours.

*120. Seminar. DR. STURGIS
Papers and reports in Physical Chemistry. One hour per week. One semester hour.

*121. The Literature of Chemistry. MR. PETTIT
The use of books, journals, and reports in the field of Chemistry. Open to third-year and fourth-year students. Prerequisites, Course 107-108 and German 3-4. One hour per week. One semester hour.

122. Seminar in Organic Chemistry. MR. PETTIT
Reports on recent advances in Organic Chemistry. One hour per week. One semester hour.

CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

PROFESSOR BAKER

Students majoring in Classical Languages are required to take at least 12 semester hours of Greek and 12 semester hours of Latin, beyond Latin 1-2. In the first half of his senior year, each student must take the Seminar in Classical Studies, Greek 7. In the examination at the close of this course, he will be expected to show a satisfactory general knowledge of Greek and Roman literature, language, art, history, geography, mythology, religion, and private life. For this examination the student is expected to prepare himself (with the advice and help of the instructor) throughout his previous three years both by courses and by outside reading.

GREEK

1. Beginning Greek. DR. BAKER
Six hours per week. Six semester hours.

2. Intermediate Greek. DR. BAKER
Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

3. Xenophon and Similar Authors. DR. BAKER
Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

4. Homer. DR. BAKER
Selections from the Iliad and the Odyssey. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

*This course is not offered in 1956-1957.
5, 6. Greek History and Comedy. DR. BAKER
Thucydides and Aristophanes, selections. This course will include papers and outside readings and is designed to give the student a complete picture of Athens during the latter half of the fifth century, B.C. Three hours per week. Six semester hours.

7. Seminar in Classical Studies. DR. BAKER
A study of selected topics dealing with the Greco-Roman world. Knowledge of Greek and Latin is a prerequisite. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

8. New Testament Greek. DR. BAKER

LATIN

1-2. Elementary Latin. DR. BAKER
A study of the grammar, syntax, and vocabulary, with emphasis upon the Latin elements in English words. Reading of passages from various authors. Three hours per week. Six semester-hours.

3, 4. Vergil. DR. BAKER
Aeneid, Books I-VI. Emphasis is placed on vocabulary and mythology. Prerequisite, Latin 1-2 or its equivalent. Three hours per week. Six semester hours.

5, 6. Cicero, De Senectute; Horace, Odes and Epodes, and other authors. DR. BAKER
Prerequisite, Latin 3, 4 or its equivalent. Three hours per week. Six semester hours.

7, 8. Horace, Satires, Epistles, and Ars Poetica; selections from other authors. DR. BAKER
Readings on the history of Latin literature. Six semester hours.

9, 10. Advanced Latin. DR. BAKER
The instructor will arrange with students electing this course to read authors of one period or literary type, or authors whose works may be correlated with other fields of study, e.g., philosophy, history, law. Six semester hours.

11, 12. Advanced Latin. DR. BAKER
A continuation of the work done in Latin 9, 10. Four semester hours.

22. Preparation for Teaching Latin. DR. BAKER
For third-year or fourth-year students. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

DRAFTING AND DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY

1. Drafting MR. MARSTELLER
Freehand lettering, use of instruments, geometric construction, freehand sketching, orthographic projection including auxiliary views, sectioning, axonometric projection, oblique projection, intersections, developments, fasteners, dimensioning, working drawings, shop processes, reproduction methods, graphs. Six hours laboratory per week. Three semester hours.

2. Descriptive Geometry MR. MARSTELLER
Principles of projection, problems involving the essential relations of points, lines and planes, surfaces of revolution, warped surfaces, intersections, developments. Six hours laboratory per week. Three semester hours.
ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

PROFESSOR BOSWELL
PROFESSOR BONE
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR HERBSLEB
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR SYMONS

Students majoring in this department must take a minimum of thirty (30) semester hours of work in the department, including Courses 3 and 4, and twelve (12) semester hours of work in Political Science, including Course 1-2.

A student may, if he wishes, concentrate in Accounting, Economics, Finance, or Industrial Relations, as is indicated by the grouping of courses as shown below:

**Accounting:** Economics 3, 4, 6, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20; Mathematics 11-12, 13-14; Electives in the department: six (6) semester hours.

**Economics:** Economics 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 14, 17, 21; Electives in the department: six (6) semester hours.

**Finance:** Economics 3, 4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15; Mathematics 11-12.

**Industrial Relations:** Economics 3, 4, 5, 18, 22, 23; Electives in the department: twelve (12) semester hours.

3. **Economic Principles.**
   DR. BOSWELL, MR. HERBSLEB, MR. SYMONS
   A survey of the general principles which underlie the functioning of our economic system. Special attention is given to the roles played by each of the factors of production, and to the pricing process. Three semester hours. Economics 3 is prerequisite for all other courses.

4. **Economic Problems.**
   DR. BOSWELL, MR. HERBSLEB, MR. SYMONS
   This is a study of current economic problems, their impact on our society, and a critical analysis of proposed solutions. Among the problems considered are inflation, taxation, price controls, and monopolistic tendencies in business and labor, and our economic relations to other countries. Three semester hours. Economics 4 is a prerequisite for all other courses except Economics 3.

5. **Labor Problems.**
   MR. SYMONS
   A study of human relations arising from industrial organizations and the employers’ part in bringing about industrial peace. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

6. **Business Finance.**
   MR. SYMONS
   A study of the financial aspects of business management, including the financing of corporations. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

7. **Marketing.**
   MR. SYMONS
   A survey of the marketing mechanism and a comparative study of the most usual methods and practices. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

8. **Foreign Trade.**
   MR. SYMONS
   The principles of foreign trade; relation of foreign trade to national prosperity; foreign trade policies of the more important countries. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4 and 7. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.
9. **Money and Banking.**

A study of monetary and banking theories followed by an analysis of the services and methods of operation of our commercial banks. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

10. **Investments.**

A survey of the various types of investment opportunities available. A study of methods of analyzing securities and timing their purchase or sale. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4, 9. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

11. **Fundamentals of Accounting.**

Fundamental principles involved in the proprietorship and partnership form of organization. Adjusting and closing the books, preparation of statements and working papers. Problems and systematic practice set accompany the work. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

12. **Principles of Accounting.**

Principles involved in the corporate form of organization, including large enterprises and manufacturing types of business. Problems, questions and a systematic practice set accompany the work. Three hours per week. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4, 11. *Three semester hours.*

13. **Public Finance and Taxation.**

A study of the general principles of public expenditures, public revenues, public indebtedness, and financial administration. Attention will be given to the principles and workings of the Federal Income Tax law. There will be class assignments in solving actual income tax problems. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

14. **Railway Transportation.**

A study of the financing of railroad construction in the United States; rate making, routing, personal and territorial discrimination, competition and consolidation; state and federal legislation and regulation; government operation; criticisms of some of the proposed solutions of our railway problems. Prerequisites, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

15. **Business Law.**

An introductory course covering the fundamental procedures governing contracts, sales, agency, bailments, negotiable instruments, real and personal property. Lectures, reading, and study of cases and problems. Three hours per week. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. *Three semester hours.*

17. **Business Organization.**

A study of the forms of business organizations—the historical background and the reasons for their development. Governmental control of large organizations with special attention given to the problems of monopolies. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

18. **Industrial Management.**

Historical background of industrial management, organization, physical plant, standardization, time study, wage payment, methods, control of production, planning and operation, executive control. Prerequisites, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*
19. **Intermediate Accounting.**  
**MR. BONE**  
A study of advanced principles and the application of principles to the analysis of problems. Analysis of profits, application of funds, capital expenditures and depreciation policies, inventory valuation, installment accounts, branches, consolidated statements. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.* Prerequisite, Economics 11, 12.

20. **Introductory Cost Accounting.**  
**MR. BONE**  
A study of the fundamental principles of cost accounting. Methods of finding the cost of specific orders or lots, fundamentals of process costs, accounting for by-products and joint products, estimate costs, and standard costs. Prerequisite, Courses 11, 12. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

21. **History of Economic Thought.**  
**DR. BOSWELL**  
Attention is devoted largely to a study of the Physiocratic, Classical, and Neo-Classical writers. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

22. **Personnel Management.**  
**DR. BOSWELL**  
An examination of methods of selecting and training workers; also the development of policies designed to build and maintain worker morale. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

23. **Labor Law and Social Security.**  
**MR. HERBSLEB**  
An examination of labor legislation, the social security program, and workmen's compensation, as they affect labor organization policies, employer policies, terms of collective bargaining agreements, and their relation to employment, living standards, and the general public welfare. Prerequisite, Courses 3, 4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

*Mathematics of Finance.* See *Mathematics, Courses 11-12 and 13-14, p. 70.*

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**EDUCATION**

**PROFESSOR TYSON**  
**PROFESSOR VANDERSLICE**  
**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR MINNICH**  
**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR HIRST**

Students preparing for teaching must take the following courses:
- Spring semester of their second year, Education 2.
- Fall semester of their third year, Education 3, 7.
- Spring semester of their third year, Education 4 and a special methods course in their major field.
- Fall semester of their fourth year, Student Teaching.

2. **Introduction to Teaching in Secondary Schools.**  
**MR. MINNICH AND DR. VANDERSLICE**  
The characteristics of teaching as a profession with special reference to secondary education; the nature and interests of adolescents; the task of secondary schools in the United States contrasted with those in other countries; the organization of secondary education to meet the needs of pupils. Three hours per week during the second semester of the second year. *Three semester hours.*

3. **Educational Psychology.**  
**DR. TYSON**  
The native equipment of the learner; the relationship of heredity and environment; the inheritance of human traits; the principles of growth and development; physical,
emotional, social and mental development; the principles of learning; transfer of training. Prerequisites, Psychology 1 and Education 2. Three hours per week during the first semester of the third year. **Three semester hours. (The same course as Psychology 5).**

4. **Principles of Teaching and Learning.**
   
   The application of the principles of educational psychology to teaching in the secondary school; the teacher as a guide of learning; the activities in which the teacher is called upon to engage. This course is required by the Department for all persons who expect to qualify for practice teaching. Prerequisite, Courses 2, 3, 7. Three hours per week. **Three semester hours.**

5. **Student Teaching.**
   
   A laboratory course in student teaching consisting of observation, participation and teaching in neighboring high schools, with individual and group conferences. Consult the instructor for the requirements of different states. Required to complete certification. Open only to fourth-year students who meet the personality and scholastic requirements. This course is given in the fall term, and only six hours of additional work can be carried with it. Prerequisite, Courses 2, 3, 4, 7, and the special methods course in the student's major field. **Eight semester hours.**

6. **The History and Philosophy of Education.**
   
   The development of educational ideas as they influence the present. The evolution of present practices with the underlying philosophies. Prerequisite, Psychology 1 and Course 2. Three hours per week during the first semester of the third year. **Three semester hours.**

7. **Educational and Psychological Tests and Measurements.**
   
   An introductory survey of the field of measurement in education, including measurement of intelligence and school results; main features of the technique of testing and test construction; types of tests and scales; evaluation; interpretation; use. Prerequisite, Course 3. Three hours per week offered in the first term. **Three semester hours. (Same course as Psychology 6).**

8. **The Teaching of Science in the Secondary School.**
   
   This course is designed to acquaint the prospective teacher with the purposes and problems of the teaching of science in the secondary school. The chief topics include the development of objectives, the organization of typical curricula, and the methods used in both junior and senior high schools. Required of third-year students who are preparing to teach science. Three hours per week. **Three semester hours.**

9. **Teaching of History and the Social Studies in the Secondary Schools.**
   
   Selection and interpretation of subject matter in accordance with the following aims: (1) local, national and international issues, (2) cultural inheritance. Methods of engendering and developing desirable social concepts in secondary school students. Demonstrations; field trips; study of the tools of learning, including visual aids; cooperative planning and evaluation. Three hours per week. **Three semester hours.**

   For similar courses in other fields see English 25, German 21, Latin 22, Mathematics 18, Physical Education 5-6, and Romance Languages 21.

10. **Visual and Auditory Aids.**

    A study of the design, construction, and application of the combined visual and
auditory aids to learning; anatomy and physiology of the eye and ear; the psychology of sensation and perception and its application in the use of slides, charts, motion pictures, and models. Review of applied research projects dealing with audio-visual aids to instruction and learning. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

**MINIMUM ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTIFICATION OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL TEACHERS IN PENNSYLVANIA**

1. English ...................................... 18 s. h.  
2. Mathematics .................................. 18 s. h.  
3. Any Foreign Language ......................... 18 s. h.  
4. Geography .................................... 18 s. h.  
5. History ...................................... 18 s. h.  
6. Social Studies  
   History ........................................ 9 s. h.  
   Sociology .................................... 3 s. h.  
   Political Science ............................ 3 s. h.  
   Economics ................................... 3 s. h.  
7. Science  
   Physics ...................................... 3 s. h.  
   Chemistry ................................... 3 s. h.  
   Botany ....................................... 3 s. h.  
   Zoology ...................................... 3 s. h.  
8. Biological Science  
   Botany ........................................ 6 s. h.  
   Zoology ....................................... 6 s. h.  
   Related Biological Science ................. 6 s. h.  
9. Physical Science  
   Physics ....................................... 6 s. h.  
   Chemistry ................................... 6 s. h.  
   Related Physical Science .................... 6 s. h.  
10. General Science  
   (Ninth grade science)  
   18 semester hours in any or  
   all of the sciences.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTIFICATION OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL TEACHERS IN NEW JERSEY**

Authorization: To teach endorsed subject fields in grades seven to twelve.
1. A bachelor's degree based upon an accredited curriculum in a four-year college.
2. A minimum of thirty semester hours of credit in general background courses distributed in at least three of the following fields: English, social studies, science, fine arts, mathematics, and foreign languages. Six semester hours of credit in English and six in social studies will be required.
3. A minimum of eighteen semester hours of credit in courses distributed over four or more of the following groups including at least one course in A, B and C below.
   A. *Methods of Teaching.* This group includes such courses as:  
      (1) methods of teaching in secondary schools, (2) visual aids in education, and  
      (3) individual instruction.
   B. *Educational Psychology.* This group includes such courses as:  
      (1) psychology of learning, (2) human growth and development, (3) adolescent psychology, (4) educational measurements, and (5) mental hygiene.
   C. *Health Education.* This group includes such courses as:  
      (1) personal health problems, (2) school health problems, (3) nutrition, (4) health administration, and (5) biology.

*Students should consult the Head of the Department of Education for an explanation of the above chart.*
D. *Curriculum.* This group includes such courses as:
(1) principles of curriculum construction, (2) the high school curriculum, (3) a study of the curriculum in a specific field, and (4) extra-curricular activities.

E. *Foundations of Education.* This group includes such courses as:
(1) history of education, (2) principles of education, (3) philosophy of education, (4) comparative education and educational sociology.

F. *Guidance.* This group includes such courses as:
(1) principles of guidance, (2) counselling, (3) vocational guidance, (4) educational guidance, (5) research in guidance, and (6) student personnel problems.

4. One teaching field is required.
(Consult the Department of Education for required work and the number of hours within each teaching field.)

5. One hundred and fifty clock hours of approved student teaching. At least ninety clock hours must be devoted to responsible classroom teaching. Sixty clock hours may be employed in observation and participation.

TERM. The limited certificate may be made permanent when the applicant completes three years of successful teaching experience within the scope of the certificate.

Permanent certification requires 24 additional hours in a subject matter field.

**ENGLISH**

**PROFESSOR MCLURE**
**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR DOLMAN**

**PROFESSOR YOST**
**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR JONES**

**PROFESSOR PHILLIPS**
**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KERSHNER**

**PROFESSOR BAKER**

Students majoring in English must take the following courses: English Literature 3-4; 5, 6; 7, 8; 9, 10; 11-12; 19-20; History 109-110 or 111-112; 113-114.

Students preparing for graduate study in English should elect French and German as their modern languages. Study in classical languages is strongly recommended for such students.

**COMPOSITION**

1-2. *First Year English.*

**DR. YOST, DR. PHILLIPS, MR. JONES, DR. KERSHNER**

The study of the fundamentals of effective writing; the reading of prose and verse for the purpose of cultivating the ability to enjoy literature. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*

Course 1-2 is prescribed for all students.

3-4. *Second Year Composition.*

**DR. PHILLIPS, MR. DOLMAN, MR. JONES, DR. KERSHNER**

The further application of principles of writing developed in first-year English with particular stress upon expository method. Prerequisite, Course 1-2. One hour per week. *Two semester hours.*

Course 3-4 is prescribed for all students.

*5, 6. *Advanced Composition.*

**MR. DOLMAN**

A study of the principles underlying current types of writing. Course 5 will deal with

*This course is not given in 1956-1957.*
fictional writing and emphasize the short story; Course 6, with factual writing and offer an introduction to journalism. Prerequisites, Courses 1-2 and 3-4. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

7, 8. *Advanced Composition.*

Course 7 will be devoted to the study of descriptive writing. Course 8 will be conducted largely on a conference basis and will offer the student opportunity to practice his favorite type of composition, prose or verse. Enrollment in Course 8 is limited to twelve qualified students. Prerequisites, Courses 1-2 and 3-4. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

Course 5, 6 alternates with Course 7, 8.

**LITERATURE**


The history of English literature from the beginning to the present. Special attention is given to the social background. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

Course 3-4 is prescribed for second-year students majoring in English and is elective for second-year students in other major fields.


A study of the essay and non-fictional prose from the age of Queen Anne to the end of the eighteenth century. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Course 5 is prescribed for third-year and fourth-year students majoring in English and is elective for third-year and fourth-year students in other major fields.


A study of the essay and non-fictional prose from Lamb to Stevenson. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Course 6 is prescribed for third-year and fourth-year students majoring in English and is elective for third-year and fourth-year students in other major fields.

Courses 5 and 6 alternate with Courses 7 and 8.


A study of English poetry from 1790 to the death of Byron. The decline of neoclassicism; the romantic movement. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Course 7 is prescribed for third-year and fourth-year students majoring in English and is elective for third-year and fourth-year students in other major fields.


A study of the poetry of Tennyson and his contemporaries. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Course 8 is prescribed for third-year and fourth-year students majoring in English and is elective for third-year and fourth-year students in other major fields.


The development of English drama from the beginning to 1642; the reading of Shakespeare and his contemporaries. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*

Courses 9 and 10 are prescribed for third-year and fourth-year students majoring

*This course is not given in 1956-1957.*
in English and are elective for third-year and fourth-year students in other major fields.

Courses 9 and 10 alternate with Course 16.

11-12. **Introduction to Anglo-Saxon and the History of the English Language.**

Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

Course 11-12 is prescribed for second-year students majoring in English and is elective in other major fields.

15. **Modern Poetry.**

English poetry from 1890 to the present. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

Course 15 is elective for all students.

16. **English Poetry, 1500-1600.**

DR. MC CLURE

The development of narrative and lyric poetry. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

Course 16 is elective for all students.


DR. PHILLIPS

A reading course in the development of the novel from its origin to the present. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

Course 17 is elective for all students.

18. **Modern Drama.**

DR. PHILLIPS

A reading course in the modern European and American drama from Ibsen to the present. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

Course 18 is elective for all students.

19-20. **American Literature.**

DR. YOST

A survey of American literature from Colonial times to the present, with a consideration of the social history of the period. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*

Course 19-20 is prescribed for third-year and fourth-year students majoring in English and is elective for second-year, third-year and fourth-year students in other major fields.

21, 22. **Classics in Translation.**

DR. BAKER

A study of the major authors of ancient Greece and Rome, with a view to understanding the background of European and English literature. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

Courses 21, 22 are elective for third-year and fourth-year students.

24. **English Poetry.**

DR. YOST

A seminar in the reading and interpretation of English and American poetry. Prerequisite, Course 3-4. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Course 24 is elective for fourth-year students, with the permission of the instructor.

25. **Teachers’ Course.**

DR. PHILLIPS

The study and teaching of English; a consideration of problems, materials, and methods. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Course 25 is elective for third-year students majoring in English. Others are admitted only by special permission.

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*This course is not given in 1956-1957.*
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

FRENCH
See under Romance Languages.

GEOGRAPHY
See History 128.

GERMANIC LANGUAGES
PROFESSOR HARTZELL
PROFESSOR RICE

GERMAN

Students majoring in German must take the following courses: German 5, 6; 7, 8; 9, 10; 13-14; twelve (12) semester hours study in another language.

1-2. Elementary German. DR. HARTZELL, DR. RICE
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.
Course 1-2 is elective for all students who do not offer German for admission.

3-4. Intermediate German. DR. HARTZELL, DR. RICE
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.

5. Advanced German Reading. DR. HARTZELL
Reading of advanced material with particular attention to literary and cultural value. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

6. Goethe's Faust. DR. HARTZELL
Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

*7.8. German of the Classic Period. DR. HARTZELL
Reading of works by Lessing, Schiller, and Goethe, with a study of classic period. Two hours per week. Four semester hours.

9, 10. Modern German Literature. DR. HARTZELL
Reading of the works of representative writers of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Two hours per week. Four semester hours.
Courses 7, 8 alternate with Courses 9, 10.

11-12. Scientific German. DR. RICE
This course is planned to furnish drill in the reading of modern scientific German. Two hours per week. Four semester hours.
Course 11-12 alternates with Course 13-14.

1955-54.
*13-14. Oral and Written Composition. DR. RICE
This course provides a thorough drill in both oral and written composition. Two hours per week. Four semester hours.

21. Teachers' Course. DR. HARTZELL, DR. RICE
A thorough drill in phonetics; special attention is given to correct pronunciation and the methods of teaching correct pronunciation; lectures and discussions on the methods of teaching foreign languages; a survey of textbooks and other material suitable for elementary classes. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.
Open to third-year students preparing to teach German.

*This course is not given in 1956-1957.
SWEDISH
Study in Swedish is open to students who have completed the language requirement for graduation.

1-2. Swedish Language and Culture. DR. RICE
Students completing this course will be able to read Danish and Norwegian as well as Swedish. Grammar, reading, and lectures on cultural background. Three hours per week. Six semester hours.

3-4. Advanced Swedish. DR. RICE
Readings in Swedish literature, including selections from Danish and Norwegian. Three hours per week. Six semester hours.
Course 1-2 alternates with Course 3-4.

GREEK
See under Classical Languages.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR WIENEKE
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR MINNICH
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GURZYNSKI

Students majoring in Health and Physical Education must take the following courses:
Physical Education 1; 2; 3; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 14; 16; 17; 19; 20; 22; 201-2; 203-4; 205-6; 107-8; Chemistry 1-2; Biology 3; 1 or 2; 17-18; History 116.

1. Introduction to Physical Education. MISS SNELL
An orientation course dealing with the interpretation, objectives, and current problems in physical education. Two hours per week. Two semester hours.

2. Principles and History of Physical Education. MISS SNELL
An historical analysis of the physical education principles, philosophies, and activities of man from primitive to modern times. Two hours per week. Two semester hours.

3. Community Recreation Programs. MR. BAILEY
A comprehensive analysis of the leisure-time problem. An examination of the nature, scope, need and function of community recreation programs, and of the social and economic forces affecting them. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

4. Leadership in Camp and Club Activities. MR. GURZYNSKI
Discussion of the principles, characteristics, and processes of leadership in light of their significance to directors of camp and club activities. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

5. Principles and Methods of Teaching Physical Education. MISS SNELL
Principles, methods, and problems of teaching physical-educational activities at the elementary and secondary school levels. Open only to physical-education majors and minors or students who have completed six hours in Education. Two hours per week. Two semester hours. (Second term.)

*This course is not offered in 1956-1957.*
6. Methods of Health Instruction. MISS SNELL
Analysis of the principles, materials and methods involved in the teaching of health at different age levels. Open only to physical education majors or students who have completed six hours in Education. Two hours per week. Two semester hours. (First term.)

7, 8. Principles and Methods of Coaching and Officiating. MISS SNELL, MR. GURZYNSKI, AND OTHERS
This course is designed with particular reference to the needs of prospective coaches and officials. Opportunities for practice in coaching and officiating are given in connection with the intramural and required physical education programs. Two classroom hours and one hour of practice per week. Four semester hours.

9. Administration of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation. MR. BAILEY
A study of the administrative problems in health, physical education, and recreation. Three hours per week. Three semester hours. (Second term.)

10. Tests and measurements in Health and Physical Education. MR. GURZYNSKI
This course aims to familiarize the student with the nature, function, and history of specific tools of measurement in the field of health and physical education and to give him working knowledge and experience in the use of essential statistical procedures. Three hours per week. Three semester hours. (First term.)

14. Problems and Materials of Health and Safety Education in School Programs. MR. WIENEKE
The scope, responsibility, and function of the health-education program in the school with particular stress upon the phases of healthful school living, health service, and safety education. Two hours per week. Two semester hours.

16. First Aid. MISS PRICE
Preventive procedures and emergency treatment for all types of common injuries. A course designed to give the student directed practice in the application of first aid knowledge. Red Cross Advanced First Aid Certificate may be obtained by those who satisfy the requirements. Two hours per week. One semester hour.

17. Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries. MISS PRICE
This course deals with the causes of common injuries incident to athletic competition and stresses methods of prevention and treatment. Two hours per week. One semester hour.

19. Mechanical-Anatomical Analysis of Activities, Kinesiology. MR. GURZYNSKI
An anatomical analysis of the mechanics of body movement and position. A study of the fundamental anatomical concepts in relation to the development of physical-education skills. Prerequisite, Biology 17-18. Two hours per week. Two semester hours.

20. Physical Education for Atypical Children. MR. BAILEY
An analysis of the general conditions producing atypical children, of the biological and physiological aspects involved, and of the resultant psychological and sociological problems. Methods are given for the selection and classification of these individuals and for the adaption of activities to meet their needs. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

22. Physiology of Activity. MR. GURZYNSKI
The physiological phenomena underlying physical activity. The anticipatory, immedi-
ate, and after effects of exercise on the different organs and the organism as a whole. Class discussion and laboratory demonstration. Prerequisite, Biology 17-18. Two hours per week. Two semester hours.

GENERAL PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES

101-2. General Activities.
A basic course in physical activities, designed for the development of organic vigor and the essential neuro-muscular skills. It aims to provide the student with recreative activities which may be valuable in later life and to create situations which may foster satisfactory social and moral outcomes. Seasonal activities of both group and individual nature are provided. This course is a requirement for graduation for all students except those majoring in physical education, and must be completed in the first year. Two hours per week. Not a credit course.

PROFESSIONAL COURSES

201-2. First-Year Activities.
Physical education activities of a seasonal nature make up the major content of the course, with general emphasis on those of a team or group nature. Stress is placed upon the teaching and mechanical analysis of the individual skills and fundamental techniques. Study is made of the characteristic forms of different folk dances and their music. Outdoor activities include: (men) football, touch football, soccer, speedball, tennis, softball, baseball, track, and field; (women) soccer, speedball, tennis, hockey, softball, track and field. The indoor activities for both men and women include marching tactics, calisthenics, apparatus work, folk dancing, group games, self-testing activities, basketball. Six hours per week. Four semester hours.

203-4. Second-Year Activities.
A continuation of Course 201-2 with added emphasis upon methods of teaching and the development of strategy and team play. Attention is given to the selection, adaptation, and use of music suitable for the various types of rhythmic activities. The following outdoor activities are included: (men) football, touch football, soccer, speedball, tennis, softball, baseball, track, field, canoeing, aquatic activities; (women) soccer, speedball, tennis, hockey, softball, track, field, canoeing, aquatic activities. Indoor activities for both men and women include marching and tactics, calisthenics, apparatus work, folk dancing, group games, self-testing activities, group games, rhythms, tap dancing, basketball. Six hours per week. Four semester hours.

205-6. Third-Year Activities.
This course offers a variety of individual activities which are in common use in the field of physical education. The course includes (men and women) archery, riding, tennis, volleyball, swimming, diving, golf, canoeing, aquatic activities, group games, social dancing, tap dancing, marching, apparatus work, stunts, tumbling, pyramids, etc. Six hours per week. Four semester hours.

A continuation of Course 205-6. New activities are included and added emphasis is placed upon some of the more important individual sports already covered. A portion
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

of this course is given over to review and to examinations for a comprehensive rating in physical education. The work in this course includes (men and women) archery, riding, golf, badminton, swimming, life saving, deck tennis, paddle tennis, quoits, horseshoes, canoeing, aquatic activities; (men) boxing; (women) modern dancing. Opportunity is given for original composition. Six hours per week. Four semester hours.

HISTORY

PROFESSOR ARMSTRONG
PROFESSOR BAKER
PROFESSOR E. H. MILLER

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DAVIS
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR PARSONS
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR FOSTER

Students majoring in history must take the following subjects: History 113-114; six (6) semester hours in European history (from the following: 103,104; 105-106; 107-108) in addition to course 1-2; ten (10) semester hours in elective courses in history including one seminar; Economics 3,4; Sociology 1; Political Science 1-2.

1-2. European Civilization. DR. ARMSTRONG AND STAFF
An introductory history of Europe for the purpose of providing a general historical background for other courses and for an understanding of contemporary world affairs. Required of all students for graduation, and pre-requisite for all other history courses. Two lectures and one section meeting per week. Six semester hours.

103. Medieval Institutions. DR. FOSTER
A study of selected economic, social, cultural, religious, and political institutions essential to the understanding of the period from the fall of Rome to the Renaissance. Three hours per week. Three semester hours. (Alternates with 111.)

104. The Renaissance and the Reformation. DR. ARMSTRONG
A study of humanism and religion in the 15th and 16th centuries. Three hours per week. Three semester hours. (Alternates with 112.)

105-106. The Ages of Enlightenment and Romanticism. MR. DAVIS
The development of the European state system in the 18th century, the enlightenment, the French Revolution, and the Napoleonic era. The age of romanticism and nationalism. Three hours per week. Six semester hours. (Alternates with 121-122.)

*107-108. The World Since 1870. DR. ARMSTRONG
A study of the impact of industrialization, neo-imperialism, and nationalism upon European peoples and their overseas empires since 1870. Three hours per week. Six semester hours. (Alternates with 109-110.)

109-110. England and the British Empire. DR. ARMSTRONG
A history of the English people with special attention to constitutional developments and colonial expansion. Three hours per week. Six semester hours. (Alternates with 107-108.)

*111-112. English Social History. DR. FOSTER
A study of the daily life of the English people. Three hours per week. Six semester hours. (Alternates with 103,104.)

*This course is not given in 1956-1957.
113-114. *The United States of America.*  
**DR. PARSONS**  
Political and social history from colonial status to World Power with special emphasis on Pennsylvania. This course is prescribed for all students majoring in history and for any others who are preparing to teach social studies. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*

115. *American Diplomatic History.*  
**MR. DAVIS**  
A study of American diplomacy from the treaty of 1783 to the present, including an analysis of the various factors which determine that policy: public opinion, population, world markets, and international organization. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.* (Given in alternate years.)

**DR. PARSONS**  
A survey of United States history, particularly as it concerns Pennsylvania. This course is not open to history majors or to any student seeking certification in social studies. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

117-118. *Latin America.*  
**DR. E. H. MILLER**  
Political and cultural backgrounds of South and Central American nations and their relation to the interests and policy of the United States. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*  
(Alternates with 123-124.)

119. *Greek History.*  
**DR. BAKER**  
Studies in the political, social, and economic life of ancient Greece. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

120. *Roman History.*  
**DR. BAKER**  
This course deals especially with the government of the Roman Republic, the transition to Empire, and the causes of its decline. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

**MR. DAVIS**  
The ancient civilization of Egypt, Babylonia, Persia, Greece, and the Byzantine Empire. The Moslem World and the Middle East in modern times. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*  
(Alternates with 105-106.)

**DR. E. H. MILLER**  
History of the Asiatic Mainland and the Pacific Islands. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*  
(Alternates with 117-118.)

125. *French Civilization.*  
**DR. PARSONS**  
A cultural history of the French people. Readings and papers in English. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

*126. *Canadian History.*  
**DR. ARMSTRONG**  
The development of the Canadian people from colonial status to nationhood. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*  
(Alternates with 128.)

127. *History of Western Art.*  
**DR. ARMSTRONG**  
An introduction to the history of architecture, sculpture and painting presented by means of illustrated lectures and museum trips. Two hours per week. *Two semester hours.*

128. *Geography.*  
**MR. DAVIS**  
Extensive study of the major regions of the world. The purpose is to analyze each

*This course is not given in 1956-1957.*
from the standpoint of climate, natural resources, and economic problems, and to give
the student a fairly detailed knowledge of the physical geography of the regions.
Three hours per week. Three semester hours. (Alternates with 126.)

129-130. Seminar in European History. STAFF
Preparation and discussion of research papers in European history. Open to third and
fourth year students with permission of the instructor. Two consecutive hours per
week. Four semester hours.

131-132. Seminar in American History. STAFF
Preparation and discussion of research papers in American history. Open to third and
fourth year students with permission of the instructor. Two consecutive hours per
week. Four semester hours.

ITALIAN
See under Romance Languages.

LATIN
See under Classical Languages.

MATHEMATICS

PROFESSOR MANNING

PROFESSOR DENNIS

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR SCHULTZ

A student majoring in mathematics will take mathematics 1a, 2a and 3-4 in the
first year; Mathematics 5-6 and Physics 1-2 (to satisfy the general requirement in
science) in the second year. Students majoring in mathematics must elect a minimum
of twelve additional hours from the following courses:

1, 2. College Algebra, Trigonometry and Analytic Geometry. DR. DENNIS, MISS SCHULTZ
A basic course covering the elementary topics in these fields. The emphasis is on
utility in science rather than on formal statement. Three hours per week. Six semester
hours.

1a, 2a. College Algebra, Trigonometry. DR. MANNING
For students majoring in mathematics and physics and for those interested in engi­
eering. It presupposes a mastery of the high-school courses in algebra and trigo­
nometry. Mathematics 3-4 (Analytic Geometry) is to be taken concurrently. Three
hours per week. Six semester hours.

3-4. Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry. DR. DENNIS
Functions and graphs; fundamental theorems on distance, angle, area; linear func­
tions; polynomial functions; rational functions; transformations; conics; higher plane
curves; curve fitting; space curves and surfaces; planes and lines in space. Three
hours per week. Six semester hours.

5-6. Differential and Integral Calculus. DR. MANNING
Functions and limits; theory of the derivative and differential; applications of the
derivative to problems in maxima and minima, time rates and motion, tangents,
 normals, and curvature; approximations; evaluation of limits; partial derivatives;
theory of integration; geometric and physical applications of integration; multiple
integration; infinite series. Three hours per week. Six semester hours. Prerequisite,
Course 1a, 2a or Course 1, 2.
7. **Differential Equations.**  
DR. MANNING  
Solution of first-order and first-degree equations; linear equations of higher order; complementary and particular solutions; integrating factors; operators; applications in the fields of chemistry and physics. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.* Prerequisite, Course 5-6.

8. **Theory of Equations.**  
DR. MANNING  
Complex numbers; roots of higher-degree equations; determinants; matrices; symmetric functions. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.* Prerequisite, Course 5-6.

9-10. **Advanced Calculus.**  
DR. DENNIS  
Elementary functions for complex values and Taylor's series; partial differentiation and implicit functions; vector analysis; integration and multiple integration; line integrals; gamma functions; elliptic integrals; Legendre polynomials and Bessel functions; Fourier series. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.* Prerequisite Course 5-6.

11-12. **Mathematics of Finance.**  
MISS SCHULTZ  
The operation of interest in relation to the amortization of debts; the creation of sinking funds; the treatment of depreciation; the valuation of bonds; the accumulation of funds in building-and-loan associations; elements of life insurance. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

13-14. **Mathematical Statistics.**  
DR. MANNING  
Statistical methods of studying data from the fields of economics, education, and the natural sciences; graphs; averages; dispersion; probability; index numbers; curve fitting; analysis of time series; correlation; quality control; production control; analysis of variance. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

15. **Theory of Numbers.**  
DR. DENNIS  
Theory of primes and divisibility conditions; simple continued fractions; congruences; Fermat's theorem; Wilson's theorem; quadratic residues; reciprocity law; linear indeterminate problems; Diophantine equations. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

*16. **Theory of Finite Groups.***  
DR. DENNIS  
Fundamental theorems of finite groups; permutation groups; groups of movement; Abelian groups; prime-power groups; isomorphisms and the composition-series; groups of linear substitutions; Galois fields and their application to finite geometrics; Galois theory of equations. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Courses 15, 16 alternate with Courses 17, 18.

**17. **Modern Geometry.**  
DR. DENNIS  
Similarity; Theorems of Ceva and Menelaus; Desargues' theorem; points, lines and circles related to the triangle; Brocard's configuration; coaxal circles; inversion; poles and polars; cross-ratio; involution; Pascal's and Brianchon's theorems; ruler and compass constructions. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

**18. **Teachers' Course.**  
DR. DENNIS  
History of mathematics; logical aspects of mathematical systems; principal methods.

*This course is not given in 1956-1957.*

**This course will be given only in the Spring term of 1957.*
of presentation of mathematical topics; examination of the contents of standard high-school courses; this course is designed to develop an appreciation of the role mathematics has played in the development of civilization and to perfect the technique of presentation of subject matter. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.

*19. Finite Differences. **DR. MANNING**
Numerical calculus; difference tables; difference equations; successive approximations; starter and corrector formulas; gamma and digamma functions; mechanical quadrature. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

*20. Probability. **DR. MANNING**
Simple and compound probability; repeated trials; runs; normal curve approximation; Bertrand's paradox; de Mere's problem; St. Petersburg problem. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Courses 19, 20 alternate with Courses 21, 22.

*21. Vector Analysis. **DR. DENNIS**
Elementary vector algebra and calculus with applications to geometry and physics; scalar and vector fields; gradient; divergence; curl; divergence theorem; Green's theorem; Stokes' theorem; coordinate systems and transformation theory; non-Euclidean manifolds. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.* Prerequisite, Course 5-6.

*22. Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable. **DR. DENNIS**
Algebra of complex numbers; analytic functions; Cauchy-Riemann equations; conformal mapping; integrals of complex functions; Cauchy's theorem; power series; Taylor's theorem; Laurent's theorem; residues and poles; transformations; analytic continuation; Riemann surfaces. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.* Prerequisite, Course 5-6.

23, 24, 25, 26. Problems. **MISS SCHULTZ**
A weekly set of problems from various fields. This course may be begun in any term and continued for as many as four terms. One hour per week. *One semester hour for each term.* Prerequisites, Course 3-4 and Course 5-6.


MUSIC

**PROFESSOR PHILIP**

**MISS SPANGLER**

A. THEORY OF MUSIC

1-2. Elementary Harmony. **DR. PHILIP**
A thorough foundation in the melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic elements of music; keys, scales, intervals, cadences, major and minor chords; rhythmic reading and dictation, time durations, and the study of compound and simple measures. Prerequisite, one year of piano study or of musical theory. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

3-4. Advanced Harmony and Simple Counterpoint. **DR. PHILIP**
A detailed study of harmonic resources, from secondary chords to chromatic modulations and higher dissonances; principles of counterpoint, in two and three parts as divulged by study of sixteenth and seventeenth century compositions; four-part har-

*This course is not given in 1956-1957.*
mony from melody and figured bass; dictation of four-part harmony and works of the
Classic School. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.

5-6. Counterpoint and Forms.  
DR. PHILIP
Counterpoint based on study of medieval modes; fifteenth and sixteenth century styles;
tonal counterpoint including two and three-part inventions; harmonic technique in
contrapuntal style; dictation in contrapuntal style; survey of form in music; analysis
of a comprehensive list of masterpieces. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.

Course 5-6 alternates with Course 3-4.

DR. PHILIP
An advanced course requiring 10-15 hours of preparation per week. Two hours per
week. *Four semester hours.

9-10. Composition.  
DR. PHILIP
Practical composing in the smaller and simpler forms of voice, piano, and other
instruments. One hour per week. *Two semester hours.

Course 9-10 alternates with Course 7-8.

11-12. Orchestration.  
DR. PHILIP
Symphonic scoring through practical study; the study of the instruments of the orches-
tra and their relationship to the above. One hour per week. *Two semester hours.

B. APPRECIATION OF MUSIC

DR. PHILIP
This course is especially intended not for those studying music from an applied or
practical standpoint but for those desiring to enlarge their critical appreciation of
music as a detail of their general culture. This course is more directly adapted to the
special needs of the general group of college students than Course 15-16. This course
has no prerequisite and is open to anyone. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.

C. HISTORY OF MUSIC

DR. PHILIP
Introduction to ancient and primitive music; music from the beginning of the Chris-
tian era to the present. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.

DR. PHILIP
Review of chief dramatic and musical developments of the masters with detailed study
of outstanding compositions. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.

DR. PHILIP
An intimate discussion and the detailed analysis of Wagner's works. Two hours per
week. *Two semester hours.

Course 19 alternates with Course 17-18.

D. MUSICAL ORGANIZATION

21a. Band.  
A detailed study of both the marching band and the concert band. Two hours
per week.

21b. Band.  
Second year. Continuation of first-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per
week.

*This course is not given in 1956-1957.
21c. Band.
Third year. Continuation of second-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per year.

21d. Band.
Fourth year. Continuation of third-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per week.

23a, 24a. Symphony Orchestra.
Reading and study of the best literature of the orchestra. Two hours per week.

23b, 24b. Symphony Orchestra.
Continuation of first-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per week.

23c, 24c. Symphony Orchestra.
Continuation of second-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per week.

23d, 24d. Symphony Orchestra.
Continuation of third-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per week.

27a, 28a. Vocal Ensemble and Methods.
A study of the basic principles of ensemble technique, vocal characteristics, and various types of voices. Discussion and study of the musical literature of the different periods. Practical application of principles studied as well as participation with the Ursinus Meistersingers in public concerts. Two hours per week. One semester hour.

27b, 28b. Vocal Ensemble and Methods.
Continuation of first-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per week. One semester hour.

27c, 28c. Vocal Ensemble and Methods.
Continuation of second-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per week.

27d, 28d. Vocal Ensemble and Methods.
Continuation of third-year work, which is a prerequisite. Two hours per week.

Not more than twelve semester hours in Music may be counted toward graduation.

PHILOSOPHY

PROFESSOR MATTERN
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR CREAGER

One three-semester-hour course in Philosophy is required of every student for graduation.

Courses in Philosophy are open to third-year and fourth-year students, with the exception of Course 6. Course 6 is open also for second-year students.

Courses 5 and 6 are designed for students who do not plan to elect advanced courses in Philosophy.

1. Introduction to Philosophy.
A preliminary course designed to give to the student orientation with reference to the fields and problems of philosophy. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

This course is continuous with Course 1, but is a more intensive study of certain problems outlined in Course 1. Prerequisite, Course 1. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.
3. History of Ancient and Medieval Philosophy.  
DR. MATIERN  
This course is designed to assist the student in his interpretation of modern thought-currents by means of a history of the evolution of reflective thought from Thales to Descartes. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

DR. MATIERN  
This course is a continuation of Course 3, beginning with Descartes and tracing the modern development to present philosophical tendencies. Prerequisite, Course 3. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

5. Ethics.  
DR. MATIERN  
A study of the principles of moral judgment, with exposition and criticism of the more important theories concerning the basis of distinction between right and wrong conduct; the various problems of theoretical and practical ethics. Papers by students. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

DR. MATIERN  
A study of the guiding principles involved in correct thinking; the use of terms; classification; the nature of deductive inference with special reference to fallacious forms of reasoning as they receive expression in daily life; the canons of inductive inference; the basic concepts in scientific method. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

Course 6 is open to second year students.

7. Philosophy of Religion.  
DR. CREAGER  
A study of religious beliefs and practices in order to ascertain the nature and value of religion. Particular attention is given to questions involving the nature and reality of God, the problem of evil and suffering, free will, and immortality. Prerequisite, third-year standing. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION  
See under Health and Physical Education.

PHYSICS  
PROFESSOR HEILEMANN  
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR SNYDER  
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR MARSTELLER  

Students majoring in Physics must take the following courses: Physics 1-2; 3-4; 5, 6; 7-8; Mathematics 1a, 2a; 3-4; 5-6; 7; 9-10; 21; Chemistry 101-102.  

Students majoring in Physics who are preparing to teach in secondary schools may substitute courses in Education for the following courses: Physics 7-8; Mathematics 21, 22.

1-2. General Physics.  
DR. HEILEMANN, MR. SNYDER, MR. MARSTELLER  
Elementary mechanics, heat, sound, light, electricity and magnetism. Physics is presented not only as a science having practical application to everyday life, but as an example in itself of general scientific method. Prerequisite, Mathematics 1-2, or high-school trigonometry and a satisfactory rating in the Mathematical Aptitude section of the CEEB test or in some test of a similar nature. Although not a requirement, Mathematics 5-6 is strongly urged, to be pursued concurrently if not already completed. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory per week. Eight semester hours.
Note; Admission to advanced courses depends upon the quality of work done in the elementary course.

Students intending to elect any of the advanced courses are asked to confer with the instructor during the year prior to that in which the course is to be taken, in order that a satisfactory schedule may be arranged.

3. Mechanics; Statics and Dynamics. **DR. HEILEMANN**

Plane and space force systems; concurrent forces; moments; center of gravity; friction; equilibrium of a rigid body; kinematics; Newton’s Laws; work and energy; harmonic motion; curvilinear motion; projectiles; D’Alembert’s Principle; moment of inertia; rotation about a fixed axis; torsion pendulum; compound pendulum; coupled systems. Prerequisite, Mathematics 5-6. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory per week. Four semester hours.

4. Electricity and Magnetism. **MR. SNYDER**

Gauss’s Theorem; potential; capacity; electric and magnetic circuit; Kirchhoff’s Laws; inductance; alternating currents; electrical machinery; elements of electronics. Prerequisite, Mathematics 5-6. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory per week. Four semester hours.

5. Optics. **MR. MARSTELLER**

Image formation; systems of lenses and mirrors; dispersion; spectra, interference and diffraction; polarization; origin of radiation; effects of radiation; applications. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory per week. Four semester hours.

6. Sound. **DR. HEILEMANN**

The nature of sound, the physical basis of music, speech, and hearing; acoustics of buildings; methods of sound transmission and reproduction, and study of distortion; diffraction and interference; applications. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory per week. Four semester hours.

7-8. Atomic Physics. **DR. HEILEMANN**

The elementary charged particles; electromagnetic radiation; waves and particles; elementary theory of the hydrogen atom; atomic spectra and electron distribution; natural radioactivity; nuclear disintegration; nuclear energy. Prerequisite, Mathematics 5-6. Three hours per week. Six semester hours.

7a-8a. Laboratory in Atomic Physics. **MR. SNYDER**

Laboratory work (optional) for Course 7-8. Three hours per week. Two semester hours.

9-10. Special Topics. **DR. HEILEMANN, MR. SNYDER, MR. MARSTELLER**

Readings and laboratory work with conferences. The student, having chosen some field in which he is interested, is expected to become familiar with the special instruments and methods of measurement used in that field. Only students capable of independent work may elect this course. Prerequisites, Mathematics 5-6 and two years of college physics. Credit according to work done.

11-12. Astronomy. **MR. MARSTELLER**

Facts and theories concerning the appearance, dimensions, motions, and interrelations of celestial bodies. Prerequisite, Mathematics 1, 2 or its equivalent and some knowledge of physics. Two hours per week. Four semester hours.
14. **Alternating Currents.**

MR. SNYDER

Capacitative and self-inductive circuits; mutual induction; the alternating-current circuit; alternating-current power and power factor; divided circuits; application of complex numbers; electro-magnetic waves. Prerequisites, Physics 4 and Mathematics 5-6. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**PROFESSOR E. H. MILLER**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR PANCOAST**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR HERBSLEB**

In addition to History 1-2 and Political Science 1-2, which are required for graduation under the general college requirements, students majoring in Political Science must take an additional sixteen (16) hours of Political Science (Political Science 5, 6 and ten elective hours); History 113-114; Economics 3, 4; Sociology 1, 2.

It is recommended that Political Science 1-2 be taken in the first year, Political Science 5, 6 and Economics 3, 4 in the second year, and History 9-10 in the third year.

1-2. **American Government.**

MR. PANCOAST, MR. HERBSLEB

An analysis of the structure and functions of American national and state governments. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*

Course 1-2 is a prerequisite for all courses in this department except 11-12; 13-14.

3. **Municipal Government and Administration.**

MR. PANCOAST

The legal power and position of the city in our political system. Thorough consideration of forms and activities of city government. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

4. **Political Parties.**

MR. PANCOAST

Both structural description and functional analysis of American political parties. The organization, work, leaders, and place of political parties in our democracy are considered at length. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

5, 6. **Comparative Government.**

DR. E. H. MILLER

A detailed comparison of the Cabinet and Presidential systems, as exemplified by England and the United States. The study is then extended to other representative governments, including France, Germany, Italy, Russia, and Japan. Three hours per week. *Six semester hours.*

7. **Modern Political Theories.**

DR. E. H. MILLER

Significant political ideas, forces, and concepts from Plato to the present. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

8. **Constitutional Law.**

MR. PANCOAST

Historical backgrounds and principles formulated by the United States Supreme Court receive special emphasis. In addition to a textbook, extensive use is made of case studies. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

9. **Public Administration.**

MR. PANCOAST

A survey of the field of public administration, emphasizing administrative organization, fiscal management, and personnel management. The administrative process is
considered as a unit encompassing federal, state, and local administration. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

*11-12. Seminar in Political Science.*

DR. E. H. MILLER

Selected topics in international organization and international relations. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

Open only to third-year and fourth-year students.


DR. E. H. MILLER

International law. The case-study method. Two hours per week. *Four semester hours.*

Open only to third-year and fourth-year students.

Course 11-12 alternates with Course 13-14.

**PSYCHOLOGY**

PROFESSOR TYSON

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR HIRST

Students majoring in Psychology must take the following courses: Biology 3, 21, 22; Mathematics 1-2, 13-14; Economics 3-4; Political Science 1-2 and Sociology 1-2; Psychology 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 and 12. Students who plan to continue the study of Psychology at the graduate level are strongly urged to include in their schedules Mathematics 5-6; Biology 17-18; Philosophy 3-4 and Physics 1-2.

1. *Elementary Psychology.*

DR. TYSON, DR. HIRST

An introductory study of mental life and accompanying types of human behavior. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.*

Course 1 must be taken during the first semester of the second year by all students preparing to become teachers.


DR. HIRST

A study of group action and of the group influences by which the individual is surrounded; tradition, custom, public opinion, and other psychological and social forces which affect individual judgment and action. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.* Permission of the instructor is required for admission to the course.

5. *Educational Psychology.*

DR. TYSON

The native equipment of the learner; the relationship of heredity and environment; the inheritance of human traits; the principles of growth and development; physical, emotional, social and mental development; the principles of learning; transfer of training. Prerequisites, Psychology 1 and Education 2. Three hours per week during the first semester of the third year. *Three semester hours.* (The same course as Education 3.)


DR. HIRST

An introductory survey of the field of measurement in education, including measurement of intelligence and school results; main features of the technique of testing and test construction; types of tests and scales; evaluation; interpretation; use. Prerequisite. Course 5. Three hours per week. *Three semester hours.* (The same course as Education 10.)

*This course is not offered in 1956-1957.*
7. Seminar in Psychology. 
DR. HIRST
A course designed to acquaint the student with current trends in theoretical and applied psychology. Review and critical evaluation of the classic studies in the areas of emotion, personality, and physiological psychology. Emphasis will be given to the preparation and presentation of papers on selected topics which will vary from year to year. Open only to fourth-year students majoring in psychology. One hour per week. One semester hour.

8. Abnormal Psychology and Mental Hygiene. 
DR. TYSON
Abnormalities of sensation, perception, memory, thinking, emotion, intelligence, motor activity and personality; sleep, dreams, and phenomena of suggestion; critique of psychoanalytic theories; psychological aspects of neurotic and psychotic disorders. The course will be given from the point of view of preventive mental hygiene. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

10. Elementary Experimental Psychology. 
DR. HIRST
This course is designed to acquaint the student with laboratory techniques used in psychology. Limited to and required of all majors in psychology. Lectures, demonstrations, individual experiments and the preparation of scientific reports. 2 hours lecture and 4 hours laboratory. Four semester hours.

DR. HIRST
This course deals with the application of psychological techniques and principles to the problems of industry. Emphasis is given to individual differences, aptitudes and skills, job evaluation, merit rating, work methods, training programs, fatigue, accident control, safety education, incentives, employee attitudes, morale, the interview and related employment methods. Three hours per week. Three semester hours. (Open upon approval of the head of the department to juniors and seniors who have completed Psychology 1).

PUBLIC SPEAKING
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KERSHNER

3-4. Public Speaking. 
DR. KERSHNER
Composition and delivery of various types of speeches, with group criticism and discussion. The class will be organized and conducted according to the rules of Parliamentary Procedure. Prerequisite, English Composition 1-2. Two hours per week. Four semester hours.

5-6. Debating. 
DR. KERSHNER
This course is organized for both beginners and advanced students who are interested in debating in intramural and intercollegiate tournaments. Open to third-year students who have completed Public Speaking 3-4, or who have been members of the Debating Club for at least one year. The course may be repeated for credit in the senior year. One hour per week. Two semester hours.

Note: All students in the College may participate in the activities of the extracurricular debating society without necessarily being enrolled in Course 5-6.
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

RELIGION

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR CREAGER

PROFESSOR BAKER

PROFESSOR ARMSTRONG

PROFESSOR MATTEN

1. Introduction to the Literature of the Bible: Old Testament.  
DR. CREAGER
An appreciative and historical study of the Bible, with a view to discovering its origin, nature, and significance in the life of today. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

DR. CREAGER
Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

DR. CREAGER
Readings in the classics of Christian literature including the writings of such men as Augustine, St. Francis of Assisi, Thomas à Kempis, Fox, Law, Baxter, Woolman, and Temple. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

DR. CREAGER
A study of the development of the Christian church from the apostolic period to modern times, with a view to understanding the nature and extent of its contribution to society. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

Course 4 alternates with Course 6.

The following related courses are recommended to students interested in the study of religion.

HISTORY

104. The Age of the Reformation.  
Three hours per week. Three semester hours.  
DR. ARMSTRONG

PHILOSOPHY

5. Ethics.  
Three hours per week. Three semester hours.  
DR. MATTEN

PHILOSOPHY

7. Philosophy of Religion.  
Three hours per week. Three semester hours.  
DR. CREAGER

GREEK

Three hours per week. Three semester hours.  
DR. BAKER

HISTORY

11. Seminar in Church History.  
Two consecutive hours per week. Two semester hours. Students intending to select this course are asked to confer with the instructor.

*This course is not offered in 1956-1957.
ROMANCE LANGUAGES

PROFESSOR WILCOX
PROFESSOR GARRETT
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR PARSONS
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ROBERTS

FRENCH

Students whose major subject is French should meet the following group requirements previous to graduation:

French 5, 6, 9, 15, 16.
One of following courses: French 7, 8, 10.
One of following courses: French 11-12; 13-14.
History 103-104 or 105-106.
Latin 1-2; 3-4 (or equivalent, i.e., four years of Latin in secondary school).

1-2. Elementary French.
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.

3-4. Intermediate French.
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.
Prerequisite: Course 1-2 or equivalent (i.e., satisfactory completion of two or more years of French in secondary school).

3a-4a. Intermediate French.
For students planning further work in French. Three hours per week. Six semester hours.
Prerequisite: Same as for Course 3-4.

Two hours per week. Two semester hours per term. (French 5 is the same course as History 25.)

Satisfactory completion of Courses 5, 6 is prerequisite to advanced work in the department.

7. Rabelais, the Pléiade, Montaigne.
Two hours per week. Two semester hours.

8. Corneille, Racine.
Two hours per week. Two semester hours.

Two hours per week. Two semester hours.

10. Voltaire, Rousseau.
Two hours per week. Two semester hours.
Courses 7, 8 alternate with Courses 9, 10.

Three hours per week. Six semester hours.
Course 11-12 alternates with Course 13-14.

*This course is not offered in 1956-1957.
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Three hours per week. Six semester hours.  

15. Advanced Grammar.  
Two hours per week. Two semester hours.  

Two hours per week and additional laboratory work. Two semester hours.  

21. Romance Languages.  
Preparation for teaching French. For third-year students. Three hours per week.  
Three semester hours.  

22. Conversation.  
Prerequisite: Course 16 and permission of the instructor. Two hours per week. Two semester hours.  

ITALIAN  
Study in Italian is open to students who have completed the language requirement for graduation.  

*1-2. Elementary Italian.  
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.  

3-4. Intermediate Italian.  
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.  

SPANISH  
Students whose major subject is Spanish should meet the following departmental requirements previous to graduation:  
Spanish 5, 7, 8, 13-14.  
History 117-118; 103-104 or 105-106.  
Latin 1-2; 3-4 (or equivalent, i.e., four years of Latin in secondary school).  

1-2. Elementary Spanish.  
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.  

3-4. Intermediate Spanish.  
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.  
Prerequisite: Course 1-2 or equivalent (i.e., satisfactory completion of two or more years of Spanish in secondary school).  

3a-4a. Intermediate Spanish.  
For students planning further work in Spanish. Three hours per week. Six semester hours.  
Prerequisite: Same as for Course 3-4.  
Satisfactory completion of Course 3a-4a is prerequisite to all advanced work in the department.  

5. Advanced Grammar.  
Two hours per week. Two semester hours.  

Two hours per week. Two semester hours.  

*This course is not offered in 1956-1957.
*7. Modern Spanish Literature.  
Two hours per week. Two semester hours.  
MR. WILCOX

Two hours per week. Two semester hours.  
Courses 7, 8 alternate with Course 9-10.  
MR. WILCOX

9-10. Spanish-American Literature.  
Two hours per week. Four semester hours.  
MR. WILCOX

Three hours per week. Six semester hours.  
Courses 5, 6 alternate with Course 13-14.  
MR. WILCOX

21. Romance Languages.  
Preparation for teaching Spanish. For third-year students. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.

RUSSIAN  
PROFESSOR HARTZELL

Study in Russian is open to students who have completed the language requirement for graduation.

1-2. Elementary Russian.  
Three hours per week. Six semester hours.  
DR. HARTZELL

3-4. Intermediate Russian.  
Reading of representative authors in Russian. Three hours per week. Three semester hours. Offered if sufficient number of students register for the course.  
DR. HARTZELL

SOCIOLOGY  
DR. J. A. MILLER

1. Introduction to Sociology.  
A course designed to give the student a more scientific understanding of man's social nature and of the social world in which he lives. In addition to fundamental concepts and theories particular attention is focused on problems arising from race relations and personality disorganization. Not open to freshmen. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.  
DR. J. A. MILLER

2. Introduction to Sociology.  
A continuation of Sociology 1. Problems to which particular attention is given include urbanization, the family, and crime and delinquency. Prerequisite, Course 1. Three hours per week. Three semester hours.  
DR. J. A. MILLER

SPANISH  
See under Romance Languages

SWEDISH  
See under Germanic Languages

*This course is not offered in 1956-1957.
## Departmental Requirements

### BIOLOGY (B.S.)

**Advisor—Professor Wagner**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th>Fourth Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eng. Comp. 1-2 .......... 6</td>
<td>Eng. Comp. 3-4 .......... 2</td>
<td>Philosophy .......... 3</td>
<td>Bio. 7-8 or Bio. 19 (Bio. 20 also recommended) .......... 8 or 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language .......... 6</td>
<td>Eng. Lit. 3-4 .......... 4</td>
<td>Pol. Sci. 1-2 or Ec. 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>Bio. 21, 22, or both 4 or 2 Bio. 6 (if not pre-professional) .......... 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hist. 1-2 or 6 or 8</td>
<td>Foreign Language 3-4 (if not completed) .......... 6</td>
<td>Bio. 19 (Bio. 20 also recommended) .......... 8 or 4</td>
<td>Bio. 23, 24 Seminar recommended .......... 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chem. 101-102 .......... 8</td>
<td>Chem. 101-102 or</td>
<td>Electives .......... 10 to 14</td>
<td>Bio. 25 or 26 recommended .......... 4</td>
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<td>Bio. 103, 104 .......... 8</td>
<td>Hist. 1-2 or 8 or 6</td>
<td>Electives .......... 9 to 15</td>
<td>Electives .......... 30 to 32</td>
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### CHEMISTRY (B.S.)

**Advisor—Professor Sturges**

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<tr>
<td>English Comp. 1-2 .......... 6</td>
<td>English Comp. 3-4 .......... 2</td>
<td>Econ. 3-4 or Pol. Sci. 1-2 .......... 6</td>
<td>Chem. 109-110 .......... 8</td>
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<td>History 1-2 .......... 6</td>
<td>Eng. Lit. 3-4 .......... 4</td>
<td>Chem. 103 .......... 4</td>
<td>Chem. 121 .......... 1</td>
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<td>Fr. or Ger. 1-2 or 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>Fr. or Ger. 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>Che. 107-108 .......... 8</td>
<td>Chem. 117 .......... 3</td>
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<td>or 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>or 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>Electives .......... 15</td>
<td>Chem. 118 .......... 3</td>
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<td>Che. 101-102 .......... 8</td>
<td>Chem. 103 .......... 4</td>
<td>Electives .......... 30 to 30</td>
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<td>Electives .......... 30 to 30</td>
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<td>Bio. 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>Electives .......... 30 to 30</td>
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### CLASSICS (B.A.)

**Advisor—Professor Baker**

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<tr>
<td>Eng. Comp. 1-2 .......... 6</td>
<td>Eng. Comp. 3-4 .......... 2</td>
<td>Po. Sci. 1-2 or Econ. 3-4 .......... 6</td>
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<td>Hist. 1-2 .......... 6</td>
<td>Eng. Lit. 3-4 .......... 4</td>
<td>Latin or Greek .......... 6</td>
<td>Electives to complete</td>
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<td>Greek 1-2 .......... 9</td>
<td>Science .......... 6</td>
<td>Latin or Greek .......... 6</td>
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<td>Fr. or Ger. 1-2 or 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>Greek 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>Electives .......... 18</td>
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<td>Latin 1-2 or 3, 4 .......... 6</td>
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<td>or 5, 6 .......... 6</td>
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### ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (B.A.)

**Advisor—Professor Boswell**

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<tr>
<td>Eng. Comp. 1-2 .......... 6</td>
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<td>Psych. 1 .......... 3</td>
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<td>Pol. Sci. 3-4 .......... 6</td>
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<td>Econ. 15, 19 (Acct.) .......... 6</td>
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<td>Science .......... 6</td>
<td>or 10, 14 (Ec.) .......... 6</td>
<td>or 10, 14 (Acct.) .......... 4</td>
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<td>Foreign Language 3-4 (if not completed) .......... 6</td>
<td>or 11, 12 (Fin.) .......... 6</td>
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<td>Econ. 3-4 .......... 6</td>
<td>or 23, 22 (Ind. Rel.) .......... 6</td>
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<td>Econ. 6, 11, 12 (Acct.) .......... 6</td>
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<td>or 9 (Ec.) .......... 3</td>
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<td>or 6, 9, 10 (Fin.) .......... 6</td>
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<td>or 5, 18 (Ind. Rel.) .......... 6</td>
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### POL. SCI. 1·2

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<td>Phil. 13, 14 (Fin. or Acct.) .......... 6</td>
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<td>or 9 (Ec.) .......... 3</td>
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### DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

#### ENGLISH (B.A.)

**First Year**
- Eng. Comp. 1-2 6  
- Hist. 1-2 6  
- Science 6  
- Foreign Language 6  
- Econ. 3-4 or  
- Pol. Sci. 1-2 6  
- Phys. Ed. 101-102—  

**Second Year**
- Eng. Comp. 3-4 2  
- Eng. Lit. 3-4 or  
- Foreign Language 3-4  
- (if not completed)  
- Psych. 1  
- Hist. 109-110 or 111-112 6  

**Third Year**
- Philosophy 3  
- Eng. Lit. 5, 6 or 7, 8 6  
- Eng. Lit. 19-20 or 9, 10 6  
- Electives 9  

**Fourth Year**
- Electives 18  

**Adviser—Professor Yost**

#### GERMAN (B.A.)

**First Year**
- Eng. Comp. 1-2 6  
- Hist. 1-2 6  
- Science 6  
- Ger. 1-2 or 3-4  
- Other Language 1-2  
- Phys. Ed. 101-102—  

**Second Year**
- Eng. Comp. 3-4 2  
- Eng. Lit. 3-4 or  
- Foreign Language 3-4  
- (if not completed)  
- Ger. 3-4 or 5-6  
- Other Language 3-4  
- (if not completed)  

**Third Year**
- Ger. 5-6 (if not completed) 6  
- Ger. 7, 8 or 9, 10 4  
- Ger. 11, 12 or 13, 14 4  
- Additional language 6  
- Eng. Lit. 7, 8 or 9, 10 6  
- Electives 4  

**Fourth Year**
- Eng. Lit. 9, 10 or 7-8 6  
- Electives 10  

**Adviser—Professor Hartzelli**

#### HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION (B.S.)

**First Year**
- Eng. Comp. 1-2 6  
- Hist. 1-2 6  
- Science 6  
- Foreign Language 6  
- Biology 3, 2  
- Foreign Language 3-4  
- Phys. Ed. 1, 2  
- Phys. Ed. 201-202—  

**Second Year**
- Eng. Comp. 3-4 2  
- Eng. Lit. 3-4 or  
- Foreign Language 3-4  
- (if not completed)  
- Chem. 1-2  
- Psych. 1  
- Ed. 2  
- Phys. Ed. 3, 14 5  
- Phys. Ed. 203-204—  

**Third Year**
- Econ. 3-4 or  
- Pol. Sci. 1-2  
- Bio. 17-18  
- Ed. 3, 4  
- Ed. 7  
- Phys. Ed. 5, 6  
- Phys. Ed. 205-206—  

**Fourth Year**
- Philosophy 3  
- History 116 3  
- Ed. 5  
- Phys. Ed. 9, 10 6  
- Phys. Ed. 19, 20 5  
- Phys. Ed. 207-208—  

**Adviser—Professor Vanderslight**

#### HISTORY (B.A.)

**First Year**
- Eng. Comp. 1-2 6  
- Hist. 1-2 6  
- Science 6  
- Foreign Language 6  
- Pol. Sci. 1-2  
- Phys. Ed. 101-102—  

**Second Year**
- Eng. Comp. 3-4 2  
- Eng. Lit. 3-4 or  
- Foreign Language 3-4  
- (if not completed)  
- Psych. 1  
- Econ. 3-4  
- Hist. 113-114 6  
- Electives 3  

**Third Year**
- Philosophy 3  
- Hist. 105, 104, or 105-106 or 107-108 6  
- Hist. Seminar 2  
- Electives 16  

**Fourth Year**
- History 8  
- Sociology 3  
- Electives 22  

**Adviser—Professor Armstrong**

#### MATHEMATICS (B.S.)

**First Year**
- Eng. Comp. 1-2 6  
- History 1-2 6  
- Foreign Language 6  
- Math. 1a-2a 6  
- Math. 3-4  
- Phys. Ed. 101-102—  

**Second Year**
- Eng. Comp. 3-4 2  
- Eng. Lit. 3-4 or  
- Foreign Language 3-4  
- (if not completed)  
- Econ. 3-4 or  
- Pol. Sci. 1-2  
- Math. 5-6  

**Third Year**
- Philosophy 3  
- Math. 3  
- Electives 22  

**Fourth Year**
- Math. 6  
- Electives 18  

**Adviser—Professor Manning**
### PHYSICS (B.S.)

**Adviser—Professor Heilemann**

<table>
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### POLITICAL SCIENCE (B.A.)

**Adviser—Professor E. H. Miller**

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### PSYCHOLOGY (B.S.)

**Adviser—Professor Tyson**

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### ROMANCE LANGUAGES

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### SPANISH (B.A.)

**Adviser—Professor Wilcox**

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FIVE YEAR COMBINED LIBERAL ARTS — ENGINEERING PROGRAM
URSINUS COLLEGE (B.A.) AND THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA (B.S. in Eng.)

Adviser—Dean Pettit

PLAN I FOR ELECTRICAL, CIVIL OR MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

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FIFTH YEAR TO BE COMPLETED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

PLAN II FOR CHEMICAL OR METALLURGICAL ENGINEERS

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STUDENTS WHO WISH TO PREPARE FOR TEACHING, THE MINISTRY, OR FOR ADMISSION TO PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE, DENTISTRY, VETERINARY MEDICINE, LAW, OR NURSING SHOULD REFER TO PAGES 27 TO 30 WHERE SUGGESTED MAJORS ARE INDICATED.
Prizes, Honors and Degrees

Awarded in 1955
The Philip H. Fogel Memorial Prize—Harold Charles Smith, '55
The Robert Trucksess Prize—Mary Elizabeth Mckerihan, '55
The Paisley Prize for Women—Mrs. Janet Skinner Ruth, '55
The Paisley Prize for Men—Johannes Franz Gerber, '55
The Elizabeth Rockefeller McCain Prize—Charles David Hudnut, '57
The Boeshore Prize for Women—Marilyn Lois Meeker, '58
The Duttera Prize—Martha Judith Bean, '56
The Peters Prize—Harold Charles Smith, '55
The Ursinus Women's Club Prize—Joanne Kuhn, '55
The Ursinus Circle Prize—Betty Louise Tayes, '57
The Ellen Beaver Schlaybach Memorial Prize—Georgia Mae Thomas, '55
The George Ditter Prize—John Henry Westerhoff, III, '55
The Rosicrucian Prize—Molly Mary Seip, '58
The Elizabeth B. White Prize—Mary Ann Gillespie, '55
The Leibensperger Character Award—Paul Neborak, '56
The J. Harold Brownback Prize—Gene Howard Harris, '55

Honors
Departmental Honors
Economics: Harold Charles Smith
English: Elsie Ruth Belz
History: Norman Hall Pollock

Graduation Honors
Valedictorian: Georgia Mae Thomas
Salutatorian: Mildred Mistovich
Summa Cum Laude
Georgia Mae Thomas
Magna Cum Laude
Sandra Elaine Miller
Cum Laude
Mary Ann Gillespie
Frank Delaplaine Green, Jr.
Ethel Elaine Lutz

Mildred Mistovich
Harry Ralph Schumacher, Jr.
Marvin Nathaniel Schwartz
Harold Charles Smith
Fayne Elsesser Weiser

Degrees, 1955
Doctor of Divinity (Honorary)
Alfred Leon Creager
Russell Detwiler Custer
Henry Arthur Woodrow Schaeffer
Herbert Bertram Zechman

Doctor of Science (Honorary)
Irwin Snyder Leinbach

Doctor of Laws (Honorary)
James Miller Symes
Ralph Fry Wismer

Master of Science
Robert James Davis
Joan Marie Higgins
William George Forsyth
Mervyn Thomas Jones
Harry Leinbach Spangler
BACHELOR OF ARTS
Constance Ackerman
Donald Dean Adams
Donald Lee Allebach
John Mosgrove Aregood, Jr.
Eleanor Louise Bankert
Elsie Ruth Belz
Nancy Helene Bergmann
James Dallas Bowers
Richard Earl Bowman
Gerry White Cox, Jr.
Paul Muta Dare, Jr.
Francis Gilbert DeSimone
Kenneth Emerson Dunlap, Jr.
Arthur Herbert Ehlers, Jr.
Harry Howe Erwin
Olin Law Evans, Jr.
Mary Arahlee Faust
Joan Elizabeth Fisher
William Henry Freeman
David Scott Garlich
Mary Ann Gillespie
Audrey Joanne Hahnel
Robert Cunningham Hansell
Elizabeth Long Haslam
Marion Cornett Haslam
Wayne Leroy Herman, Jr.
Maryelouise Herrmann
Margaret Fowler Kramer
Lynn Pollitt Loesch
Ethel Elaine Lutz
Mary Elizabeth Kerihan
John Michael Matlaga
Janet Elaine Miller
John Willard Francis Moser
Robert Dale Myers
Bernard Samuel Orsini
John Walter Osiak
Norman Hall Pollock
Shirley Christine Rittenhouse
Christian Edouard Marie
Cazenave de la Roche
John Francis Rodenbaugh
Francis Stetler Scheirer
Robert Gerhardt Schwab
George Martin Sensenig
John Armstrong Shannon
Priscilla Anne Shinehouse
James Blaine Shiver
Harold Charles Smith
Nancy Jane Snyder
William Paul Sourber
Valen R. Sipple
Judith Heritage Stanton
George Basil Vasko
Roland Richard Voss, Jr.
Johanna Wade
Kenneth Eugene Walker
Elizabeth Mary Weaver
Allan Lyle Welty
Fayne Elsesser Weiser
Barbara Ann Witzel
James William Davis Wright
Larry Franklin Zartman

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Howard Lentz Todd Addis
Paul Norman Angstadt, Jr.
Elizabeth Anne Ault
Richard David Baltz
Leslie Myatt Beach
Andre Charles Blanzaco
Sanford MacLean Brown, Jr.
Stuart Barry Brown
Nicholas John Chapis
Norman Frank Davis
Carl Edward Dawkins, Jr.
Roland William Dedekind, Jr.
Elizabeth Martha Dolde
Carol Ann Edwards
Kathryn Anna Feucht
Chester Frankenfield
Marilyn Jane Freeman
Harold Verley Gale
Johannes Franz Gerber
Mark Thomas Goldenberg
Frank Delaplaine Green, Jr.
Eugene Greenberg
Harry Edward Hance
Barbara Ann Harris
Gene Howard Harris
Margaret Diane Helker
Harriet Hepner Hitchner
Gwendolyn Meta Hockenbury
Peter David Hottenstein
Norman Charles Jablon
Charlene Misae Koyanagi
Joanne Kuhn
Barbara Ann Lee
Lois Elaine Leonard
Charles Eugene McCurdy
Elizabeth Reisler Mason
Sandra Elaine Miller
Nancy Louise Millheim
Sarah Ann Mills
Mildred Mistovich
Marguerite Anne Montgomery
JoAnne Frances Newkirk
Albert Michael Paolone
Donald Ewart Parlee
Dorothy Edith Patterson
George Washington Pauff
Barbara Joan Rack
Joseph Harold Rosen
Marjorie Anne Ross
Janet Bellemont Skinner Ruth
Patricia Sue Sadler
Allan William Sare  
John David Sutherland  
Georgia Mae Thomas  
Florence Allsop Tindall  
Beverly Ruth Tyrrell  
Shirley Anne Walton  
Margery Johnston Watson  

John Henry Westerhoff, III  
Dorothy Harley Wilson  
Herbert Nixon Wittmaier  
Harry Ralph Schumacher, Jr.  
Marvin Nathaniel Schwartz  
Ethel Gerhardt Shaner  
James Dillenback Sheen  

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John Clinton Stoner  
William John Stout  
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Dr. Raymond E. Wilhelm '18  
Rev. Roy C. Snyder '41  
Miss Evelyn O. Scharr '53  
Mrs. Thomas Zimmerman '33
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Zieglerville
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<td>Lewis, Nesta Rowena</td>
<td>Larchmont, N. Y.</td>
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<td>Lim, John Paul, Jr.</td>
<td>Stroudsburg</td>
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<td>Litka, Adam Lane</td>
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<td>Livingston, Gayle</td>
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<td>Lockey, Doris Anne</td>
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<td>Loder, Earl Clinton</td>
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<td>Loftus, Joan</td>
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<td>Longmire, Rodney Howat</td>
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<td>Lubking, Leonard Andrew</td>
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<td>MacCalmont, Virginia Anne</td>
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<td>Macan, Betty Ann</td>
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<td>Mack, Edwin S.</td>
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<td>Mayberry, S. David</td>
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<td>McCabe, Thomas Martin</td>
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<td>McCurdy, Jeanne McCIlhenny</td>
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Phoenixville  
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Cheltenham  
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Doylestown
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Renninger, Norma Jean Graterford
ReWalt, Richard Lee Glenside
Rheiner, William Hitchcock Hatfield
Rhodes, Arthur, Jr. York
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Rohm, Christopher Alan Huntingdon
Rogers, William Harrison Royersford
Rohland, John E. Lebanon
Rosenborg, Tomas O.

DJakarta, Indonesia
Rosenfeld, Myron Eli Philadelphia
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Royle, Carolyn Elizabeth Norristown
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Salwen, Jay Kenneth Woodmere, N. Y.
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Sawyer, Randall F., Jr. Bala-Cynwyd
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Schulz, Mary Agnes Coopersburg
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Schumacher, John Ronald Drexel Hill
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Schwemmer, Ora Westley Miami, Fla.
Scofield, John Hoyt San Francisco, Calif.
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Sechrist, Gene Leroy Yoe
Seip, Molly Mary Easton
Semach, Michael St. Clair
Sensel, Richard Gene Beacon, N. Y.
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Setzler, Horace Newton Spring City
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Sharp, Robert Churchill Trenton, N. J.
Seyler, Robert Churchill Trenton, N. J.
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Shelly, Marilyn Gail Lansdale
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Shumaker, Nancy Ann Cresco
Singer, John Edward Norristown
Sipple, Valen R. Quakertown
Skinner, Margaret G. Easton
Slawek, James Michael Royersford
Slott, Robert Alois Quakertown
Smale, Richard Joseph Pottstown
Smith, Emma Jane Hulton Collegeville
Smith, Noble Moyer Conshohocken
Smith, Philip Mardel York
Smith, Ralph Charles Oaks
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Soeder, Robert W. Philadelphia
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Southall, Timothy David Willow Grove
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Spangler, William Edmund Ardmore
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von Koppenfels, Johanna Emilie Spring City
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Wagner, Bruce Moore Norristown
Wagner, Robert Gordon Norristown
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